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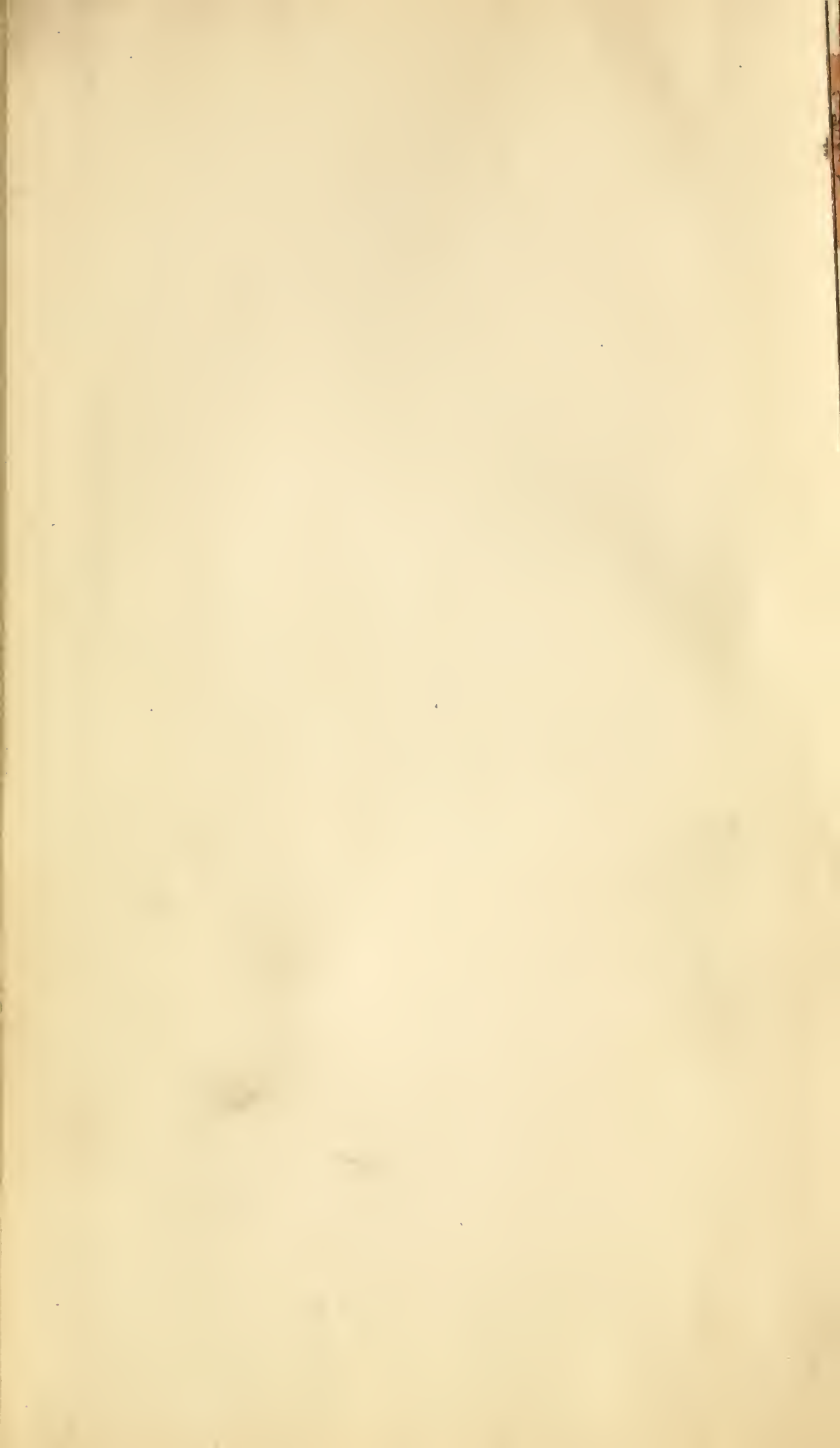
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(THE  
**LUTHERAN ALMANAC**



FOR  
**1870.**

BALTIMORE:  
PUBLISHED BY T. NEWTON KURTZ,

151 West Pratt St., opposite the "Maltby House."

SHERWOOD & CO'S STEAM PRESS.

# Lutheran Tune Book.

## CARMINA ECCLESIAE:

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We desire to call *special attention* to the fact, that the General Synod of our Church has APPROVED, and IS INTERESTED in the sale of the CARMINA ECCLESIAE; hence it is the duty, as it should be the pleasure, of all who love our Lutheran Zion, to exert themselves to introduce this work into our Church Choirs and Singing Association generally.

It contains a *Tune* for *every Hymn* in the English Lutheran Hymn Book; also a large number of the best and most popular Choral Melodies, Anthems, Chants, Select Pieces, and Sunday-School Tunes.

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For the benefit of learners, or those not familiar with the science of Music. Although brief, this "system" will be found to contain all that is really necessary for acquiring a sufficient knowledge of vocal music for all practical purposes.

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A LIBERAL DISCOUNT will be made to *Leaders of Choirs*, Music Teachers, Ministers and others, who order a dozen or more.

Orders are respectfully solicited by

T. NEWTON KURTZ, Publisher,

151 West Pratt Street, BALTIMORE.

For sale by the LUTHERAN PUBLICATION SOCIETY  
No. 42 N. Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.



THE  
**Lutheran Almanac,**

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD AND SAVIOUR JESUS CHRIST,

1870,

And, until the Fourth of July, the Ninety-Fourth Year  
of the Independence of the United States.

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE SYSTEM OF THE GERMAN CALENDARS.

WITH VALUABLE STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

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All the calculations of this Almanac are made to solar or apparent time,  
to which add the equation of time when the Sun is slow, and  
subtract it when fast, for mean or clock time.

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**BALTIMORE:**  
PUBLISHED BY T. NEWTON KURTZ,  
PUBLISHER, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER,  
No. 151 W. Pratt Street, opposite the "Maltby House."

**1. ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1870.**

There will be this year four Eclipses of the Sun and two of the Moon. The first is a total eclipse of the Moon, the 17th of January, 9 o'clock, 34 m., in the morning; therefore invisible.

The second is a partial eclipse of the Sun, the 31st of January, 10 o'clock, 22m., in the forenoon; invisible here. Only visible around the South Pole.

The third is a partial eclipse of the Sun, the 28th of June, 6 o'clock, 34m., in the evening; invisible here. Visible on the South Pacific Ocean.

The fourth is a total eclipse of the Moon, the 12th of July, 5 o'clock, 26m., in the afternoon; also invisible here. Till the Moon rises in the evening the eclipse has passed.

The fifth is a partial eclipse of the Sun, the 28th of July, 6 o'clock, 2m., in the morning; invisible here. Will be visible on the Northern Pacific Ocean.

The sixth is a total eclipse of the Sun, the 22d of December, 7 o'clock, 10m., in the morning; invisible here. This eclipse will end at sunrise at Nova Scotia and New Foundland, but will be mostly visible on the North Atlantic Ocean, Europe and Africa.

**2. SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.**

♈ Aries, or ram.

♉ Taurus, or bull.

♊ Gemini, or twins.

♋ Cancer, or crab-fish.

♌ Leo, or lion.

♍ Virgo, or virgin.

♎ Libra, or balance.

♏ Scorpio, or scorpion.

♐ Sagittarius, or bowman.


♑ Capricornus, or goat.

♒ Aquarius, or waterman.

♓ Pisces, the fishes.


**3. ASTRONOMICAL CHARACTERS EXPLAINED.**


 New Moon.


 Full Moon.


♋ Moon's ascending Node, or Dragon's head.

♏ Moon's descending Node, or Dragon's tail.

 First Quarter.

 Last Quarter.

 Moon's Ascension.

 Moon's descension.

☉ Moon in Apogee—furthest from the earth.

☾ Moon in Perigee—nearest to the earth.

**4. PLANETS AND ASPECTS.**

♄ Saturn,

♁ Earth,

☉ Sun,

♂ Mars,

☾ Moon,

☿ Mercury,

♀ Venus,

♃ Jupiter,

♁ Herschel.

♋ Conjunction, or planets in the same longitude.

\* Sextile, when they are 60 degrees apart.

□ Quartile, when they are 90 degrees distant.

△ Trine, when they are 120 degrees distant.

♋ Opposition, when they are 180 degrees distant.

**5. THE FOUR SEASONS OR CARDINAL POINTS.**

Vernal Equinox—☉ Sun enters ♈—March 20, 2 o'clock, 8m., afternoon.

Summer Solstice—☉ “ “ ☊—June 21, 10 o'clock, 49m., forenoon.

Autumnal Equinox—☉ Sun enters ♎—September 23, 1 o'clock, 11m., morning.

Winter Solstice—☉ Sun enters ♏—December 21, 7 o'clock, 9m., evening.

Sun (☉) is called the governing Planet this year.

**6. CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.**

Dominical Letter, B.—Golden Number, 9.—Epact, 28.—Solar Cycle, 3.—Roman Indiction, 13.—Julian Period, 6583.

The Jewish Era commences September 26th, 1870, with 5631.

The Mohammedan Era commences April 3d, 1870, with 1287.

**6. MOVABLE FESTIVALS OF THE CHURCH.**

Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 13	Ascension or Holy Thursday, May 26
Quinquagesima Sunday.....	“ 27	Whit-Sunday..... June 5
Shrove Tuesday.....	Mar. 1	Trinity Sunday..... “ 12
Ash Wednesday.....	“ 2	Corpus Christi..... “ 16
Palm Sunday.....	April 10	First Sunday in Advent..... Nov. 27
Easter Sunday.....	“ 17	Sundays after Trinity are 23.

**7. EMBER DAYS.**

March 9, June 8, September 21, December 21.

**ORIGIN OF EASTER.**

Easter, derived from a Saxon word meaning *to rise*, is the name given to the festival which commemorates the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead. It is always held on the Sunday after the full moon which immediately succeeds the 21st day of March, the vernal equinox. The occurrence of Easter Sunday regulates all the *moveable* feasts of the year. It cannot be earlier than the 22d of March, nor later than the 25th of April.

Easter was anciently called the *Great Day*, the *Feast of Feasts*, and the *Queen of Feasts*.

**To Ascertain the Length of the Day and Night.**

Double the time of the Sun's setting for the length of the day. Double the time of the Sun's rising for the length of the night.

1st Month.

JANUARY, 1870.

31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon Sun h.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon's Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Slow.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
1 Sa.		H. M. 11 39	☾ sets.	S. D. ♄ 2	☾ 1st. ♀ sets 8. 24 ☾	M. 4	H. M. 7 20	H. M. 4 40

(1) Sunday after New Year. Matthew 2. Day's length, 9h. 20m.

2 S.	12 26	5 30	♄	14	♂ ☽ ♀. ♀ sets 5.28. ☽	4	7 20	4 40
3 M.	1 18	6 24	♄	26	♂ ☽ ♂. ♂ sets 5.30.	4	7 19	4 41
4 Tu.	2 12	7 20	♃	8	♃ rises 5.18.	5	7 19	4 41
5 W.	3 6	8 17	♃	19	♂ ☽ ♀. ♃ stationary.	5	7 18	4 42
6 Th.	3 56	9 14	♃	1	♂ ♀ ♂. Castor so. 12.14.	6	7 18	4 42
7 Fr.	4 44	10 11	♃	13	☐ Neptune ☽.	6	7 17	4 43
8 Sa.	5 32	11 8	♃	25	Sirius south 11.20.	7	7 17	4 43

(2) 1st Sunday after Epiphany. Luke 2. Day's length, 9h. 28m.

9 S.	6 29	morn.	♃	7	☾ 9th. ☽ in apo.	7	7 16	4 44
10 M.	7 10	12 4	♃	19	☾ ♂ ♃ ☽. ♀ sets 8.10.	8	7 16	4 44
11 Tu.	7 55	1 12	♄	2	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ south 7.59.	8	7 15	4 45
12 W.	8 42	2 22	♄	15	♃ rises 4.57.	9	7 14	4 46
13 Th.	9 31	3 19	♄	28	7* south 8.2.	9	7 14	4 46
14 Fr.	10 18	4 10	♄	12	Aldebaran south 8.42.	9	7 13	4 47
15 Sa.	11 8	5 1	♄	26	Orion south 10 1. ☽	10	7 12	4 40

(3) 2d Sunday after Epiphany. John 2. Day's length, 9h. 38m.

16 S.	11 58	5 59	♃	11	♂ ☽ ♃. ☽.	10	7 11	4 49
17 M.	morn.	☽ rises.	♃	26	☽ 17th. ♃ rises 4.37.	10	7 11	4 49
18 Tu.	12 49	6 25	♄	11	♀ gr. brilliancy.	11	7 10	4 50
19 W.	1 42	7 38	♄	26	♀ sets 7.59.	11	7 9	4 51
20 Th.	2 37	8 50	♃	11	☽ enters ♃.	11	7 9	4 51
21 Fr.	3 33	9 54	♃	25	☽ in per. ♃ south 7.10.	12	7 8	4 52
22 Sa.	4 30	11 10	♃	10	Regulus rises 6 58.	12	7 7	4 53

(4) 3d Sunday after Epiphany. Matt. 8. Day's length, 9h. 48m.

23 S.	5 26	morn.	♃	24	Capella south 8.44.	12	7 6	4 54
24 M.	6 12	12 14	♃	7	☽ 24th. ♀ stationary.	12	7 5	4 55
25 Tu.	7 8	1 15	♃	21	☽ Rigel south 8.38.	13	7 4	4 56
26 W.	7 58	2 18	♃	3	Sirius south 10.6.	13	7 3	4 57
27 Th.	8 46	3 11	♃	16	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ rises 3.57.	13	7 2	4 58
28 Fr.	9 34	4 5	♃	28	♂ ♀ ♂. ♀ sets 7.40. ☽	13	7 1	4 59
29 Sa.	10 22	5 0	♄	11	7* south 6.52.	13	7 1	4 59

(5) 4th Sunday after Epiphany. Matt. 8. Day's length, 10h. 0m.

30 S.	11 12	5 50	♄	23	♃ sets 11.52.	14	7 0	5 0
31 M.	12 8	☽ sets	♃	5	☽ 31. ♂ ☽ ♀. ♀ stat'y ☽	14	6 59	5 1

## MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 1d. 6h. 54m., Ev. First Quarter, 9d. 3h. 48m., Aft.  
 Full Moon, 17d. 9h. 28m., Morn. Last Quarter, 24d. 5h. 3m., Morn.  
 New Moon, 31d. 10h. 30m., Forenoon.

2d Month. **FEBRUARY, 1870.** 28 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Slow.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu.	12 50	5 49	♋ 16	☽ ☿ ☊. ☿ ☽ ☿. ☾	14	6 57	5 3
2	W.	1 40	6 59	♋ 28	☿ ☽ ♀. ☿ ☿ ☊ Inferior.	14	6 56	5 4
3	Th.	2 36	7 48	♌ 11	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. N.	14	6 55	5 5
4	Fr.	3 18	8 34	♌ 22	Orion south 8.40.	14	6 54	5 6
5	Sa.	4 8	9 22	♍ 4	♀ sets 7 21.	14	6 53	5 7

(6) 5th Sunday after Epiphany. **Matt. 13.** Day's length, 10h. 18m.

6	S.	4 42	10 19	♍ 16	☽ in apo. ♃ rises 3.23.	14	6 51	5 9
7	M.	5 19	11 16	♍ 28	☽ ☿ ☊. ☽ sets 11.12	14	6 50	5 10
8	Tu.	6 0	morn.	♎ 10	☽ 8th. ♀ in Perihelion.	14	6 49	5 11
9	W.	6 42	12 14	♎ 23	Arctur. rises 9.24.	15	6 48	5 12
10	Th.	7 31	1 15	♏ 6	Antares rises 3.22.	15	6 47	5 13
11	Fr.	8 20	2 20	♏ 19	♂ in Perihelion.	15	6 46	5 14
12	Sa.	9 12	3 25	♏ 4	♀ sets 6.51.	15	6 45	5 15

(7) Septuagesima Sunday. **Matt. 20.** Day's length, 10h. 32m.

13	S.	10 8	4 27	♏ 19	☽ ☿ ☊. ☽ sets 10.54.	15	6 44	5 16
14	M.	11 2	5 23	♏ 4	☽ stationary. ☊.	15	6 42	5 18
15	Tu.	morn.	☽ rises.	♏ 19	☽ 15th. ♃ rises 2.47.	14	6 41	5 19
16	W.	12 7	6 15	♐ 4	Sirius south 8.39.	14	6 40	5 20
17	Th.	1 5	7 24	♐ 19	☽ in per. 7 <sup>o</sup> south 5 39.	14	6 39	5 21
18	Fr.	1 59	8 38	♐ 4	☿ ♀ ☿. Procyon so. 9.24.	14	6 37	5 23
19	Sa.	2 53	9 50	♐ 19	☽ enters ♌.	14	6 36	5 24

(8) Sexagesima Sunday. **Luke 8.** Day's length, 10h. 50m.

20	S.	3 45	10 58	♐ 3	Spica rises 9.38.	14	6 35	5 25
21	M.	4 34	morn.	♐ 17	Pollux south 9.36.	14	6 34	5 26
22	Tu.	5 29	12 10	♐ 0	☽ 22d. Regulus so. 11.38	14	6 33	5 27
23	W.	6 17	1 4	♐ 13	☽ ☿ ♀ ☊ Inferior.	14	6 32	5 28
24	Th.	7 7	2 2	♐ 26	☽ ☽ ♃. ♃ rises 2.12.	14	6 31	5 29
25	Fr.	7 59	3 0	♑ 8	☽ sets 10.39.	14	6 29	5 31
26	Sa.	8 49	3 50	♑ 20	Orion south.	14	6 28	5 32

(9) Quinquagesima Sunday. **Luke 18.** Day's length, 11h. 6m.

27	S.	9 39	4 30	♑ 2	☽ ☽ ♀. ♀ rises 4.55.	14	6 27	5 33
28	M.	10 26	5 10	♑ 14	♀ gr. Elon. West. ☽ ☽ ♀.	14	6 25	5 35

**MOON'S PHASES.**

First Quarter, 8d. 1h. 0m., Aft'n. Full Moon, 15d. 10h. 8m., Eve.  
Last Quarter, 22d. 1h. 26m., Afternoon.

Venus (♀) is Evening Star till the 23d of February, 10 o'clock, 14m., in the forenoon, then Morning Star till the 8th of December, 2 o'clock, 8m. in the morning. From thence Evening Star to the end of the year.

3d Month.

MARCH, 1870.

31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Slow.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu.	11 18	5 46	♊ 25	♃ ♀ gr. He. Lat. N. ♃. ☾	13	6 24	5 36
2	W.	12 24	☾sets.	♋ 7	♃ 2d. ♂ ☾ ♀.	12	6 23	5 37
3	Th.	1 20	6 32	♋ 19	♀ rises 5.12. Morn. Star.	12	6 22	5 38
4	Fr.	2 14	7 33	♋ 1	♃ rises 1.40.	12	6 21	5 39
5	Sa.	3 8	8 30	♋ 13	☾ in apo. Sirius so. 7.32.	12	6 19	5 41

(10) 1st Sunday in Lent. Matt. 4. Day's length, 11h. 24m.

6	S.	3 50	9 28	♋ 25	Regulus south 10.52.	11	6 18	5 42
7	M.	4 32	10 27	♋ 7	♃ ☾ ♃. ♃ sets 10.22.	11	6 17	5 43
8	Tu.	5 12	11 29	♋ 20	Orion south 6.34.	11	6 15	5 45
9	W.	5 54	morn.	♋ 3	♃ Arctur. rises 7.38.	11	6 14	5 46
10	Th.	6 51	12 31	♋ 16	♃ 10th. ♂ ♀ ♀.	10	6 12	5 48
11	Fr.	7 50	1 26	♋ 29	♀ rises 4.46. ☾	10	6 11	5 49
12	Sa.	8 40	2 24	♋ 13	♃ ☾ ♃. ♂ ♂ ☉.	10	6 10	5 50

(11) 2d Sunday in Lent. Matt. 15. Day's length, 11h. 42m.

13	S.	9 28	3 20	♋ 27	♃ rises 1.4.	10	6 9	5 51
14	M.	10 14	4 10	♋ 12	♀ stationary.	9	6 8	5 52
15	Tu.	11 6	4 57	♋ 27	♃. ♃ sets 10.1.	9	6 6	5 54
16	W.	11 46	5 41	♋ 12	♃ Spica rises 8.10.	9	6 5	5 55
17	Th.	morn.	☾rises	♋ 27	♃ 17th. Orion sets 12.25	9	6 4	5 56
18	Fr.	12 40	7 28	♋ 12	☾ in per. ☐ ♃ ☉.	8	6 2	5 58
19	Sa.	1 51	8 44	♋ 27	♀ rises 4.22.	8	6 1	5 59

(12) 3d Sunday in Lent. Luke 11. Day's length, 12h. 0m.

20	S.	2 55	9 52	♋ 12	☾ en ♃. Day & night equal	8	6 0	6 0
21	M.	3 56	10 59	♋ 26	Spring commences.	7	5 58	6 2
22	Tu.	4 57	morn.	♋ 9	♃ sets 9.44.	7	5 57	6 3
23	W.	5 54	12 0	♋ 22	♃ 23. ♂ ☾ ♃. ♃ ri. 12.24	7	5 56	6 4
24	Th.	6 42	12 58	♋ 4	♃ Rigel sets 10.26. ☾	6	5 55	6 5
25	Fr.	7 30	1 51	♋ 16	7* sets 10.52.	6	5 54	6 6
26	Sa.	8 18	2 40	♋ 28	♃ stationary.	6	5 53	6 7

(13) 4th Sunday in Lent. John 6. Day's length, 12h. 18m.

27	S.	9 6	3 21	♋ 10	♃ sets 9.33.	5	5 51	6 9
28	M.	9 50	4 18	♋ 22	♃ ☾ ♀. ♀ rises 4.10.	5	5 49	6 11
29	Tu.	10 36	5 0	♋ 4	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. S. ♃.	5	5 48	6 12
30	W.	11 18	5 33	♋ 16	♃ ☾ ♀. ♃ rises 11.56	5	5 47	6 13
31	Th.	11 53	☾sets	♋ 28	♃ 31-t. ♀ gr Bril. ♂ ☾ ♂	4	5 46	6 14

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon, 2d. 3h. 20m., Morn. First Quarter, 10d. 7h. 54m., M.  
 Full Moon, 17d. 8h. 37m., " Last Quarter, 23d. 11h. 24m., Ev.  
 New Moon, 31d. 8h. 48m., Evening,

Mar. (♃) is the 12th in conjunction with the Sun, and cannot be seen this month.

4th Month.

APRIL, 1870.

30 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Slow.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr.	12 44	6 39	♈ 10	♀ rises 3.59. ☾	4	5 45	6 15
2	Sa.	1 32	7 49	♈ 22	♃ in apo. Regulus so 9.15.	4	5 43	6 17

(14) 5th Sunday in Lent. John 8. Day's length, 12h. 36m.

3	S.	2 20	8 49	♈ 5	Antares rises 11.9.	3	5 42	6 18
4	M.	3 5	9 50	♈ 17	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ sets 9.12.	3	5 40	6 20
5	Tu.	3 50	10 52	♈ 0	7* sets 10.14.	3	5 39	6 21
6	W.	4 45	11 54	♈ 13	♃ rises 11.36.	2	5 38	6 22
7	Th.	5 34	morn.	♈ 26	☾ ♃ statio'y. ♂ ♀ ♂. ☾	2	5 37	6 23
8	Fr.	6 16	12 30	♈ 10	☾ 8th. ♂ ☽ ♃.	2	5 36	6 24
9	Sa.	7 8	1 24	♈ 23	♂ Neptune ☉.	2	5 35	6 25

(15) Palm Sunday. Matt. 21. Day's length, 12h. 52m.

10	S.	7 58	2 16	♈ 7	♀ rises 3.41.	1	5 34	6 26
11	M.	8 46	3 4	♈ 21	♃. ♃ sets 8.48.	1	5 33	6 27
12	Tu.	9 40	3 46	♈ 6	♃ rises 11.20.	1	5 32	6 28
13	W.	10 36	4 22	♈ 21	♂ ♀ ☉ Superior.	1	5 30	6 30
14	Th.	11 30	4 57	♈ 6	☾ Vega rises 8.16.	0	5 29	6 31
15	Fr.	morn.	☽ rises.	♈ 21	☾ 15th. ☽ in per.	sun	5 28	6 32
16	Sa.	12 22	7 39	♈ 5	Spica south 11.38.	fast	5 26	6 34

(16) Easter Sunday. Mark 16. Day's length, 13h. 10m.

17	S.	1 26	8 47	♈ 19	♀ rises 3.28.	0	5 25	6 35
18	M.	2 38	9 54	♈ 3	♃ sets 8.32.	1	5 24	6 36
19	Tu.	3 42	10 55	♈ 17	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ rises 10.56.	1	5 23	6 37
20	W.	4 39	11 51	♈ 0	☉ enters ♈. ☾	1	5 22	6 38
21	Th.	5 32	morn.	♈ 13	☾ Sirius sets 9.28.	1	5 20	6 40
22	Fr.	6 26	12 40	♈ 26	☾ 22d. ♀ in Perihelion.	2	5 19	6 41
23	Sa.	7 14	1 26	♈ 7	7* sets 9.5.	2	5 18	6 42

(17) 1st Sunday after Easter. John 20. Day's length, 13h. 26m.

24	S.	7 54	2 4	♈ 19	♃. Orion sets 10.4.	2	5 17	6 43
25	M.	8 36	2 40	♈ 0	♃ sets 8.11.	2	5 16	6 44
26	Tu.	9 24	3 8	♈ 12	♂ ☽ ♀. ♀ rises 3.12.	2	5 15	6 45
27	W.	10 10	3 41	♈ 24	♀ in ♈. Antares rises 9.38.	2	5 13	6 47
28	Th.	10 50	4 7	♈ 6	♃ rises 10.24.	3	5 12	6 48
29	Fr.	11 30	4 36	♈ 18	☽ in apo. ♂ ☽ ♂.	3	5 11	6 49
30	Sa.	11 59	☽ sets	♈ 1	☾ 30th. ♂ ris. 4 50morn.	3	5 10	6 50










MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 8d. 11h. 17m.; Eve'g. Full Moon, 15d. 5h. 20m., Ev'g.  
 Last Quarter, 22d. 11h. 20m., Mor'n. New Moon, 30d. 1h. 31m., Aft'n.










5th Month.

MAY, 1870.











31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Fast.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
(18) 2d Sunday after Easter. John 10. Day's length, 13h. 42m.								
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S.	12 51	7 40	 14	♂ ♀ ♃. ♀ rises 3.6. 	3	5 9	6 51
2	M.	1 35	8 32	 27	♃♂♃. ♀. ♀ gr. Hel. L.N.	3	5 8	6 52
3	Tu.	2 27	9 27	 10	♃ sets 7.50.	3	5 7	6 53
4	W.	3 19	10 22	 23	♀ gr. Elong. West.	3	5 6	6 54
5	Th.	4 9	11 20	 7	♃ rises 10.3. 	3	5 5	6 55
6	Fr.	4 59	morn.	 20	♂♃♃. ♂ rises 4.41.	4	5 4	6 56
7	Sa.	5 46	12 14	 4	♃♃ south 10.22.	4	5 3	6 57










(19) 3d Sunday after Easter. John 16. Day's length, 13h. 56m.

8	S.	6 42	1 3	 18	 8th. Sirius sets 8.40.	4	5 2	6 58
9	M.	7 38	1 47	 3	 ♄. ♃ rises 9.48.	4	5 1	6 59
10	Tu.	8 31	2 24	 17	♀ rises 2.59.	4	5 0	7 0
11	W.	9 24	3 0	 1	♀ gr. Elong. East.	4	4 59	7 1
12	Th.	10 16	3 34	 15	♀ sets 7.56.	4	4 58	7 2
13	Fr.	11 6	4 3	 29	Librae south 11.42.	4	4 57	7 3
14	Sa.	11 52	4 36	 14	♃ in per. ♂ rises 4.20.	4	4 56	7 4






(20) 4th Sunday after Easter. John 16. Day's length, 14h. 10m.

15	S.	morn.	♃ rises.	 28	 15th. Antares ri. 8.35.	4	4 55	7 5
16	M.	12 49	8 46	 12	 Arctur. south 10.34.	4	4 54	7 6
17	Tu.	1 45	9 47	 25	♂♃♃. ♃ rises 9.20. 	4	4 53	7 7
18	W.	2 39	10 39	 8	♀ rises 2.48.	4	4 53	7 7
19	Th.	3 34	11 28	 20	Procyon sets 10.7.	4	4 52	7 8
20	Fr.	4 25	morn.	 2	♃♃ south 9.34.	4	4 51	7 9
21	Sa.	5 12	12 4	 14	♃ enters ♈.	4	4 50	7 10

(21) 5th Sunday after Easter. John 16. Day's length, 14h. 20m.

22	S.	5 58	12 40	 26	 22d. Sirius sets 7.46.	4	4 50	7 10
23	M.	6 42	1 12	 8	 ♀ stationary.	4	4 49	7 11
24	Tu.	7 26	1 41	 20	♂♃♃. Orion sets 7.33.	3	4 48	7 12
25	W.	8 8	2 9	 2	♃. ♃ rises 8.52.	3	4 48	7 12
26	Th.	8 48	2 34	 14	♃ in apo. ♂♃♀. ♀ ri. 2.40	3	4 47	7 13
27	Fr.	9 34	3 4	 26	Regulus sets 12.57.	3	4 47	7 13
28	Sa.	10 25	3 31	 9	♂♃♃. ♂ rises 3 59.	3	4 46	7 14

(22) 6th Sunday after Easter. John 15. Day's length, 14h. 28m.

29	S.	11 18	4 0	 22	 ♂♃♃. Arctur so 9.45	3	4 46	7 14
30	M.	12 15	♃ sets.	 5	 30th. ♂♃♀.	3	4 45	7 15
31	Tu.	1 12	8 30	 19	♀ in Aphelion.	3	4 44	7 16

## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 8d. 10h. 35m., For'n. Full Moon, 15d. 1h. 1m., Morn.  
 Last Quarter, 22d. 6h. 1m., Morn. New Moon, 30d. 4h. 54m., "

Jupiter (♃) is the 24th in conjunction with the Sun, and cannot be seen.



6th Month.

JUNE, 1870.

30 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun East.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W.	1 46	9 28	☉ 3	♀ rises 2.32.	3	4 43	7 17
2	Th.	2 55	10 20	☉ 17	♂ ☉ ♄. ♃ rises 8.24.	2	4 43	7 17
3	Fr.	3 40	11 8	♁ 1	Spica south 8.32.	2	4 43	7 17
4	Sa.	4 38	11 54	♁ 15	♂ ♀ ☉ Inferior.	2	4 42	7 18

(23) Whit Sunday, or Pentecost. John 14. Day's length, 14h. 36m.

5	S.	5 36	morn.	♁ 29	☾ ♀ in Aphelion.	2	4 42	7 18
6	M.	6 29	12 32	♄ 13	☾ 6th. ♂ rises 3.43.	2	4 42	7 18
7	Tu.	7 18	1 4	♄ 28	Antares south 11.17.	2	4 41	7 19
8	W.	8 7	1 38	♁ 12	Pollux sets 10.18.	1	4 41	7 19
9	Th.	8 57	2 8	♁ 26	Procyon sets 8.42.	1	4 41	7 19
10	Fr.	9 46	2 39	♄ 10	♁. Regulus sets 11.29.	1	4 40	7 20
11	Sa.	10 39	3 12	♄ 23	☉ in per. ♀ rises 2.24.	1	4 40	7 20

(24) Trinity Sunday. John 3. Day's length, 14h. 40m.

12	S.	11 38	3 43	♄ 7	♄ Vega south 1.12.	0	4 40	7 20
13	M.	morn.	☉ rises.	♄ 20	☾ 13. ♂ ☉ ♃. ♃ so. 12.19	0	4 40	7 20
14	Tu.	12 29	8 16	♁ 3	Altair south 12.14.	sun	4 39	7 21
15	W.	1 19	9 12	♁ 16	♂ rises 3.31.	slo.	4 39	7 21
16	Th.	2 18	9 56	♁ 28	♂ ♃ ☉. ♀ stationary.	0	4 39	7 21
17	Fr.	3 16	10 34	♁ 10	♀ rises 2.18.	0	4 39	7 21
18	Sa.	4 12	11 9	♁ 22	Librae south 9.24.	1	4 39	7 21

(25) 1st Sunday after Trinity. Luke 16. Day's length, 14h. 42m.

19	S.	5 8	11 40	♁ 4	☾ Antares south 10.30.	1	4 39	7 21
20	M.	6 2	morn.	♁ 16	☾ 20th. ♃ south 11.50.	1	4 39	7 21
21	Tu.	6 52	12 5	♁ 28	☉ ent. ☉. Longest day.	1	4 38	7 22
22	W.	7 40	12 32	♁ 10	♀ gr. H. L. N. Sum'r com's.	1	4 39	7 21
23	Th.	8 28	1 1	♁ 22	☉ in apo. ♂ rises 3.2.	2	4 39	7 21
24	Fr.	9 10	1 28	♁ 5	♀ rises 2.12.	2	4 39	7 21
25	Sa.	9 50	2 0	♁ 17	♂ ☉ ♀. ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. S	2	4 39	7 21

(26) 2d Sunday after Trinity. Luke 14. Day's length, 14h. 42m.

26	S.	10 30	2 35	♁ 0	☉ ♂ ♀. ♃. ♀. ♀ rises 3.30	2	4 39	7 21
27	M.	11 11	3 10	♁ 14	☾ ♂ ♂ ♃. ♃ so. 11.29	3	4 39	7 21
28	Tu.	11 48	☉ sets.	♁ 28	☾ 28. ♃ ri. 2.59 morn.	3	4 39	7 21
29	W.	12 44	8 0	☉ 12	♀ gr. Elong. West. ♂ ☉ ♄.	3	4 40	7 20
30	Th.	1 32	8 55	☉ 26	Spica sets 12.8.	3	4 40	7 20

MOON'S PHASES-

First Quarter, 6d. 6h. 12m., Even. Full Moon, 13d. 8h. 41m., Morn.  
 Last Quarter, 20d. 4h. 26m., Aft'n. New Moon, 28d. 6h. 24m., Even.

Saturn (♄) is the 16th in opposition with the Sun, and shines all night.

7th Month.

JULY, 1870.

31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	sun Slow.	sun Rises.	sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr.	2 22	9 44	♋ 11	☉ in Apogee.	3	4 40	7 20
2	Sa.	3 12	10 24	♋ 26	♀ rises 2.7.	4	4 40	7 20

(27) 3d Sunday after Trinity. Luke 15. Day's length, 14h. 38m.

3	S.	4 4	11 0	♍ 10	♄ south 11.9.	4	4 41	7 19
4	M.	4 44	11 33	♍ 25	☾ ♃ rises 2.42.	4	4 41	7 19
5	Tu.	5 46	morn.	♌ 9	☾ 5th. Antares so. 9.22	4	4 41	7 19
6	W.	6 49	12 3	♌ 23	Regulus sets 9.42.	4	4 42	7 18
7	Th.	7 50	12 34	♌ 6	Spica sets 11.37.	4	4 42	7 18
8	Fr.	8 51	1 6	♌ 20	☽ in per. ♂ rises 2.53.	5	4 42	7 18
9	Sa.	9 48	1 40	♌ 3	Vega south 11.18.	5	4 43	7 17

(28) 4th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 6. Day's length, 14h. 32m.

10	S.	10 45	2 20	♌ 16	♃ ♄ ♀ ♄ ♄ south 10.39.	5	4 44	7 16
11	M.	11 42	3 29	♌ 29	☽ ♀ rises 2.7.	5	4 44	7 16
12	Tu.	morn.	☽ rises.	♌ 12	☾ 12 h. Dog days begin	5	4 45	7 15
13	W.	12 33	7 59	♌ 25	♃ ♄ ♄. ♄.	5	4 46	7 14
14	Th.	1 21	8 35	♌ 7	☾ Neptune.	5	4 46	7 14
15	Fr.	2 15	9 8	♌ 19	Sirius rises 4.0.	6	4 47	7 13
16	Sa.	3 5	9 40	♌ 1	♃ ♄ rises 2.10.	6	1 48	12

(29) 5th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 5. Day's length, 14h. 24m.

17	S.	3 45	10 8	♌ 13	♃ ♄ rises 2.45.	6	4 48	7 12
18	M.	4 33	10 36	♌ 24	♄ south 10.11.	6	4 49	7 11
19	Tu.	5 20	11 1	♌ 6	☽ ♀ rises 2.12.	6	4 50	7 10
20	W.	6 8	1 26	♌ 18	☽ 20th. Arctur. sets 1.22	6	4 50	7 10
21	Th.	6 48	morn.	♌ 0	☽ in apo. ♂ ♄ ♄.	6	4 51	7 9
22	Fr.	7 36	12 13	♌ 13	Altair south 11.36.	6	4 51	7 9
23	Sa.	8 22	12 50	♌ 25	☽ enters ♄.	6	4 52	7 8

(30) 6th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 5. Day's length, 14h. 14m.

24	S.	9 12	1 32	♌ 8	♃ ♄ ♄. ♄ rises 1.50.	6	4 53	7 7
25	M.	9 54	2 10	♌ 22	☽ ♂ ♄ ♄. ♀ rises 2.14.	6	4 54	7 6
26	Tu.	10 42	2 58	♌ 6	♃ ♄ rises 2.39.	6	4 55	7 5
27	W.	11 30	3 40	♌ 20	☽	6	4 56	7 4
28	Th.	12 10	☽ sets.	♌ 5	☽ 28th. ♂ ♄ ♄. ♄.	6	4 57	7 3
29	Fr.	1 9	8 18	♌ 20	♄ gr. Hel. Lat. N. ♂ ♄ ♄.	6	4 58	7 2
30	Sa.	2 6	8 59	♌ 5	♄ south 9.29.	6	4 58	7 2

(31) 7th Sunday after Trinity. Mark 8. Day's length, 14h. 2m.

31	S.	3 2	9 35	♌ 20	Aldebaran rises 12.48.	6	4 59	7 1
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## MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 5d. 11h. 20m., Eve. Full Moon, 12d. 5h. 24m., Eve.

Last Quarter, 20d. 9h. 4m., Morn. New Moon, 28d. 6h. 6m., Morn.

8th Month.

AUGUST, 1870.

31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun Slow.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M.	3 50	10 8	♁ 5	♀ rises 2.24.	6	5 0	7 0
2	Tu.	4 41	10 38	♁ 19	♃ rises 1.23.	6	5 1	6 59
3	W.	5 31	11 11	♄ 3	♁ in per. Vega so. 9 35	6	5 2	6 58
4	Th.	6 26	11 44	♄ 17	♁ 4th. Spica sets 9.45.	6	5 3	6 57
5	Fr.	7 16	morn.	♃ 0	Altair south 10.43.	6	5 4	6 56
6	Sa.	8 4	12 24	♃ 13	♂ rises 2.29.	6	5 5	6 55

(32) 8th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 7. Day's length, 13h. 48m.

7	S.	8 56	1 2	♃ 26	♁ ♃ ♃. ♃ south 8.39.	5	5 6	6 54
8	M.	9 44	1 46	♃ 9	♃ rises 1.1.	5	5 7	6 53
9	Tu.	10 45	2 40.	♃ 21	Orion rises 2.5.	5	5 8	6 52
10	W.	11 48	3 36	♃ 3	♀ rises 2.32.	5	5 9	6 51
11	Th.	morn.	♁ rises.	♃ 15	♁ 11th. Fomal so. 1.26.	5	5 10	6 50
12	Fr.	12 39	7 50	♃ 27	♁. Antares sets 11.16.	5	5 11	6 49
13	Sa.	1 27	8 18	♃ 9	Arctur sets 11.46.	5	5 12	6 48

(33) 9th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 16. Day's length, 13h. 34m.

14	S.	2 16	8 46	♃ 21	♃ rises 12.34.	4	5 13	6 47
15	M.	3 10	9 13	♃ 3	♁ ♃ ♃. ♂ rises 2.16.	4	5 14	6 46
16	Tu.	3 52	9 38	♃ 15	Sirius rises 3.56.	4	5 15	6 45
17	W.	4 40	10 6	♃ 27	♁ in apo. ♀ rises 2.45.	4	5 16	6 44
18	Th.	5 32	10 36	♃ 9	♃ ♃ ♃. ♃ south 8.10.	4	5 17	6 43
19	Fr.	6 24	11 8	♃ 21	♁ 19th. Rigel rises 1.46.	3	5 18	6 42
20	Sa.	7 16	morn.	♃ 4	Orion rises 1.16.	3	5 19	6 41

(34) 10th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 10. Day's length, 13h. 20m.

21	S.	8 6	12 1	♃ 17	♁ ♃ ♃. ♃ rises 12.14.	3	5 20	6 40
22	M.	8 50	12 57	♃ 0	♁ rises 2.1.	3	5 22	6 38
23	Tu.	9 34	1 43	♃ 14	♁ ♃ ♃. ♃ enters ♃.	3	5 23	6 37
24	W.	10 20	2 42	♃ 28	♁ ♃ ♃. ♀ rises 3.2.	2	5 24	6 36
25	Th.	11 6	3 30	♃ 13	♁ Dog Days end.	2	5 26	6 34
26	Fr.	11 52	♁ sets	♃ 28	♁ 26th. ♃ stationary.	2	5 27	6 33
27	Sa.	12 46	7 32	♃ 13	♁. ♃ south 7.50.	1	5 28	6 32

(35) 11th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 18. Day's length, 13h. 2m.

28	S.	1 49	8 6	♃ 28	♁ ♃ ♃. ♀ sets 7.26.	1	5 29	6 31
29	M.	2 56	8 40	♃ 13	♁ in per. 7* rises 9.38.	1	5 30	6 30
30	Tu.	3 58	9 16	♃ 28	Altair south 9 10.	0	5 32	6 28
31	W.	4 59	9 50	♃ 13	♁ ♃ ♃. ♃ rises 11.56.	0	5 33	6 27

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 4d. 3h. 39m., Morn. Full Moon, 11d. 4h. 2m., Morn.

Last Quarter, 19d. 2h. 41m., " New Moon, 26d. 4h. 17m., Aft'n.

9th Month. **SEPTEMBER, 1870.** 30 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun East.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	s. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	5 53	10 35	♈ 27	☾ ♀ rises 3.25	0	5 34	6 26
2	Fr.	6 52	11 25	♈ 10	☾ 2d. ♂ rises 1.54.	1	5 35	6 25
3	Sa.	7 47	morn.	♈ 23	♂ ☾ ♀. ♀ south 7.29.	1	5 36	6 24

(36) 12th Sunday after Trinity. Mark 7. Day's length, 12h. 46m.

4	S.	8 35	12 1	♈ 6	Sirius rises 2.38.	1	5 37	6 23
5	M.	9 29	12 44	♈ 18	Orion rises 12.26.	1	5 39	6 21
6	Tu.	10 4	1 49	♈ 0	♃ rises 11.39.	2	5 40	6 20
7	W.	10 44	2 53	♈ 12	♀ gr. Elong. East.	2	5 41	6 19
8	Th.	11 30	4 16	♈ 24	☾ ♀ sets 7.20.	2	5 42	6 18
9	Fr.	morn.	☾ rises.	♈ 6	☾ 9th. ♀ rises 3.42.	3	5 43	6 17
10	Sa.	12 25	7 0	♈ 18	7* rises 8.51.	3	5 44	6 16

(37) 13th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 10. Day's length, 12h. 28m.

11	S.	1 12	7 30	♈ 0	♃. ♂ rises 1.47.	3	5 46	6 14
12	M.	2 4	8 1	♈ 12	Altair south 8.24.	4	5 47	6 13
13	Tu.	2 54	8 32	♈ 24	Rigel rises 12.4.	4	5 48	6 12
14	W.	3 40	9 4	♈ 6	☾ in apo. Fomal so.11.20	4	5 50	6 10
15	Th.	4 28	9 36	♈ 18	☾ ♀ rises 4.0.	5	5 51	6 9
16	Fr.	5 14	10 20	♈ 0	☾ ♀ sets 11.0.	5	5 52	6 8
17	Sa.	5 56	11 9	♈ 13	☾ 17th ♂ ☾ ♃ ♃ ri 11.2	5	5 53	6 7

(38) 14th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 17. Day's length, 12h. 12m.

18	S.	6 48	morn.	♈ 26	☾ ♃ ☾. 7* rises 8.7.	6	5 54	6 6
19	M.	7 36	12 4	♈ 9	♂ rises 1.38.	6	5 55	6 5
20	Tu.	8 24	12 41	♈ 23	♂ ☾ ♃. ♀ in Perihelion.	7	5 56	6 4
21	W.	9 12	1 24	♈ 7	♂ ☾ ♂. ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. s.	7	5 57	6 3
22	Th.	9 52	2 28	♈ 21	♀ rises 4.18.	7	5 58	6 2
23	Fr.	10 40	3 39	♈ 7	☾ en <sup>LD</sup> D. & Nt. eq'l. ♂ ☾ ♀	8	5 59	6 1
24	Sa.	11 36	4 55	♈ 22	Autumn commences.	8	6 1	5 59

(39) 15th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 6. Day's length, 11h. 54m.

25	S.	12 32	☾ sets.	♈ 7	☾ 25th. ♂ ☾ ♀.	8	6 3	5 57
26	M.	1 26	7 17	♈ 22	☾ in per. ♂.	9	6 4	5 56
27	Tu.	2 18	7 52	♈ 7	♀ rises 4.30.	9	6 6	5 54
28	W.	3 16	8 30	♈ 22	♂ rises 1.30.	9	6 7	5 53
29	Th.	4 12	9 12	♈ 6	♃ rises 10.20.	10	6 8	5 52
30	Fr.	5 4	9 52	♈ 19	♂ ☾ ♀. ♀ sets 9.52.	10	6 10	5 50

**MOON'S PHASES.**

First Quarter, 2d. 8h. 50m., Morn. Full Moon, 9d. 5h. 8m., Even.

Last Quarter, 17d. 8h. 28m., Even. New Moon, 25d. 1h. 36m., Morn.

10th Month. **OCTOBER, 1870.** 31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun East.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Sa.	5 58	10 48	♋ 2	☾ 1st. ♀ rises 4.43. ☾	10	6 11	5 49

(40) 16th Sunday after Trinity. Luke 7. Day's length, 11h. 36m.

2	S.	6 46	11 44	♋ 15	♂ rises 1.12.	11	6 12	5 48
3	M.	7 34	morn.	♋ 27	♃ sets 9 39.	11	6 13	5 47
4	Tu.	8 22	12 40	♋ 9	♂ ♀ ☉ Inferior.	11	6 14	5 46
5	W.	9 10	1 50	♋ 21	Sirius rises 12 51.	12	6 16	5 44
6	Th.	9 56	2 59	♋ 3	Antares sets 7.56.	12	6 17	5 43
7	Fr.	10 48	4 9	♋ 15	♀ rises 4.56.	12	6 19	5 41
8	Sa.	11 40	5 19	♋ 27	♃ rises 9 50.	12	6 20	5 40

(41) 17th Sunday after Trinity. Luke. 14. Day's length, 11h. 18m.

9	S.	morn.	☽ rises.	♈ 9	☺ 9th. ♂ rises 1.3.	13	6 21	5 39
10	M.	12 34	6 26	♈ 21	☺ ☽. ♃ sets 9.16.	13	6 22	5 38
11	Tu.	1 21	6 58	♈ 3	♂ ♀ ♀. ♀ rises 5.7.	13	6 24	5 36
12	W.	2 11	7 30	♈ 15	☽ in apo. ♀ stationary.	13	6 25	5 35
13	Th.	2 55	8 3	♈ 27	♂ Neptune ☉.	14	6 26	5 34
14	Fr.	3 43	8 42	♈ 10	♃ stationary.	14	6 27	5 33
15	Sa.	4 30	9 23	♈ 22	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ rises 9.20.	14	6 28	5 32

(42) 18th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 22. Day's length, 11h. 2m.

16	S.	5 18	10 16	♈ 6	☽ 17th. ♃ sets 8.50. ☽	14	6 29	5 31
17	M.	6 6	11 2	♈ 19	☽ 17th. ♂ ☽ ♃.	15	6 31	5 29
18	Tu.	6 56	morn.	♈ 3	♂ rises 12.55.	15	6 32	5 28
19	W.	7 46	12 8	♈ 16	♀ gr. Elon. West. ♂ ☽ ♂.	15	6 33	5 27
20	Th.	8 40	1 18	♈ 0	♀ rises 5.7.	15	6 34	5 26
21	Fr.	9 36	2 31	♈ 15	♀ rises 5.32.	15	6 36	5 24
22	Sa.	10 24	3 49	♈ 0	♃ rises 8.48.	15	6 37	5 23

(43) 19th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 9. Day's length, 10h. 42m.

23	S.	11 12	5 8	♈ 15	☽ ♂ ♀ ♀. ☽. ☉ ent. ♃	16	6 39	5 21
24	M.	12 4	☽ sets.	♈ 0	☽ 24th. ☽ in per.	16	6 40	5 20
25	Tu.	12 48	6 29	♈ 15	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. N.	16	6 41	5 19
26	W.	1 34	7 8	♈ 0	7* south 1.40.	16	6 42	5 18
27	Th.	2 30	7 52	♈ 14	♂ rises 12.49.	16	6 43	5 17
28	Fr.	3 29	8 40	♈ 27	♂ ☽ ♃. ♃ sets 8.14. ☽	16	6 44	5 16
29	Sa.	4 27	9 32	♈ 10	♀ rises 5.49.	16	6 46	5 14

(44) 20th Sunday after Trinity. Matt. 22. Day's length, 10h. 26m.

30	S.	5 28	10 30	♈ 23	☽ Andromeda so. 9 58	16	6 47	5 13
31	M.	6 28	11 28	♈ 6	☽ 31st. ♃ rises 8.12.	16	6 48	5 12

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 1d. 4h. 23m., Aft'n. Full Moon, 9d. 8h. 49m., Morn.

Last Quarter, 17d. 1h. 22m., " New Moon, 24d. 1h. 45m., M.

First Quarter, 31d. 3h. 11m., Morning.



12th Month. **DECEMBER, 1870.** 31 Days.

D. M.	D. W.	Moon South.	Moon Rises or Sets.	Moon' Place.	Aspect of Planets and other Miscellanies.	Sun East.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.
		H. M.	H. M.	S. D.		M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th.	7 13	12 10	♋ 19	♃ sets 5.58.	11	7 15	4 45
2	Fr.	7 53	1 19	♌ 1	Altair sets 9.36.	10	7 16	4 44
3	Sa.	8 41	2 29	♌ 13	Regulus rises 10.38.	10	7 16	4 44

(49) 2d Sunday in Advent. Luke 21. Day's length, 9h. 23m.

4	S.	9 37	3 38	♌ 25	♂ rises 12.19.	10	7 17	4 43
5	M.	10 33	4 48	♍ 8	♃ in apo. ♄.	9	7 17	4 43
6	Tu.	11 28	5 56	♍ 20	♃ Orion rises 6.32.	9	7 18	4 42
7	W.	morn.	♃ rises	♎ 3	♃ 7th. ♀ in ♋.	8	7 18	4 42
8	Th.	12 21	5 20	♎ 16	♂ ♀ ☉ Superior. ♂ ♃ ♃.	8	7 19	4 41
9	Fr.	1 15	6 15	♎ 29	♃ rises 5.53.	7	7 19	4 41
10	Sa.	2 10	7 10	♏ 12	Fomal sets 9 48.	7	7 20	4 40

(50) 3d Sunday in Advent. Matt. 11. Day's length, 9h. 20m.

11	S.	2 54	7 59	♏ 26	♂ ♃ ♃. Markab sets 12.33	6	7 20	4 40
12	M.	3 46	8 50	♏ 10	7* south 10.19.	6	7 20	4 40
13	Tu.	4 28	10 0	♏ 24	♂ ♃ ☉. ♃ south 11.54.	5	7 20	4 40
14	W.	5 14	11 8	♐ 8	♃ Spica rises 2.26.	5	7 20	4 40
15	Th.	5 50	morn	♐ 22	♃ 15 ♂ ♃ ♂. ♂ ris 12.12	4	7 21	4 39
16	Fr.	6 48	12 16	♐ 6	♂ ☉. Androm'a so. 6.24	4	7 21	4 39
17	Sa.	7 42	1 26	♐ 20	♂ gr. Hel. Lat. N.	4	7 21	4 39

(51) 4th Sunday in Advent. John 1. Day's length, 9h. 18m.

18	S.	8 36	2 38	♑ 4	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. S.	3	7 21	4 39
19	M.	9 32	3 49	♑ 18	♂ ♀ ♃. ♃ south 11.31.	3	7 21	4 39
20	Tu.	10 24	4 59	♑ 2	♃ in per. Arietis south 8.8	2	7 21	4 39
21	W.	11 18	6 8	♑ 16	♃ ☉. ♃. shortest day.	2	7 22	4 38
22	Th.	12 9	♃ sets.	♑ 0	♃ 22. ♃ ♂ ♀. ♂ ♃ ☉. ♃	1	7 21	4 39
23	Fr.	1 1	5 50	♑ 13	7* south 9.33. Win. com.	1	7 21	4 39
24	Sa.	1 51	6 56	♑ 26	♂ ♃ ♀. ♀ sets 6.1.	sun	7 21	4 39

(52) Christmas. Luke 2. Day's length, 9h. 18m.

25	S.	2 40	7 59	♑ 9	♂ rises 11.59.	sto.	7 21	4 39
26	M.	3 37	9 1	♑ 22	♃ south 11.3.	1	7 21	4 39
27	Tu.	4 25	9 59	♑ 5	♃ Orion south 11 24.	1	7 21	4 39
28	W.	5 11	11 2	♑ 16	♃ Vega sets 8.46.	2	7 21	4 39
29	Th.	6 1	morn.	♑ 27	♃ 29th. Aldeb. so. 9.55.	2	7 20	4 40
30	Fr.	6 43	12 1	♑ 9	Sirius south 12.2.	3	7 20	4 40
31	Sa.	7 14	12 54	♑ 21	♂ rises 11.48.	3	7 20	4 40

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 9d. 8h. 41m., Ev. Last Quarter, 15d. 4h. 8m., Ev.  
 New Moon, 22d. 7h. 13m., M. First Quarter, 29d. 11h. 30m., For'n.

Venus (♀) is the 8th in superior conjunc'n with the Sun. Passes from Morn'g to Ev. Star  
 Jupiter (♃) is the 13th in opposition with the Sun, and shines all night.  
 Saturn (♄) is the 22d in conjunction with the Sun, and cannot be seen.

## THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Among the Churches of the Reformation, the Lutheran Church occupies an important position. On the continent of Europe, numerically it far exceeds all other Protestant communions. In this Western World, also, it has a history. Although from the beginning it has encountered formidable obstacles, and, at every step in its progress, has been surrounded by numerous difficulties, it has triumphed over them all, and prospered. It has enjoyed tokens of the Divine favor, whilst it has labored for the advancement of that kingdom, which the Great Author of Christianity has established for the general good of mankind.

The first settlement of Lutherans in the United States, of which we have any account, was made by emigrants from Holland, who here sought a home and a place to worship God, soon after the establishment of the Dutch in the province of New Amsterdam, or New York, in 1621, during the period that Holland had possession of the colonies planted at the mouth of the Hudson. These emigrants, for a long time, assembled in private houses for prayer and the reading of the Scriptures by one of their own number, a layman, appointed for the purpose of conducting their social devotions. In the course of time, they had very much increased by accessions from Germany and France. The first Lutheran minister whose services they enjoyed, was John Earnest Goetwater, sent, in 1657, by the Lutheran Consistory in Holland, to labor for the spiritual interests of their suffering brethren in New Amsterdam, and, no doubt, designed to missionate among the scattered Lutherans in other parts of the colony. He remained, however, only a few months, in consequence of the religious intolerance and persecution in the administration of the civil government. Jacob Fabritius, so often referred to, did not reach this country till 1669. The first church edifice was erected in 1671.

A colony of Swedish Lutherans arrived in 1638, and settled on the banks of the Delaware. The settlement was contemplated during the reign of Gustavus Adolphus, an illustrious hero of our faith, but his benevolent wish was not executed until after his death. The long-cherished plan of an American colony, claimed the early attention of his prime minister, Oxenstiern, one of the ablest and purest men that ever governed a kingdom. The controlling thought in his enterprise was the establishment of the Christian religion in this country. In the royal instructions received from Sweden, the language used is: "Before all, the Governor must labor and watch, that he render, in all things, to Almighty God, the true worship which is His due, the glory, the praise and the homage that belong to Him, and take good measures that the Divine service is performed according to



the true Confession of Augsburg, the Council of Upsal and the ceremonies of the Swedish Church, having care that all men, and especially the youth, be instructed in all the parts of Christianity, and that a good ecclesiastical discipline be observed and maintained." Reorus Torkillus accompanied the colony as its preacher, and officiated in this capacity, till death terminated his labors. In 1642, they were favored with the services of John Campanius, the diligent spiritual guide of the colony, who labored as the first Protestant missionary among the Indians of this country, and was so well known for his enlightened zeal and earnest efforts for their spiritual welfare. His translation of Luther's Catechism into their language, affords a proof of his devotion to their interests and his success.

The next settlement of Lutherans in this country was that of the Germans. Towards the close of the seventeenth and the beginning of the eighteenth century, immigrations into the provinces of New York and Pennsylvania were frequent and numerous. These settlements subsequently extended to Maryland and Virginia. About the year 1710, four thousand Germans, principally Lutherans, the victims of civil oppression and religious persecution, fled for refuge to England, and, under the patronage of Queen Anne, settled in the provinces of New York and South Carolina. In New York, a large tract of land was appropriated to this object, and the patent distinctly states, that it was for the maintenance of Lutheran parish schools and ministers from Germany, locating in the vicinity of the Hudson. In 1717, the immigration into Pennsylvania was so great as to excite the serious apprehension of the civil authorities. The Colonial Records tell us, that the Governor of the Province felt it his duty to direct the attention of the "Provincial Council" to the fact, "that large numbers of foreigners from Germany, strangers to our language and Constitution, had lately been imported into the province." They continued to come from the Palatinate, Wurtemberg, Darmstadt, and other parts of Germany. Although deprived of the regular ministrations of the sanctuary, large portions of them, who were under the influence of religious principles, remained true to the faith, in which they had been reared. They had brought with them from their native land their hymn books, catechisms, and manuals of devotion, which they faithfully read, endeavoring to keep alive in their hearts the spirit of piety, and anticipating a more propitious season, when the means of grace would be adequately provided. In the meantime, the Swedish ministers rendered occasional services in preaching the Word and administering the Sacraments, whenever their duties to their own churches did not interfere. From the very commencement, the most friendly feeling and the most cordial relations existed between the Swedes and the Germans.

In 1734, a colony of Lutherans settled in Georgia. They came as refugees from Salzburg, then a district of Bavaria, but, since 1814, a part of the Austrian dominions. Suffering from civil oppression and Romish intolerance at home, in consequence of their unwavering attachment to the Gospel, they sought an asylum in this country, where they might, without fear and molestation, worship the God whom they loved, and with whom they had entered into solemn covenant. They were kindly welcomed to their new home by General Ogelthorpe, and the spot selected for their settlement they named Ebenezer, and resolved to raise a column of stone, in token of gratitude to God, whose marked interposition had conducted them safely to these shores, where they enjoyed freedom to worship God, and where a kind Providence had delivered them from the power of their enemies. These exiles were highly favored in being furnished with most excellent and faithful pastors in John Martin Bolzius and Israel Christian Gronau, who shared with them all the vicissitudes, the trials, and difficulties, incident to their position.

The arrival, in 1742, of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg, generally and justly recognized as the Patriarch and Founder of the Lutheran Church in America, marks a new era in our history. From this period, the character of our Church gradually improved; its position was strengthened, and permanence given to its efforts. Under his ministrations the Church assumed organic form. Dr. Muhlenberg, by nature and education, was eminently fitted for the mission which he had undertaken. He possessed piety, learning, experience, skill, industry, and perseverance. He was deeply interested in the work to which he had devoted himself. He burned with an earnest desire to relieve the spiritual destitution that prevailed, to gather together the lost sheep, and to preach to them the truths of the Gospel. He immediately took charge of the congregations in Philadelphia, at Providence, and New Hanover, which had united in the call for a minister, and for a season labored not only alone here, but also exercised a paternal supervision over the whole Church in this country. His duties were arduous, but they were discharged with cheerfulness and unwearied fidelity, and amid perils and difficulties, trials and exposures, at the present day, scarcely credible. Some idea of the wants of our Lutheran population, at this time, may be formed from the following representations, given by Dr. Muhlenberg, in his correspondence with his friends at Halle: "Here are thousands who, by birth, education, and confirmation, ought to belong to our Church, but they are scattered to the four winds of heaven. The spiritual state of our people is so wretched as to cause us to shed copious tears. The young people have grown up without any knowledge of religion, and are fast running into heathenism. If affairs had remained a few years

longer in the same state in which I found them, our poor Lutherans would have been irretrievably lost. There are found here almost innumerable systems, opinions, and temptations. Atheists, Deists, and Materialists surround you on every side. It seems to me, there is not a sect in the world which is not fostered. You meet with persons from almost every nation in the world. What would not be tolerated in Europe, finds full license here. God and His Word are openly blasphemed, his ordinances neglected, and His worship despised."

An increase of laborers was demanded. Earnest appeals to the brethren in Germany were often renewed, and the cry for help importunately raised. Muhlenberg's influence with his transatlantic friends induced others to embark in the work, and to unite with him in his labors of love. In 1745, Brunnholtz arrived, accompanied by Kurtz and Schaum, as catechists, to aid the pastors and instruct the young. It was a part of our earlier system always to connect the teacher with the minister, to plant a school wherever there was a church. It was regarded as an essential element in our organization to educate the children of the Church in the principles of the Christian religion, as well as to furnish them with secular instruction. The Catechism of Luther was studied in all the churches. The pastor visited the congregational schools and the families of the people, and sought by means of the Catechism to present the doctrines of the Gospel in a plain, simple, attractive form. Care was taken not to overtask the memory, yet every doctrine was to be proved and established by some apt quotation from Scripture. It was made the duty of the parent and the pastor to see that whatever was committed to memory was thoroughly understood, so that not only the memory, but the affections of the soul, might be occupied with the good Word of God.

The call for ministerial services became from year to year still louder and more general. Other congregations were organized, and faithful pastors, to instruct them in the way of life and administer the sacraments, were earnestly sought. In response to repeated applications for aid, reinforcements to the field were, at different periods, sent from the Orphan House at Halle. In 1748, Handschuh came; in 1751, Heintzelman and Schulze; in 1764, Voigt and Krug; in 1765, Schultze; in 1769, Helmuth and Schmidt; in 1770, Kunze, and about the same time, the three sons of Dr. Muhlenberg, who had gone to Europe to prosecute their studies, returned, and entered upon the active duties of the ministry. During the earlier period in our history, from other points also came Berkenmeyer, Sommer, Stoever, Hartwig, Ritz, Bager, Raus, Weygand, Gerock, Driesler, Nussman, Storch, and others, deserving our gratitude and veneration, imbued with the missionary spirit, and devoted to the interests of the truth, influenced by a desire to

build up the waste places of Zion in this missionary field, and to extend the interests of Christ's kingdom. Much has been said, and properly, too, in praise of the "Pilgrim Fathers," who abandoned the endearments and comforts of their native land, on account of their attachment to the truth and love of souls; yet, in genuine piety, Christian heroism, and energetic devotion to the cause of the Redeemer, the men who planted the Lutheran Church in this Western Hemisphere will not suffer in comparison with them. Their history presents a most beautiful example of patient endurance and untiring zeal in the service of God. Their indefatigable and self-denying efforts, their earnest and faithful life, illustrating the doctrines of the Church they loved, and for whose advancement they were toiling, made a deep impression upon their cotemporaries, and secured the confidence and sympathy of all with whom they were brought in contact. The prevalence of the German language among them, and the preservation of their records in their native tongue, have deprived them of the position in the early history of our country, to which their acknowledged literary character, their virtues, and their influence, justly give them a claim.

In 1748, at the suggestion of the Theological Faculty at Halle, the first Lutheran Synod in this country was organized, for the purpose of promoting a harmonious co-operation of all parts of the Church, and of imparting greater efficiency to the efforts of the ministry. The Convention was held on the 14th of August, in Philadelphia, and there were in attendance six ministers, viz: Muhlenberg, Brunnholtz, Handschuh, Hartwig, Sandin, and Næsmann; the last two were of the Swedish Lutheran Church. They, however, participated in the deliberations of the Convention, and assisted in the examination and ordination of candidate John Nicolas Kurtz, who was the first Lutheran minister regularly set apart in this country to the work of the ministry. Pastor Hartwig, on the occasion, preached the ordination sermon from the words, "*His blood will I require at thy hand.*" At this period in our history, there were altogether only eleven ordained Lutheran ministers and forty organized congregations, whilst the Lutheran population was estimated at sixty thousand, dispersed over a large extent of territory.

The Synodical meetings continued to be held annually, and were attended with the most beneficial results. They not only advanced the prosperity of the Church, but the hands of the brethren were strengthened, and their hearts encouraged. They promoted kind feeling, and formed a bond of union among the churches. These meetings were also frequently blessed to the awakening and edification of the congregations, in whose midst the conventions were held. In 1786, the ministry embraced twenty-four members, the youngest, at that time, being J. Daniel Kurtz, D. D., who in 1856,

in the 93d year of his age, was called from the toils of earth to the rewards of heaven.

In 1765, Drs. Helmuth and Schmidt commenced a private seminary for the instruction of candidates for the sacred office, the supplies from Germany being inadequate to meet the wants of the Church. This institution was in successful operation twenty years, and educated many of our earlier and more influential ministers. In 1787, the Legislature of Pennsylvania established Franklin College, for the special benefit of the Germans of the Commonwealth, as an acknowledgment of services by them rendered to the State, and in consideration of "their industry, economy, and public virtues." Henry Ernest Muhlenberg, D. D., at the time pastor of the Lutheran Church in Lancaster, was chosen as the first President of this institution. In 1791, influenced by a feeling of gratitude, the Legislature also made an appropriation of five thousand acres of land to the free schools of the Lutheran Church in Philadelphia, in which, at that time, eighty indigent children were receiving gratuitous instruction. The prospects of our Church were now most promising. It was increasing in numbers, efficiency, and influence. It possessed the confidence, regard, and sympathy of all Christian denominations. Our ministers everywhere challenged respect, and enjoyed a large share of public favor.

Unfortunately, however, the contest, which arose in reference to the introduction of the English language into the exercises of public worship, arrested our progress, and, for a season, dimmed our horizon. It proved an occasion of discord and alienation, resulted in serious injury to the Church, and almost caused its total ruin. It was natural that the Germans should be reluctant to give up the language, to which they had been accustomed from infancy, and which they sincerely thought would be perpetuated in this land of their adoption. But it was a mistaken policy. This resolute adherence to the exclusive use of their vernacular tongue was the great obstacle to our success as a Church. Thousands abandoned their parental communion and sought a home among other denominations, because their children did not understand the German, whilst many who remained, because of their limited acquaintance with the language, lost all interest in the services, and became careless in their attendance on the ministrations of the sanctuary. If the noble example of Dr. Muhlenberg had been followed, and the judicious counsels of Dr. Kunze prevailed, it would have been well for us. The Church, at the present, would exhibit a very different aspect.

For nearly forty years the Synod of Pennsylvania was the only ecclesiastical body in our connection. In 1785 the New York Ministerium was organized, with fourteen ministers and eighteen congregations. In the

year 1806, the first exclusively English Lutheran Church in Pennsylvania, and, perhaps, in the whole country, was established by Dr. Mayer, who ministered to the same congregation for upwards of half a century, and, in the spring of 1858, in the seventy-eighth year of his age, passed away, and "like as a shock of corn cometh in his season," fully ripe, was gathered into the heavenly garner. The Synod of North Carolina was formed in 1803; the Synod of Ohio in 1819; the Synod of Maryland and Virginia in 1820; the Synod of West Pennsylvania, in 1825. From that period until the present, Synods have multiplied, so that the number now amounts to fifty-one, spread over eighteen different States of the Union, and Canada. The Theological Seminary at Hartwick, New York, established, in virtue of a legacy of a large tract of land, in Otsego County, by J. C. Hartwig, went into operation in 1816, and has been steadily engaged in training young men for the holy office of the ministry.

As the Church began to diffuse itself over a more extended territory, and the number of District Synods was increased, the propriety of forming some central bond of union was often discussed. The conviction, from year to year, deepened among those who were interested in the prosperity of the Church, that a step of this kind was necessary, in order that injudicious divisions might not arise, and that more general uniformity in the usages and practices of the Church might prevail. Our best men felt that the occasional intercourse of the District Synods, through their representatives, assembled in general convention, would secure to the Church great advantages, and impart increased strength and more efficient action to all those enterprises, in which concentration is so essential to success. This was the origin of the General Synod, which forms a new epoch in our history, and has been a great blessing to the Church. It brought into existence, and has sustained, many of those noble institutions among us which have been so happy in their effects, and which are the glory of our Church. In 1820, at the time of the organization of the General Synod, there were one hundred and three ministers connected with the Church. Of late years the increase in our ministry has been very great. In 1823, there were 175 ministers and 900 congregations; in 1833, 337 ministers and 1,017 congregations; in 1843, 430 ministers and 1,371 congregations; in 1853, 900 ministers and 1,750 congregations; in 1863, 1,365 ministers, and 2,487 congregations; and in 1868, 1,889 ministers, and 3,326 congregations.

The influence of the Theological Seminary of the General Synod, established at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, in 1825, and of Pennsylvania College, in 1832, has been most salutary—the fruitful source of much good to the Church. At these Institutions hundreds have been prepared for the Christian ministry, who are scattered through the land, occupying honorable

positions, making an impression upon society, and exerting a powerful influence upon the Church. From these fountains of learning and piety, have sprung into existence most of our other literary and theological schools, which, in different parts of our Zion, are laboring so faithfully and successfully for the advancement of her welfare.

Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, was founded 1845; Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, in 1850; Illinois State University, Springfield, Ill., in 1853; Roanoke College, Salem, Va., in 1854; Newberry College, Newberry, S. C.,\* in 1858; North Carolina College, Mt. Pleasant, North Carolina, in 1859; Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., in 1867. The Missionary Institute, Selinsgrove, Pa., was established in 1859, and the Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, in 1864. In 1867 was formed the "General Council," representing various Lutheran Synods in the United States and Canada, on the basis of the unaltered Augsburg Confession and the other Symbolical Books. At the present time there are connected with the Council 11 Synods, 998 churches, and 129,516 communicants.

The whole Lutheran Church in this country, of all parties and shades of opinion, has recently engaged with great unanimity, with enthusiastic interest and deep solemnity, in celebrating the *Seventh Jubilee of the Reformation*. It commemorated this interesting and important event *with appropriate services*, as an acknowledgment to Almighty God for his great goodness, and *with special efforts* for the preservation and perpetuation of the inestimable advantages we enjoy, restored to the Church, through the blessed Reformation. More than three hundred and fifty years have passed, since Martin Luther affixed to the church gates his famous *Theses*, from which act we have derived religious freedom, and an open Bible; the doctrine of Justification by Faith has been revealed as the true and unfailing fountain for the remission of sin, and restoration to the favor of God. The principles, which the Founder of our Church defended with his efforts and illustrated in his life, still live. *The workman dies, but the work goes on.*

In reviewing the past as a Church, we have reason to bless God for what has been accomplished, to feel grateful for the Divine blessing which has hitherto accompanied us, to take courage and go forth with renewed strength, greater faith, and more earnest effort in the discharge of our mission. The Lutheran Church in this country has a position of which we need not be ashamed. It has a reputation high and extended; it has a ministry which Christians of any denomination might be proud to recognize as their own—men of piety and learning, of noble spirit and earnest character, men "fearing God and working righteousness"—whose influence upon the community and the Church is everywhere felt; it has

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\* This Institution has recently been removed to Walhalla, S. C.

numerous Theological and Literary Schools, Colleges, Academies and Female Seminaries, its Orphans' Homes and Eleemosynary Institutions, scattered over different parts of the land; it has its Publication Boards, its Quarterly, its Monthly and Weekly Periodicals, regularly disseminating truth all over the Church, sending forth streams of knowledge to instruct and edify our people, to "make glad the city of God;" it is laboring with zeal and success in the cause of Foreign and Domestic Missions; it contributes liberally to the education of the pious poor in their preparation for the ministry of reconciliation, and, in an enlightened and catholic spirit, aids in all the great benevolent enterprises of the day.

"Hitherto hath the Lord helped us," and we have reason in the future to expect his promised assistance and continued blessing. There is much to cheer and urge us forward. If we are true to ourselves, and faithful to the mission assigned us by Providence, the sanguine expectation may be cherished, that the day will come when the whole Lutheran Church in this country will appear in one united phalanx, and engage, with increased efficiency, in combined efforts, to advance the interests of our Zion, and to diffuse the pure principles of the Gospel to the ends of the earth!

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#### CHRONOLOGY OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA.

1621—Earliest settlement of Lutherans in this country from Holland.  
 1638—The arrival of a colony of Swedish Lutherans, who settled on the banks of the Delaware. 1646—First Lutheran church erected in Pennsylvania. 1649—Luther's Catechism translated into the Indian language, by a Swede. 1659—Arrival of Rev. John Earnest Goetwater. 1669—Fabricius commenced his ministry in this country. 1680—Lutherans began to arrive from Germany. 1710—The arrival of 4,000 Germans who settled in the provinces of New York and Pennsylvania. 1712—Public worship conducted by Lutheran pastors in New York city in the Dutch, German, French and Swedish languages. 1713—A colony of Germans settled in Schoharie. 1725—Arrival of Rev. Wm. C. Berkenmeyer and Rev. John Caspar Stoever. 1727—Large immigrations to Pennsylvania from the Palatinate, Wurtemberg, Darmstadt, and other parts of Germany. 1730—Lutheran church at Frederick established. 1733—A church built near Lebanon, the Bergkirche. 1734—Arrival of the first colony of Salzburgers in Georgia, with Bolzius and Gronau; a Lutheran church built in York. 1735—A settlement of Lutherans formed in Virginia. 1737—Church organized in Germantown. 1742—Arrival of Dr. H. M. Muhlenberg. 1743—The corner-stone of a church at Providence was laid; Rev. Nicholas Sommer took charge of the congregation at Schoharie; first person confirmed by Muhlenberg in the English language; first discourse preached by



Muhlenberg in the English language in this country. 1745—Arrival of Brunnholtz, Kurtz and Schaum. 1748—Arrival of Rev. J. F. Handschuh; organization of the first Lutheran Synod in America; Lutheran population in this country estimated at 60,000; dedication of the first Lutheran church in Philadelphia. 1749—First American edition of Luther's Catechism issued from Franklin's printing office in Philadelphia; Christian Streit, the first native Lutheran minister, born. 1751—Death of Berkenmeyer. 1753—Dr. H. E. Muhlenberg born; arrival of Geroch. 1757—Death of Brunnholtz. 1759—Arrival of Dr. Charles M. Wrangel as Provost, or Chief, Pastor of the Swedish Lutheran Church. 1760—Dr. F. D. Schaeffer born; Synodical meeting at the Trappe, at which there were ten ministers present. 1761—An English edition of Luther's Catechism published; Muhlenberg preaches English in one of the Swedish churches. 1762—The Lutheran church at Winchester received into connection with the Synod of Pennsylvania. 1763—Rev. William Kurtz becomes pastor of the church at New Holland. 1764—Arrival of Voigt and Krug. 1765—Death of Bolzius. 1766—The corner-stone of Zion's Church, Philadelphia, laid. 1769—Arrival of Helmuth and Schmidt. 1770—Arrival of Dr. J. C. Kunze. 1778—Zion's church occupied as a hospital by the British. 1780—Dr. H. E. Muhlenberg took charge of the congregation at Lancaster. 1781—Congress repairs to St. Michael's church, Philadelphia, to return thanks for the victory achieved over Cornwallis at Yorktown. 1784—Dr. J. D. Kurtz licensed to preach the Gospel. 1785—The Synod of New York formed; a German Society established in New York to encourage immigration; a Divinity Seminary commenced in Philadelphia by Drs. Helmuth and Schmidt. 1786—The "Kirchenagende" published. 1787—The Legislature of Pennsylvania endowed a College in Lancaster for the benefit of the Germans and their descendants, for their revolutionary services; Dr. H. M. Muhlenberg died at the Trappe, in the 77th year of his age. 1791—The Legislature of Pennsylvania granted 5,000 acres of land to the Lutheran schools in Philadelphia. 1793—Arrival of Dr. Geissenhainer; Rev. John Ruthrauff received into the ministry. 1794—Death of Rev. J. N. Kurtz. 1795—Dr. Quitman came to the United States; death of Sommer. 1796—Conflict with regard to the introduction of the English language into the services of the sanctuary commenced; death of Krug. 1798—Arrival of Rev. C. A. Storch. 1800—Death of Voigt. 1802—Dr. H. A. Muhlenberg settles in Reading. 1803—Synod of North Carolina formed. 1804—A Sabbath School established in St. Michael's church, Philadelphia, with 200 scholars and 40 teachers. 1806—Dr. Mayer commenced his pastoral labors in Philadelphia. 1807—Death of Dr. Kunze, in the 64th year of his age. 1808—Dr. D. F. Schaeffer took charge of the Lutheran church

in Frederick. 1809—Dr. Hazelius ordained. 1812—Dr. J. C. Baker received into the ministry. 1815—Dr. Bachman removed to Charleston, S. C.; death of Dr. H. E. Muhlenberg, in the 62d year of his age; Hartwick Seminary established, by virtue of Rev. J. C. Hartwig's bequest, with Dr. Hazelius as professor. 1818—Synod of Ohio formed. 1820—Synod of Maryland organized; 103 Lutheran ministers in this country; formation of the General Synod. 1821—Drs Pohlman and Miller ordained. 1823—Synod of South Carolina formed. 1825—Synod of West Pennsylvania formed; death of Dr. Helmuth, in the 80th year of his age. 1826—Theological Seminary of the General Synod established at Gettysburg, with Dr. Schmucker as professor; "Lutheran Intelligencer" commenced, with Drs. Schaeffer and Kranth as editors; death of Dr. Lochman, in the 54th year of his age; Dr. B. Kurtz visited Germany on an agency for the Theological Seminary. 1827—Dr. G. B. Miller called to Hartwick; a classical school, under the care of Rev. D. Jacobs, established at Gettysburg; death of Dr. Endress, in the 52d year of his age; Lutheran magazine, edited by Dr. Lintner, established. 1828—Formation of the Domestic Missionary Society of the State of New York; first edition of General Synod's English Hymn Book published. 1829—Theological Seminary in South Carolina established; Dr. Jacobs elected as an instructor at Gettysburg. 1830—Theological Seminary at Columbus, Ohio, instituted; formation of Hartwick Seminary. 1831—"Lutheran Observer" started, with Dr. Morris as editor; death of Prof. Schwartz, in the 24th year of his age; Dr. Christian Schaeffer died, in New York city, in the 40th year of his age; Dr. Baugher chosen as an instructor at Gettysburg. 1832—Pennsylvania College chartered. 1833—Dr. Krauth elected professor at Gettysburg; "Lutheran Preacher" established, with Dr. Eichelberger as editor; "Lutheran Observer" transferred to Dr. Kurtz as editor; Dr. Reynolds elected a professor in Pennsylvania College. 1834—Formation of the Synod of the West. 1835—Formation of the Parent Education Society. 1836—Death of Dr. F. D. Schaeffer, in the 76th year of his age. 1837—Formation of the Foreign Missionary Society; "Lutheran Pulpit" commenced, with Dr. C. A. Smith as editor; Lutheran Church numbered 250 ministers and 900 congregations. 1838—Dr. Geissenhainer died, in the 67th year of his age; Dr. Schmidt chosen Professor of German in Pennsylvania College. 1839—Professor Stoeber called to Gettysburg. 1840—"Monthly Magazine of Religion and Literature" started, with Dr. Reynolds as editor. 1841—Rev. C. F. Heyer sailed as Missionary for India. 1843—Lutheran Historical Society formed. 1844—Rev. Walter Gunn commences missionary operations in India; Wittenberg College organized, with Dr. Keller as President; Dr. Hay called to Gettysburg. 1845—Home Missionary Society formed;

Prof. Haupt elected professor in Pennsylvania College. 1848—"The Missionary" published, with Dr. Passavant as editor. 1849—Dr. Demme invited to a professorship in the Theological Seminary at Gettysburg, but declined; "Evangelical Review" commenced, with Dr. Reynolds as editor. 1850—Dr. S. W. Harkey removed to the West; Capital University established; Dr. Baugher elected to the Presidency of Pennsylvania College; death of Dr. Miller, of Reading; Dr. Krauth becomes editor of the "Evangelical Review;" Professor Muhlenberg called to Gettysburg. 1851—Gunn died in the foreign field. 1852—Hagerstown Female Seminary established. 1853—Franklin Professorship, in Pennsylvania College, established; death of Dr. Hazelius, in the 76th year of his age; formation of the Church Extension Society, with C. A. Morris as President; Illinois State University established. 1854—Lutherville Female Seminary established; death of Dr. J. G. Schmucker, in the 84th year of his age; Roanoke College, at Salem, Va., founded, with Dr. Bittle as President. 1855—Lutheran Publication Society organized. 1856—Death of Dr. J. D. Kurtz, in the 93d year of his age; German Professorship endowed in Pennsylvania College, by the Synod of Pennsylvania; "Home Journal" commenced; Dr. Schaeffer inaugurated Professor at Gettysburg. 1857—Dr. Reynolds elected President of Illinois State University; meeting of the General Synod at Reading, Pa., Dr. Harkey, President; Prof. Stoever, co-editor of the "Evangelical Review." 1858—Dr. B. Kurtz retired as editor of the "Lutheran Observer," Rev. F. R. Anspach, D. D., and Rev. G. Diehl, D. D., succeeding him as editors; Missionary Institute located at Selinsgrove, Pa., with Dr. B. Kurtz as Superintendent; the Licentiate system abolished by the Synod of Pennsylvania; death of Dr. Mayer, in the 78th year of his age; Newberry College, S. C., established, Dr. Stork, President, and Dr. Brown, Professor of Theology. 1859—Death of Dr. Baker, Dr. Eichelberger and Rev. F. Ruthrauff; "The Lutheran" started in Philadelphia; "Orphan's Home" opened at Germantown; North Carolina College, Mt. Pleasant, founded, Dr. D. H. Bittle, President; meeting of the General Synod at Pittsburg, Dr. C. W. Schaeffer, President. 1860—Iowa College, at Albion, Iowa, founded; death of Rev. C. C. Culler; "Lutheran Sunday School Herald" published, Rev. M. Sheeleigh, editor. 1861—"The Lutheran and Missionary" united, editors, Drs. C. P. Krauth, Jr., and W. A. Passavant; Dr. Krauth retires from the "Evangelical Review" and Dr. Stoever becomes sole editor and proprietor; celebration of the Centenary Jubilee at Lancaster, Pa.; resignation of Dr. Brown as President of Newberry College; formation of the Synod of New Jersey; death of Rev. John Heck, A. J. Kara, C. Nitterraurer and T. W. Kemp; Synod of Virginia secedes from the General Synod. 1862—Dr. Anspach retires from the "Lutheran Ob-

server," and T. Newton Kurtz becomes sole proprietor, and Drs. B. Kurtz and T. Stork, editors; subsequently Drs. Geo. Diehl, Theo. Stork, and F. W. Conrad become proprietors and editors; meeting of the twentieth Convention of the General Synod, with Dr. B. Kurtz (his second term) as President; death of Rev. C. D. Ulery and Rev. F. O. Merbitz; election of F. A. Muhlenberg, M. D., as President of the Foreign Missionary Society. 1863—Death of Dr. Demme, C. A. Baer and Dr. E. Dorsey; Battle of Gettysburg and the conversion of Pennsylvania College and Theological Seminary into hospitals. 1864—Dr. Brown elected professor in the Seminary at Gettysburg; meeting of the General Synod at York, Pa., with Dr. Sprecher as President; Convention at Harrisburg to promote the endowment of Pennsylvania College, subscriptions amounting to \$60,000 received; Theological Seminary in Philadelphia organized, with Drs. C. F. Schaeffer, W. J. Mann, C. Porterfield Krauth, C. W. Schaeffer and G. F. Krotel, as Professors; death of B. Keller, F. A. M. Keller, D. H. Focht, B. Pope, W. G. Harter and Dr. Schock. 1865—Dr. Sternberg resigns his position at Hartwick Seminary; Dr. Scholl chosen as his successor; Drs. Hay and Valentine elected professors in the Seminary at Gettysburg; Professors Mayer and Ehrehart appointed in the College; "American Lutheran" with Rev. P. Anstadt, as editor, established; Prof. M. Loy becomes editor of the "Lutheran Standard;" Rev. A. Martin elected President of the College at Watertown, Wis.; death of Dr. Wackerhagen, D. Garver, W. D. Roedel, F. B. Wolf and S. B. Lawson; Convention at Baltimore for the endowment of the Seminary at Gettysburg. 1866—Meeting of the General Synod at Fort Wayne, Ind., with Dr. Brown as President; withdrawal of the Pennsylvania Synod from the General Synod; Dr. Jacobs, in consequence of his failing health, retires from his professorship in Pennsylvania College; appointment of Professors Croll and Ferrier; death of Dr. B. Kurtz, A. Long and A. Crouse; Drs. Diehl, Conrad and McCron, editors of the "Lutheran Observer;" Dr. Brown delivered the first *Holman Lecture* on the *Augsburg Confession*. 1867—Retirement of Dr. C. Porterfield Krauth from the "Lutheran and Missionary," and the appointment of an editorial committee, consisting of Drs. C. W. Schaeffer, Seiss, Krotel and Passavant; organization of the *General Council*, at Fort Wayne, with Rev. G. Bassler, as President; Dr. Muhlenberg elected to the Presidency of Muhlenberg College; death of Dr. C. Philip Krauth and Senior Wm. Beates; election of Rev. V. L. Conrad as professor in Pennsylvania College; the celebration of the *Seventh Jubilee of the Reformation* throughout the Church; the Tressler Orphan's Home established at Loysville, Pa.; "Lutheran Observer" transferred to Philadelphia, with Drs. F. W. Conrad, Stork and Hutter, as editors; Dr. Sprecher delivered the *Holman Lecture* on the *Augsburg Confession*. 1868—Meeting

of the General Synod at Harrisburg, Pa., with Dr. H. N. Pohlman as President; Second Convention of the General Council at Pittsburg, with Dr. C. W. Schaeffer as President; death of Dr. Baugher, Dr. Stohlman, Prof. Bassler, Prof. Kopp and J. Mechling; election of Dr. Valentine as President of Pennsylvania College, and Rev. H. Louis Baugher as professor; Dr. Schmucker delivered the *Holman Lecture* on the *Augsburg Confession*. 1869—Twenty-fourth meeting of the General Synod at Washington, D. C., with Dr. H. N. Pohlman as President; death of Prof. Diehl, Dr. G. B. Miller, J. Evans and A. Reck; Rev. A. Martin elected professor in Pennsylvania College; Rev. G. A. Ort and B. F. Prince elected professors in Wittenberg College; Dr. F. W. Conrad chosen editor-in-chief of the "Lutheran Observer;" Rev. H. L. Baugher, Professor in the Seminary at Gettysburg, and Dr. Morris Lecturer on Pulpit Elocution and Connection of Physical Science and Revelation; Dr. Valentine delivered the fourth *Holman Lecture* on the *Augsburg Confession*.

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HONESTY OF OUR GERMAN FATHERS.—There is one incident in the early history of our German churches in Philadelphia, affording so striking an evidence of the proverbial integrity of the German character, that it deserves to be particularly noted. The corporation paid a large debt due by the church to some mechanics, in Continental money, when that money was at par. Soon after, however, that currency was depreciated to almost nothing, and of course the loss, both in law and equity, would have fallen on those in whose possession the notes were at the time found. But our noble-hearted German fathers could not bear the thought that any one should lose upon money received from them, and though they were not under the least obligation to do so, they actually made up the entire deficiency, and paid the debt, a second time, in gold and silver.—*Dr. S. S. Schmucker*.

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THE TRUE POSITION.—We are perfectly sure, that an exclusion of those who truly believe in the Lord Jesus Christ, and show by their fruits that they are branches in the true vine, from our pulpits and communion, is not revealed in the Word of God, but is an illogical deduction and application.—*Dr. Krotel*.

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That things are fashionable is no proof that they are right. We have many fashionable abominations that are turning homes into hells, sundering the sacred ties of domestic life, poisoning the fountains of true happiness, and warring against the best interests of society.—*J. Hayden*.

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We should never speak of ourselves either good or evil.

CONFESSIONS OF FAITH.—The Scriptures are the rule of faith; and if they are to have anything to rule they must necessarily require faith, which they control and form into a confession. They are *the only* rule of faith, as Christ, the kernel and centre of the Holy Scriptures, is *the only* fountain of salvation; but as Christ, the only Head and only Saviour, is not without the body, which is the Church which he saves; so the Word of God, the only canon of faith, is not without the congregation of those who believe it, not without a confessing church and its ministers. And he that would acknowledge nothing but the Bible as authoritative, excluding every human declaration by which the truths of the Bible become known and are confessed, and setting aside every human response to it, seals his own lips—abolishes especially all living preaching and confessing and witnessing on the part of the Church—establishes in their place the reading of the Scriptures in their original languages only, puts to flight all the hymns of the confessing congregation; yea, and denounces even prayer also, which is not the word of God to man, but the word of man to God.—*Dr. Sartorius.*

CATECHISM.—In his introduction to the larger Catechism, Luther says: “For myself I can say, that I also am a divine and a preacher—yea, I have as much learning and experience as all those (who despise the Catechism,) and yet I am not ashamed to do as children do who learn it. Every morning, and also at other times, I repeat word for word, the Decalogue, the Creed, the Lord’s Prayer, and some Psalms; and although I thus daily read and study it, yet I cannot advance as I should like, and hence I must continue to be a child and to be a learner of the Catechism, to which I cheerfully consent.—*Dr. Morris.*”

THE AUGSBURG CONFESSION.—The clearness, scripturalness, and conciseness of the Augsburg Confession has secured for it the respect of the entire Protestant world. It has become the principal fountain of all evangelical Confessions. A celebrated Church historian, who is not a Lutheran, has expressed the opinion that no other Confession is so admirably adapted to unite the various branches of the Protestant Church; and, recently, very high authority has expressed approbation of the attempt to make the Augsburg Confession the basis of a union between the three evangelical parties of Germany.—*Rev. J. D. Severinghaus.*

THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN PARIS.—Ten years ago there were but eight Lutheran ministers in Paris, and only four Lutheran churches. Now the number of ministers is twenty-one, and they have under their charge fourteen churches and chapels. Vast numbers of German laborers have been attracted to Paris within a few years, and the whole population has been rapidly increasing. The French Government, at its own expense, has recently erected a fine church for the Lutherans, and legally transferred it to their use.

# LITERARY AND THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTIONS.

## THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	SENIOR PROFESSOR.
HARTWICK SEMINARY.....	Hartwick, N. Y...	W. N. Scholl, D. D.
THEOL. SEM. OF GEN. SYNOD..	Gettysburg, Pa....	J. A. Brown, D. D.
THEOL. DEPT. MISS'Y INST.....	Selinsgrove, Pa....	H. Ziegler, D. D.
THEOL. DEP. WITTENBERG COL.	Springfield, O.....	S. Sprecher, D. D.
THEOL. DEP. CAPITAL UNIV'Y.	Columbus, O.....	Rev. W. F. Lehman.
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.....	Philadelphia .....	C. F. Schaeffer, D. D.
THEOL. SEM. GEN. SYN. (S.)...	.....	.....
THEOL. SEM. MISSOURI SYNOD.	St. Louis, Mo ....	Rev. C. F. W. Walther.
THEOL. DEP. M. LUTHER COL..	Buffalo, N. Y.....	Rev. J. A. B. Grabau.
THEOL. DEP. AUGUSTANA SEM.	Geneseo, Ill.....	Rev. T. N. Hasselquist.
NORWEGIAN THEOL. SEM'Y.....	Decorah, Iowa.....	Rev. F. A. Schmidt.
“ “ “ .....	Marshall, Wis.....	Rev. John Anderson.
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.....	St. Sebald, Iowa..	Rev. G. Fritschell.
SCANDINAVIAN THEOL. SEM'Y..	Red Wing, Minn..	.....

## COLLEGES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	PRESIDENT.
PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE.....	Gettysburg, Pa....	M. Valentine, D. D.
MUHLENBERG “ .....	Allentown, Pa....	F. A. Muhlenberg, D. D.
WITTENBERG “ .....	Springfield, Ohio..	S. Sprecher, D. D.
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY... ..	Columbus, Ohio...	Rev. W. F. Lehman.
ROANOKE COLLEGE.....	Salem, Va.....	D. F. Bittle, D. D.
NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE . .	Mt. Pleasant, N.C.	Rev. L. A. Bikle, A. M.
NEWBERRY “ .....	Walhalla, S. C....	Rev. J. P. Smeltzer, A. M.
CONCORDIA “ .....	Fort Wayne, Ind..	W. Sihler, Ph. D.
AUGUSTANA “ .....	Geneseo, Ill.....	Rev. T. O. Hasselquist.
MENDOTA “ .....	Mendota, Ill.....	Rev. J. W. Corbet, A. M.
FAIRFIELD “ .....	Fairfield, Iowa....	Rev. A. Axline.
LUTHER “ .....	Decorah, Iowa....	Rev. L. Larsen.
WISCONSIN UNIVERSITY .....	Watertown, Wis...	Rev. L. O. Thompson.
MARTIN LUTHER COLLEGE .....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	Rev. J. F. Winkler.
HIAWASSEE “ .....	Madisonville, Tenn	J. B. Greiner, A. M.
COLORADO “ .....	Columbus, Texas..	Rev. J. J. Scherer, A. M.

## FEMALE SEMINARIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	PRINCIPAL.
LUTHERVILLE SEMINARY.....	Lutherville, Md...	B. Sadtler, D. D.
HAGERSTOWN “ .....	Hagerstown, Md...	Rev. W. F. Eyster, A. M.
SUSQUEHANNA COLLEGE.. ..	Selinsgrove, Penn	W. Noetting, A. M.
WYTHEVILLE “ .....	Wytheville, Va....	Rev. E. W. McDonald.
BURKITTSVILLE SEMINARY.....	Burkittsville, Md..	Rev. W. C. Wire, A. M.
MONTA MOENA “ .....	Mt. Pleasant, N.C.	Rev. G. D. Bernheim.
LEXINGTON “ .....	Lexington, S. C....	Rev. W. Berly.
ST. JOSEPH'S INSTITUTE... ..	St. Josephs, Mo...	Rev. C. Martin, M. D.
CONESTOGA “ .....	Lancaster, Pa.....	Rev. H. H. Bruning, Ph.D

## ACADEMIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	PRINCIPAL.
HARTWICK SEMINARY.....	Hartwick, N.Y....	W. N. Scholl, D. D.
MISSIONARY INSTITUTE.....	Selinsgrove, Pa....	Rev. P. Born, A. M.
COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.....	Hanover, Pa. ....	Rev. H. S. Koons, A. M.
WASHINGTON HALL.....	Trappe, Pa.....	Rev. A. Rambo, A. M.
LEECHBURG ACADEMY.....	Leechburg, Pa....	
THE "HILL" SCHOOL.....	Pottstown, Pa.....	Rev. G. F. Miller, A. M.
CONNOQUENESSING ACADEMY...	Zelienople, Pa.....	J. R. Titzel, A. M.
GREENVILLE ACADEMY.....	W. Greenville, Pa.	Rev. W. F. Ulery, A. M.
BETHEL SCHOOL.....	Bethel, Pa.....	Rev. J. M. Hantz.
OVERLEA SCHOOL.....	Catonsville, Md....	G. W. Ebeling, Ph. D.
TABLEAU SEMINARY.....	Emlenton, Pa.....	Rev. J. B. Fox, A. M.
HILLSBORO' ACADEMY.....	Hillsboro', Ill.....	G. F. M. Easterday, A. M.
NORMAL SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL....	Sharon, Wis.....	Rev. J. G. Schaeffer.
TEACHERS' SEMINARY.....	Addison, Ill.....	Rev. J. C. W. Lindeman.
ST. ANSKAR ACADEMY.. ..	Carver, Minn.....	Rev. A. Jackson.
SCANDINAVIAN INSTITUTION...	Marshall, Wis.....	Rev. A. Wenans.

## ELEEMOSYNARY INSTITUTIONS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	DIRECTOR.
TRESSLER ORPHANS' HOME.....	Loysville, Pa.....	Rev. P. Willard, A. M.
ORPHANS' FARM SCHOOL.....	Zelienople, Pa.....	W. A. Passavant, D. D.
ORPHANS' HOME.....	Rochester, Pa.....	Rev. H. Reck, A. M.
WARTBURG ORPHANS' SCHOOL..	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	Rev. H. C. Holls.
INFIRMARY.....	Pittsburgh, Pa....	W. A. Passavant, D. D.
ENMAUS INSTITUTE.....	Middletown, Pa...	W. A. Croll.
ORPHANS' HOME.....	Germantown, Pa.	
" " .....	Toledo, Ohio.....	Rev. J. Doerfler.
" " .....	Baltimore, Md....	Rev. M. Kratt.
" " .....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	Rev. L. Schlocht.
" ASYLUM.. ..	Andrew, Iowa....	Rev. J. M. Schueller.
INFIRMARY .....	Milwaukee, Wis...	Rev. J. Schladermundt.
SOLDIERS' ORPHAN SCHOOL....	Cassville, Pa.....	Rev. A. L. Guss, A. M.
DEACONESS' HOSPITAL.....	Chicago, Ill.....	Rev. F. Richards.
SCANDINAVIAN ORPHAN HOUSE	Berlin, Ill.....	Rev. —. —. Stevenson.

## GENERAL BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

NAME.	CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.	RESIDENCE.
PARENT EDUCATION SOCIETY.	Prof. L. H. Croll, A. M..	Gettysburg, Pa.
FOREIGN MISSIONARY " "	A. C. Wedekind, D. D...	New York City.
HOME " "	Rev. M. Officer.....	York, Pa.
CHURCH EXTENSION " "	Rev. M. Officer.....	York, Pa.
PASTORS' FUND " "	L. E. Albert, D. D.....	Germantown, Pa.
BOARD OF PUBLICATION .....	E. W. Hutter, D. D.....	Philadelphia.
HISTORICAL SOCIETY.....	Prof. M. L. Stoever, LL.D.	Gettysburg, Pa.



## PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS.

## ENGLISH.

- The Lutheran Observer, (weekly,) Philadelphia.—F. W. Conrad, D. D., T. Stork, D. D., and E. W. Hutter, D. D., Editors.
- The Lutheran and Missionary, (weekly,) Philadelphia.—C. W. Schaeffer, D. D., J. A. Seiss, D. D., G. F. Krotel, D. D., and W. A. Passavant, D. D., Editors.
- The American Lutheran, (weekly,) Selinsgrove, Pa.—Rev. P. Anstadt, A. M., Editor.
- The Evangelical Lutheran, (weekly,) Charlotte, N. C.—Rev. N. Aldrich, Editor.
- The Lutheran and Visitor, (weekly,) Columbia, S. C.—Rev. A. R. Rude and Rev. J. I. Miller, A. M., Editors.
- The Lutheran Standard, (semi monthly,) Columbus, Ohio.—Prof. M. Loy, A. M., Editor.
- The Lutheran Sunday School Herald, (monthly,) by the Lutheran Board of Publication, Philadelphia.—Rev. M. Sheeleigh, A. M., Editor, Post-Office, Whitmarsh, Pa.
- Busy Bee, (monthly,) Philadelphia.—Rev. W. A. Schaeffer, A. M., Editor.
- The Evangelical Quarterly Review, Gettysburg, Pa.—Prof. M. L. Stoever, LL. D., Editor.

## GERMAN.

- Der Lutherische Kirchenfreund, published weekly at Richmond, Ind.—Rev. J. D. Seveinghaus, Editor.
- Der Lutheraner, St. Louis, Mo.—Rev. C. F. W. Walther, Editor.
- Die Lutherische Kirchen-Zeitung, Columbus, Ohio—Prof. W. F. Lehman E. Schmid and G. A. Schulze, Editors.
- Der Lutherische Herold, New York.—H. Ludwig, Editor.
- Das Kirchenblatt, New Hamburg, Canada, W.—Rev. H. O. Kaehler, Editor.
- Das Luth. Gemeindeblatt, Watertown, Wis.
- Das Christ. Informatorium, Detroit, Mich.
- Die Wachende Kirche, Buffalo, N. Y.—Rev. J. A. Grabau, Editor.
- Die Lehre und Wehre, St. Louis, Mo.—Rev. C. F. W. Walther, Editor.
- Das Luth. Schulblatt, St. Louis, Mo.—Rev. J. C. W. Lindemann, Editor.
- Das Lutherische Kirchenblatt, New York.
- Der Jugend-Freund, Allentown, Pa.—Rev. S. K. Brobst, Editor.
- Der Sonntagschul-Lehrer, “ “ —Rev. S. K. Brobst, Editor.
- Die Luth. Zeitschrift, “ “ —Rev. S. K. Brobst, Editor.
- Die Theologischen Monatshefte, Allentown, Pa.—Rev. S. K. Brobst, Editor.

## NORWEGIAN.

- Kirkelig Maanedstidende, Decorah, Iowa.—Prof. L. Larsen, Editor.
- Den Nørshø Lutheraner, Chicago, Ill.—Rev. S. Krognas, Editor.

## SWEDISH.

- Ratta Hemlandet, Chicago, Ill.—Prof. T. N. Hasselquist, Editor.
- Augustana, Chicago, Ill.—Prof. T. N. Hasselquist, Editor.

# Statistical View of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America.

## SYNODS CONNECTED WITH THE GENERAL SYNOD OF THE UNITED STATES.

SYNODS.	Ministers.	Churches.	Communicants.
1. Synod of New York.....	19	10	1,445
2. Hartwick Synod, (N. Y.).....	28	31	3,994
3. Franckean Synod, (N. Y.).....	21	26	1,782
4. Synod of New Jersey.....	9	13	1,621
5. Synod of East Pennsylvania.....	53	90	9,828
6. Susquehanna Synod, (Penn.) .....	25	48	4,661
7. Synod of West Pennsylvania.....	49	97	13,981
8. Synod of Central Pennsylvania.....	35	90	7,456
9. Alleghany Synod, (Penn.).....	44	112	7,823
10. Pittsburg Synod, (Penn.).....	17	50	2,800
11. Synod of Maryland.....	48	77	12,950
12. East Ohio Synod.....	43	65	4,333
13. Wittenberg Synod, (Ohio).....	36	44	4,214
14. Miami Synod, (Ohio).....	30	39	3,058
15. Synod of Northern Indiana.....	31	76	3,210
16. Olive Branch Synod, (Ind.).....	17	30	1,556
17. Synod of Northern Illinois.....	30	48	2,105
18. Synod of Southern Illinois.....	21	20	1,302
19. Synod of Central Illinois.....	21	27	1,578
20. Synod of Iowa.....	11	17	731
21. Synod of Kansas.....	10	12	500
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	598	1022	90,928

## SYNODS OF THE "GENERAL COUNCIL."

1. New York Ministerium.....	50	50	13,000
2. Synod of Pennsylvania.....	141	305	51,800
3. Pittsburg Synod, (Penn.).....	58	103	8,605
4. English District Synod of Ohio.....	38	90	10,000
5. English Synod of Ohio.....	12	26	2,280
6. Synod of Illinois.....	35	48	4,746
7. Synod of Michigan.....	15	27	3,300
8. Synod of Iowa.....	60	105	8,000
9. Synod of Minnesota.....	26	60	3,742
10. Scandinavian Augustana Synod.....	48	96	13,203
11. Synod of Texas.....	20	28	2,920
12. Synod of Canada.....	24	60	7,920
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	527	998	129,516

## SYNODS CONNECTED WITH THE (SOUTHERN) GENERAL SYNOD OF NORTH AMERICA.

1. Synod of Virginia.....	30	61	3,200
2. Synod of South-West Virginia.....	21	40	2,179
3. Synod of North Carolina.....	18	34	3,716
4. Synod of South Carolina.....	33	44	4,817
5. Synod of Georgia.....	5	10	750
6. Holston Synod, (Tenn.).....	14	25	2,000
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	121	214	16,662

## SYNODS NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY GENERAL SYNOD OR GENERAL COUNCIL.

1. Joint Synod of Ohio.....	142	295	35,500
2. Joint Synod of Missouri.....	335	362	50,000
3. Synod of Wisconsin.....	52	163	15,200
4. Norwegian Synod (Wis., etc.).....	50	220	31,480
5. Tennessee Synod.....	30	82	7,000
6. Eilson's Synod.....	9	25	2,000
7. Union Synod, (Ind.).....	17	17	2,110
8. Buffalo Synod, (N. Y.).....	15	22	1,850
9. German Synod of New York.....	10	11	1,800
10. Concordia Synod of Virginia.....	9	15	1,000
11. Synod of Mississippi.....	7	11	2,000
12. Missionary Synod of the West.....	11	20	700
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	687	1183	150,640

Grand Total—51 Synods, 1,933 Ministers, 3,417 Churches, 387,746 Communicants.

# CLERICAL REGISTER.

## List of Names and Post Office Address of Lutheran Ministers in the U. S.

Those having a \* prefixed are connected with the **General Synod.**

*Ministers and others are respectfully requested to advise the Publisher of this Almanac of any errors or omissions they may discover in the following list.*

- Aaserod, A, Cambridge, Dane co, Wis.  
 Achenbach, W, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Achilles, J, Carlisle, Ills.  
 Acker, H'y, McClellandtown, Fayette co, Pa.  
 Adam, C jr, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Adam, C, Grove Hill, Ohio.  
 \*Adams, J A, Paxinos, North'd co, Pa.  
 Adleberg, R, Watertown, Wis.  
 Ahner, F A, Trostville, Saginaw co, Mich.  
 Ahner, E, Blue Earth City, Minna.  
 Albert, J, Turbutville, Northumb'd co Pa.  
 \*Albert, Luther E, D D, Germantown, Pa.  
 Albrecht, C, Miamisburg, Montgom'y co, Ohio.  
 \*Albright, Isaac N, Jonesboro, Ills.  
 Aldrich, N, Charlotte, N C.  
 \*Alleman, B F, Bloomsburg, Pa.  
 \*Alleman, M J, Littlestown, Adams co, Pa.  
 Allwardt, H A, Germania, Wis.  
 Althoff, C H, Greenville, Ohio.  
 Althoff, F W, Pomeroy, Meigs co, Ohio.  
 \*Altman, D S, Ottawa, Franklin co, Kansas.  
 Amlund, N, Story City, Story co, Iowa.  
 \*Anderson, G W, Hagerstown, Wash'n co, Md.  
 \*Anderson, C, Galesburg, Ills.  
 Anderson, John, Marshall, Wis.  
 Anderson, Nils, Geneseo, Ills.  
 Andreen, A, Swedona, Mercer co, Ills.  
 Andres, John, Somonauk, De Kalb co, Ills.  
 Andrew-on, Ole, Ogden, Wis.  
 \*Anspach, J G, Mifflinburg, Union co, Pa.  
 \*Anspach, J M, Danville, Montour co, Pa.  
 \*Anstadt, P, Ed "Am Luth," Selinsgrove, Pa.  
 \*Anthes, Peter, Arnheim, Brown co, Ohio.  
 \*Anthony, J B, Mifflintown, Juniata co, Pa.  
 \*Anthony, E M, Biehle, Perry co, Mo.  
 Apple, B F, Stone Church, North'mpt'n co, Pa.  
 Arendt, F W M, Fisherville, Ontario.  
 Artz, Wm, Salisbury, N C.  
 Ashbjornson, P, Barre Mills, Wis.  
 Askam, W B, Ron'lout, Ulster co, N Y.  
 \*Atkinson, T W, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Auch, J J F, Sebawaing, Huron co, Mich.  
 \*Aughe, A H, Birmingham, Hunt'gd'n co, Pa.  
 \*Aughey, Samuel, Dakotah, Nebraska.  
 \*Augustine, I, Wellersburg, Somerset co, Pa.  
 \*Auld, E A, Pickering, Chester co, Pa.  
 Austin, C D, Raleigh, Smith co, Miss.  
 Austin, J, Springfield, Ga.  
 \*Axline, And'w, Fairfield, Jefferson co, Iowa.
- Baarts, R, Root Creek, Wis.  
 Baarman, F, Cohocton, N Y.  
 \*Babb, A, New Kingston, Cumberland co, Pa.  
 Bachman, J D, DD, LLD, Charleston, S C.  
 Bachmann, G, sen, Lewisburg, Ohio.  
 Bachmann, G, jr, W, Baltimore, Montg'y co, O.  
 Bachmann, A C Gustav, Wallertown, Wis.  
 \*Bachtell, W B, Shanesville, Tuscarawas co, O.  
 Bachtell, M M, Somerset, Pa.  
 Baden, J II, 167 Mott st, New York city.  
 Badenfeld, Dr F J, Harrisburg, Pa.
- Bading, John, Watertown, Jefferson co, Wis.  
 Baechler, Sam'l, Columbiana, Ohio.  
 Baehner, C F, Erie, Pa.  
 Bailey, J H, Leesville, S C.  
 \*Baird, C, Cedar Rapids, Linn co, Iowa.  
 \*Baker, H, Altoona, Pa.  
 Baker, Isaac, N T Stephensburg, Va.  
 \*Baltzly, J B, Lewistown, Pa.  
 Bansemer, C F, Mt Pleasant, N C.  
 Barb, J C, Athens, Tenn.  
 \*Barclay, Jos H, D D, Easton, Pa.  
 Bangerter, E, Canton, Mo.  
 \*Barnett, J N, White Pigeon, Mich.  
 \*Barnett, W C, Butler, DeKalb co, Ind.  
 \*Barnitz, F A, Middletown, Pa.  
 \*Barnitz, Samuel B, Wheeling, W Va.  
 Bartels, G, Zanesville, Muskingum co, Ohio.  
 Bartelt, H, Platteville, Grant co, Wis.  
 Bartholomew, A H, Trenton, N J.  
 Bartholomew, A N, Adamsville, Ohio.  
 Bartholomew, A S, Lima, Allen co, Ohio.  
 Bartholomew, M M, Lost Creek, Defiance co, Ind.  
 Bartling, W, Springfield, Ills.  
 Bauch, J, Punxtatowney, Pa.  
 Bauer, A C, Monroe, Mich.  
 Bauer, Ernest A, Leighton, Carbon co, Pa.  
 Bauer, Henry, Maple Station, Ind.  
 Bauermeister, W, Stendal, Ind.  
 \*Baugher, Prof H L, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Baughman, C C, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Bauknight, S, Frog Level, S C.  
 \*Baum, W M, DD, York, York co, Pa.  
 \*Baumann, C, Wilkens, Allegany co, Pa.  
 Baumann, J, Monterey, Mich.  
 Baumgart, P J, Venedy, Washington co, Ills.  
 Baumstark, H, St. Louis, Mo.  
 Bayer, J F, Mahonoy, Pa.  
 Bayley, S, Angley's Branch, Barn'ell Dist, S C.  
 \*Bean, A, Golconda, Ills.  
 Beard, C, Waynesboro', Augusta co, Va.  
 Beck, Jos, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Beckel, K, Toledo, Lucas co, Ohio.  
 Becker, H A, Thornville, Perry co, Ohio.  
 Becker, F C, Lordstown, Trumbull co, Ohio.  
 \*Becker, C, Jeffersonville, Ind.  
 \*Beckley, J G, Lisbon, Linn co, Iowa.  
 \*Beckley, G H, Boonsboro', Md.  
 Beckman, F W, St Frederick, Nebraska.  
 Beckman, P, Kandiyohi, Minn.  
 \*Beckner, Dan'l, Catawissa, Columbia co, Pa.  
 Bedenbaugh, L, Haralson, Coweta co, Ga.  
 Bedenbaugh, S W, Andersonville, Ga.  
 Behm, E, Blue Island, Cook co, Ills.  
 Beer, ———, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 \*Beidler, J A, Freeport, Ills.  
 Belfour, E, Easton, Pa.  
 \*Bell, Lewis J, Smithsburg, Wash co, Md.  
 \*Bell, P G, New Castle, Henry co, Ind.  
 Bell, J A, Flat Head, Va.  
 \*Belmer, H B, Lawrence, Kansas.  
 Belzer, H F, N Washington, Crawford co, Ohio.

- Bender, C, Red Wing, Minna.  
 \*Benedict, F, Bedf rd, Pa.  
 Benson, S J, Moline, Ills.  
 Bennick, J, New Market, Va.  
 Benze, A L, Warren, Pa.  
 \*Berg, A, Shrewsbury, York co, Pa.  
 Bergen, J, Jacksonville, Ills.  
 Bergh, Ole, Kasson, Dodge co, Minna.  
 \*Bergstres-er, P, Taneytown, Md.  
 Bergt, W, Appleton, Mo.  
 \*Berkemeir, W, Mt Vernon, W Chester co NY.  
 Berkemeyer, F, Sellersville, Bucks co, Pa.  
 Berly, W, Lexington C H, S C.  
 Berner, Chs, Berlin, Wis.  
 Berner, W, Victoria, Texas.  
 Bernheim, C H, Gibsonville, Guilford co, N C.  
 Bernheim, G D, Mt Pleasant, Cabarrus co, NC.  
 Bernreuter, J, Olean, N Y.  
 Bernthal, G, Richville, Mich.  
 Berry, BF, Cowpen Branch, Barnwell Dist, SC.  
 \*Berry, —, Augusta, Northumb'd co, Pa.  
 Besel, F C, Perryville, Mo.  
 Beyer, J N, Readfield, Waupacca co, Wis.  
 Beyer, J P, Chicago, Ills.  
 Bickle, H M, 1516 N 6th st, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Bickle, L A, Mount Pleasant, N C.  
 Bickle, P M, Mount Pleasant, N C.  
 \*Biddle, F, Zanesville, Wells co, Ind.  
 \*Biddle, J G, Millersburg, Elkhart co, Ind.  
 Biederuan, R H, New Wells, Mo.  
 Bierdeman, A B, Edenboro', Erie co, Pa.  
 Biehl, C A, Hawkinsville, Oneida co, N Y.  
 \*Billheimer, TC, Shippens'rg, Cumb'd co, Pa.  
 \*Billman, I C, Wooster, Ohio.  
 Biltz, F Julius, Concordia, Mo.  
 Biorn, L M, Clark's Mills, Manitowoc co Wis.  
 Birch, A, Wabash, Ind.  
 \*Bishop, H, Frostburg, Alleghany co, Md.  
 Bittl, D H, Shepherdstown, W Va.  
 Bittle, Prof D F, DD, Salem, Roanoke co Va.  
 \*Blackwelder, D M, York Sulp. Springs, Pa.  
 \*Bloom, J K, Mt Carmel, Ills.  
 Blumer, Adam, Reed's Landing, Minna.  
 \*Bockstahler, Jacob, Port Jervis, N Y.  
 Bode, C E, Toledo, Ohio.  
 Bode, C E, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Boden, A F, Monroe, Iowa.  
 Boehner, C F, Erie, Pa.  
 Boeling, F, Waldenburg, Mich.  
 Boese, E, St Louis, Mo.  
 Boese C, Avilla, Ind.  
 Boettger, A, Eggertsville, N Y.  
 Boetticher, J, Keokuk Junction, Ills.  
 Boinest, T S, Pomaria Newberry Dist, S C.  
 Bolles, E A, Columbia, S C.  
 \*Bolton, V F, Junction, Rensselaer co, N Y.  
 Booher, N, Shaunondale, Ind.  
 \*Boone, John, Albion, Noble co, Ind.  
 Boozer, J D, Lake Station, Miss.  
 Borchers, H, Seymour, Ind.  
 Born, P, Indiana, Pa.  
 \*Born, Prof P, Selinsgrove, Snyder co, Pa.  
 \*Born, J, Springfield, Clarke co, Ohio.  
 Bouknight, S, Leesville, S C.  
 \*Bowers, H G, Jefferson, Frederick co, Md.  
 \*Bowers, Geo A, Hillsboro, Montg'ry co, Ills.  
 \*Bowers, Wm W, Bridgewater, Nova Scotia.  
 Bowles, J D, Tyro, Davidson co, N C.  
 Bowman, W Spener, Charleston, S C.  
 Bowman, W A, Alexandersville, Ohio.  
 \*Boyer, M G, Atchison, Kansas.  
 Boyer, Levi, Thornville, Perry co, Ohio.  
 Boyer, S R, Lyons, Berks co, Pa.  
 \*Boyer, J, East Germantown, Wayne co, Ind.  
 \*Bradley, Jos H, 11 Watson st, Baltimore, Md.  
 Brakhage, W, Bear Branch, Ohio co, Ind.  
 Brand, P, Buffalo, N Y.  
 \*Brandau, G H, Baltimore, Md.  
 Brandstettner, A H, Golconda, Pope co, Ills.  
 Brandt, Prof N, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Brauer, E A, St Louis, Mo.  
 Braun, C, Houston, Harris co, Texas.  
 Braun, H, Hutchinson, McLeod co, Minna.  
 Brecht, C F W, Perrysville, Pa.  
 \*Brecht, G H, Marshall, Mich.  
 Breckenridge, J B, Rochester, Beaver co, Pa.  
 \*Breckenridge, S F, Bellefontaine, Ohio.  
 Bredow, P, Dubuque, Iowa.  
 \*Breidenbaugh, E, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Bremer, P, Kilbourne R'd, Milwaukee co, Wis.  
 Breitfeld, F W, Ludlow, Hamilton co, Ohio.  
 Breininger, J G, Blozberg, Pa.  
 Breneman, Isaac, New Lebanon, Mercer co, Pa.  
 Brenner, P, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 \*Breuinger, J C, Middleburg, Snyder co, Pa.  
 \*Brewer, H M, DeSoto, Union co, Ills.  
 \*Bricker, J K, Dillsburg, York co, Pa.  
 \*Bridgman, A L, Fayette, Seneca co, N Y.  
 Bringle, Caspar, Pittsfield, Pike co, Ills.  
 Brobst, S K, Allentown, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 Brockmann, J H, Fort Atkinson, Wis.  
 \*Brodfuehrer, J C, College Hill, Hamilton co, O.  
 Brohm, T J, St Louis, Mo.  
 Brohm, T, Boston, Mass.  
 \*Brown, Prof J A. D D, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Brown, A J, Mt Pleasant, N C.  
 Brown, Geo H, Attalaville, Attala co, Miss.  
 \*Brown, J H, Bucyrus, Ohio.  
 \*Brown, O, Indianapolis, Ind.  
 \*Brown, A R, Spring Mills, Ohio.  
 Brown, Jas A, Wytheville, Wythe co, Va.  
 Brown, R L, Gold Hill, Rowan co, N C.  
 \*Bruce, S, South Worcester, Otsego co, NY.  
 Bruckner H, Pine Hill, Sanilac co, Mich.  
 Bruegel, G A, Meadville, Pa.  
 Brugmann, G, Canaan, Mo.  
 Bruning, H H, Lancas er, Pa.  
 Buchholz, G C E, Pemperville, Ohio.  
 Buechler, C, Bellevue, Huron co, Ohio.  
 Buehl, J P, Massillon, Ohio.  
 Buehler, J, San Francisco, California.  
 Buerer, M, ———.  
 Bunger, J F, St Louis, Mo.  
 Buerger, E M, Washington, D C.  
 Buerkle, A, Woodville, Ohio.  
 Buerkle, M, Findlay, Hancock co, Ohio,  
 \*Buhrman, A, Waynesboro', Pa.  
 Bundredhal, J, Sidney, Ohio.  
 Burfeind, V E, Clayton, Ills.  
 Burk, M, Adell, Sheboygan co, Wis.  
 \*Burket, J N, Washington, D C.  
 Burkhardt, A H, Troy, Ills.  
 \*Burkhalter, J C, Lewisburg, Union co, Pa.  
 \*Burrell, J I, Stone Church, North'ton co, Pa.  
 \*Burwick, J, Windsor, Randolph co, Ind.  
 Busby, Geo W, Youngstown, Pa.  
 Busby, —, Lewisburg, Preble co, Ohio.  
 Bushong, A A J, Middlebrook, Va.  
 Busse, C, Weisburg, Dearborn co, Ind.  
 Busse, Wm, Poughkeepsie, N Y.  
 Buszin, T, Ballwin, St. Louis co, Mo.  
 \*Butler, J G, D D, Washington, D C.  
 \*Butler, J B, Hoylton, Washington co, Ills.  
 Butz, J G, Zelenople, Pa.

- Campbell, J F, Strasburg, Va.  
 Camman, D P, Augusta, Ga.  
 Carlsen, P, Carver, Carver co, Minn.  
 Carlsen, E, Box 1252, Chicago, Ills.  
 Carwell, S P, Missionary to Africa.  
 Caskey, C, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Caspar, ———, Texas.  
 Castner, J, Dallas, Gaston co, N C.  
 Cather, James, Cromwell, Noble co, Ind.  
 Caughman, E M, West Creek, S C.  
 Cedarstam, P A, Vasa, Goodhue co, Minn.  
 Cervin, A R, Paxton, Ills.  
 Champlin, S W, Little Falls, Herkimer co, N Y.  
 Chandler, F L, Wartrace, Tenn.  
 Christensen, E O A, Vermillion, Dakota Ter.  
 Christy, V B, Salem X Roads, Westmorl'd co, Pa.  
 Cipperly, E, ———, N Y.  
 Clanahan, A H, Golconda, Pope co, Ills.  
 Clasen, F A, S Ghent, Columbia co, N Y.  
 Claus, A, Bremen, Mo.  
 Clausen, F C, Spring Grove, Minn.  
 Clausen, C L, St Ansgar, Mitchell co, Iowa.  
 Leszler, C, West Greenville, Mercer co, Pa.  
 Cloeter, O, Crow Wing, Ramsay co, Minn.  
 Cloninger, J, Eve Mills, Tenn.  
 Colver, M, Appollo, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 Conway, J, Green Valley, York co, Pa.  
 Conder, I, McGaheysville, Rockingham co, Va.  
 Cone, W H, Gold Hill, N C.  
 Conrad, F W, D D, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Conrad, J Herman, Racine, Wis.  
 Conrad, R, Ripon, Wis.  
 \*Conrad, Prof V L, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 \*Conradi, J P, Cumberland, Md.  
 \*Cook, J J, Wabash, Ind.  
 \*Cook, H S, Newton, Iowa.  
 \*Cook, Sam'l, Oakley, Green co, Wis.  
 \*Copenhagen, A, McAllisterville, Juniata co, Pa.  
 \*Corbet, Prof T W, Mendota, Ills.  
 \*Cornell, N H, Chester Springs, Chester co, Pa.  
 Cornman, W O, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia.  
 Cossman, Carl E, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia.  
 Cramer, Prof A, St Louis, Mo.  
 Cramer, C A J, Petersburg, Mahoning co, Ohio.  
 Cramer, H G, Cleveland, Ohio.  
 Cramer, Jos, Paudling Centre, Ohio.  
 Cramer, L, Charlottesville, Va.  
 Crantz, D, Winesburg, Ohio.  
 \*Crebs, W E, Curlsville, Clarion co, Pa.  
 Cressman, John J, South Easton, Pa.  
 \*Crigler, John J, Kirksville, Adair co, Mo.  
 \*Criley, William W, Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Crim, Jacob, South River, Rowan co, N C.  
 \*Crist, J B, Stoystown, Somerset co, Pa.  
 \*Croft, Sam'l, Liverpool, Perry co, Pa.  
 \*Crofts, G W, Oregon, I ls.  
 \*Croll, A D, Lyon's Station, Berks co, Pa.  
 \*Cromer, Jno B, Irving, Montgomery co, Ills.  
 \*Cromer, A J, LaGrange, Ind.  
 Cronenwett, G, Woodville, Sandusky co, O.  
 Cronenwett, E, Waynesburg, Ohio.  
 Cronenwett, C F, Woodville, Ohio.  
 \*Crouse, B F, Litchfield, Montg'y co, Ills.  
 \*Crouse, J, Bucyrus, Crawford co, Ohio.  
 Crouse, T, Sandy Creek, Randolph co, N C.  
 Crull, A, St Louis, Mo.  
 \*Culler, Isaac, Millersburg, Holmes co, Ohio.  
 \*Culler, M L, Williamport, Md.  
 \*Cummins, N W, Dodsonville, Ohio.  
 \*Cunz, F B, Monticello, Iowa.  
 Cupp, J H, Ger. Settlement, Preston co, W Va.  
 \*Curtis, Svlv, Ashland, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 \*Cutler, W I, Plattsmouth, Nebraska.
- Dahl, T, Shelbyville, Minn.  
 Dahl, T H, Lake Harold, Mecker co, Minn.  
 Dableston, A W, Swedona, Mercer co, Ills.  
 Daib, J L, Grand Rapids, Kent co, Mich.  
 Dammann, W, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 \*Daniels, A N, Knox Albany co, N Y.  
 \*Danner, T W, Corydon, Ind.  
 Darmstaetter, J A, Columbia, Lanc'r co, Pa.  
 \*Daron, E, Fisherville, Dauphin co, Pa.  
 \*Dasher, Solomon, West Fairview, Pa.  
 \*Davidson, J A, Newport, Perry co, Pa.  
 Davis, Asher A, Sunbury, Delaware co, Ohio.  
 Davis, Prof J B, Staunton, Va.  
 \*Dederick, R, Chicago, Ills.  
 Deindorfer, J, Toledo, Ohio.  
 \*Deininger, B O, Millheim, Centre co, Pa.  
 \*Deininger, C J, York, Pa.  
 \*Deininger, A G, East Berlin, Adams co, Pa.  
 Deininger, W A, Mt Pulaski, Logan co, Ills.  
 \*Deitzer, J M, Annville, Lebanon co, Pa.  
 \*Delo, R F, Elkhart, Elkhart co, Ind.  
 \*Delo, Isaiah J, Brookville, Jef'n co, Pa.  
 Denke, W, Waterford, Wis.  
 Denninger, A, Rubicon, Wis.  
 Denler, P H, Lyons, Wayne co, N Y.  
 Derrick, J Noah, Columbia, S C.  
 Derrick, Paul, Orangeburg, C H, S C.  
 Dethlefs, M F, Sharpsburg, Pa.  
 Detzer, L A, Williamsburg, N Y.  
 Deuber, S, Forest Mount, Minn'a.  
 \*Deyoe, Eph, Ramsey's Stat'n, Bergen co, N J.  
 Dickie, P H, Shawano, Wis.  
 \*Diefendorf, B, Euclid Clay, Onondaga co, N Y.  
 \*Diehl, C F, Londonville, Ashland co, Ohio.  
 \*Diehl, George, D D, Frederick, Md.  
 Dietrich, J J, Middleport, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 \*Dieterich, J F, Solem, Clarion co, Pa.  
 Dietz, G F, St Donatus, Iowa.  
 \*Dimm, J R, Barren Hill, Pa.  
 Dinkle, W, Burke's Mills, Va.  
 \*Diven, W H, Liverpool, Perry co, Pa.  
 Dizzinger, J C, Camden, N J.  
 \*Doerr, Philip, Bloody Run, Bedford co, Pa.  
 Doerfler, John, Toledo, Ohio.  
 Doerrmann, J H, Bremen, Randolph co, Ills.  
 Doepkin, J A G, N Bedford, Coshocton co, O.  
 Doescher, F, Ft Dodge, Webster co, Iowa.  
 Dohler, A G, Clarence Centre, N Y.  
 \*Domer, S, Reading, Pa.  
 \*Donaldson, A, Woodview, Ohio.  
 \*Donmeyer, G J, Buena Vista, Steph'n co, Ill.  
 Dorn, W, Dunton, Ills.  
 Dornbirer, J, Loudonville, Ashland co, Ohio.  
 Dosh, Thos W, Winchester, Va.  
 \*Dox, H L, Gasport, Niagara co, N Y.  
 Doderlein, F, Chicago, Ills.  
 Dowell, J F O, Attica, Ind.  
 Dowidat, C, ———, Wis.  
 \*Drake, Thos, Somerset, Perry co, Ohio.  
 Drees, G W, 245 west 48th st, New York ci'y.  
 Dreher, D I, Concord, Cabarrus co, N C.  
 Dreher, Godfrey, Lexington, S C.  
 Duborg, H, Whitewater, Walworth co, Wis.  
 Dubpernell, F, Wellesley, Waterloo co, Ont'o.  
 Duerschner, C, Stringtown, Cole co, Mo.  
 Dufford, E, Ft Motte, Orangeburg co, S C.  
 Dulitz, L, Huntington, Ind.  
 Dunsing, J, Mobile, Ala.  
 During, M, Frostburg, Md.  
 \*Dutt, Eph'm, Bloserville, Cumb'd co, Pa.  
 \*Duy, J C, N Germantown, Hunterdon co, N J.
- \*Earhart, D, Pardee, Atchison co, Kansas.

- \*Earhart, M G, Newry, Blair Co, Pa.  
 Earley, J W, Selinsgrove, Snyder co, Pa.  
 \*Earne-t, J A, Kittaning, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 \*Ebeling, Prof G W, Catonsville, Balto co, Md.  
 Ebendick, A, Col. Point, Long Island, N Y.  
 Eberman, J H, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.  
 Eberhard, Chris, Saginaw City, Mich.  
 Ebert, C, Richville, Wis.  
 Ebert, C F, Chippewa Falls, Wis.  
 Ebert, O F, Manitowoc, Wis.  
 Ebsen, H, Gorham, Ontario co, N Y.  
 \*Eckert, C F, Lanesville, Harrison co, Ind.  
 \*Eckman, J K, Brookville, Montg. co, Ohio.  
 Ehinger, F, Delhi, Ontario, C W.  
 Ebird, Dan'l, Pine Ridge, Lexington co, S C.  
 Ebird, Adam, Lexington, Lexington co, S C.  
 Eggen, J M, Racine, Wis.  
 Eggerking, F W, Peoria, Ills.  
 \*Eggers, Herman, Fairview, Erie co, Pa.  
 Eggers, L G, Sunbury, Pa.  
 Ehinger, F, Neustadt, Gray co, Ontario.  
 Ehrhart, Julius, 124th st, Harlem, N Y city.  
 \*Ehrehart, Prof C J, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 \*Ehrenfeld, G F, Leechburg, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 \*Ehrenfeld, A C, Indiana, Indiana co, Pa.  
 \*Ehrenfeld, Chas L, Hollidaysburg, Pa.  
 Eichelberger, W, 95 Second av, N Y city.  
 \*Eichholtz, G, Lairdsville, Lycoming co, Pa.  
 Eielson, E, North Cape, Racine co, Wis.  
 Eirich, M, Nashville, Ills.  
 Eirich, P, Zanesville, Ohio.  
 Eirich, J C, Waldo, Ohio.  
 Eisenback, F W, Mt Olive, Ills.  
 Eisenlord, J, Ft Plain, Montgomery co, N Y.  
 Elenger, Fr, Neustadt, Gray co, Ontario.  
 \*Ellenberger, Dan'l, Wooster, Ohio.  
 \*Ellinger, J G, Pardee, Atchison co, Kansas.  
 Ellingson, Arne, Arendale, Fillmore co, Minn.  
 Elmore, E, Haralson, Coweta co, Ga.  
 \*Elser, J W, Mount Vernon, Ohio.  
 \*Emerick, W H, Clermont, Columbia co, N Y.  
 Emery, W S, Kintnersville, Bucks co, Pa.  
 \*Emerson, R D, Louisville, Ky.  
 \*Emerson, J M, Lucas, Richland co, Ohio.  
 Emmert, J B, Freedom, Tenn.  
 Emmel, L, Meriden, Minn.  
 \*Empie, M W, West Sandlake, N Y.  
 Enders, G W, Bridgeton, N J.  
 Engel, R L H, New Haven, Mich.  
 Engle, S S, ———, Pa.  
 Engelbert, W, Racine, Wis.  
 Engelbrecht, H, Iowa City, Iowa.  
 Eugelder, C, Pittsburg, Pa.  
 Engers, P, Jefferson Furnace, Clarion co, Pa.  
 \*English, J D, Hartwick Seminary, N. Y.  
 Epping, Wm, Springfield, Effingham co, Ga.  
 Eppling, F, Cardington, Ohio.  
 Erdman, Fred k, Red Bud, Randolph co, Ills.  
 \*Erick, E W, Monroeville, Ind.  
 Erickson, P, Box 175, Chicago, Ills.  
 Eric, Charles L, Colley, Sullivan co, Pa.  
 \*Erlenmeyer, C G, Freeburg, Snyder co, Pa.  
 Ernst, Prof Aug, Watertown, Wis.  
 Ernst, C W, Providence, N Y.  
 Ernst, F, Austin, Texas.  
 Ernst, H, Janesville, Wis.  
 Esensee, John T, Somerset, Ohio.  
 \*Essick, A, New Franklin, Stark co, Ohio.  
 Estroem, O O, Pontiac, Ills.  
 Estel, P S, Grand Rapids, Wis.  
 Evers, H, Root, Ind.  
 Ewert, E, Burr Oak, La Crosse co, Wis.  
 Ewh, G, Jersey City, N J.  
 \*Exline, G A, Washington, Fillmore co, Minn.  
 \*Exline, V, Vanwert, Ohio.  
 Eyer, Wm J, Catawissa, Columbia co, Pa.  
 \*Eyster, Prof W F, Hagerstown, Md.  
 Fachtman, G, Henderson, Sibly co, Minn.  
 Fagala, H, Bolivar, Tuscarawas co, Ohio.  
 Fahs, J F, Allentown, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 \*Fair, E, Albion, Iowa.  
 \*Fair, M W, Funkstown, Wash'ton co, Md.  
 \*Fairchild, H Ovid, Madison co, Ind.  
 \*Faris, W H, Walton, Cass co, Ind.  
 Fesperman, J H, Rowan Mills, Rowan co, N C.  
 Fast, J J, Canton, Stark co, Ohio.  
 Feiertag, J, Watervliet, Mich.  
 \*Felker, A C, Chambersburg, Pa.  
 \*Felts, P, Ghent, Columbia co, N Y.  
 \*Fenner, S, Springfield, Clarke co, Ohio.  
 \*Fernsler, M, Berrysburg, Dauphin co, Pa.  
 Fasse, Marcus, Harvey, Dane co, Wis.  
 Fegley, H S, Lynnville, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 \*Fetter, W S, Barnhart's Mills, Butler co, Pa.  
 Fetzler, Chr'n A, Shannondale, Clarion co, Pa.  
 Fick, H, Collinsville, Madison co, Ills.  
 Fickinger, C, Minersville, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 Field, J N, Black Earth, Dane co, Wis.  
 Fikenscher, G, Metropolis, Ills.  
 \*Finckel, S D, D D, Washington, D C.  
 \*Firey, Milton J, Mansfield, Ohio.  
 Fischer, C L E, Rome, N Y.  
 Fischer, A F H, Carver, Minn.  
 Fischer, H C, Port Chester, Westch'er co, N Y.  
 Fishburn, J N, Maple, Ontario.  
 \*Fisler, A H, Bethel, Ills.  
 Flachsbarth, H, Pilot Knob, Mo.  
 Flath, J F, East New York, N Y.  
 \*Fleck, H R, New Kingston, Camberl'd co, Pa.  
 Fleckenstein, E J, Summeyt'n, Montg'y co, Pa.  
 Fleenor, Jas, Bristol, Tenn.  
 Fleenor, Adam, Parrottsville, Cocke co, Tenn.  
 Fleischman, P, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 \*Fleming, J W, ———, Ind.  
 \*Fletcher, R H, Lockhaven, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 \*Focht, Jos R, Scio, Monroe co, Pa.  
 Foehlinger, F W, New York city, N Y.  
 \*Ford, Leander, Sharon, Wisconsin.  
 Forester, D, Newmansville, Greene co, Tenn.  
 \*Forthman, Jno, Hagerstown, Md.  
 \*Foust, D I, Crestline, Ohio.  
 Fox, L A, Big Lick, Roanoke co, Va.  
 Fox, A J, Lincolnton, Lincoln co, N C.  
 Fox, W B, Berwick, Columbia co, Pa.  
 Fox, J B, Emlenton, Venango co, Pa.  
 Fox, L M, Sandy Creek, Randolph co, N C.  
 Francis, S A K, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Francke, F W, ———, Ontario.  
 Frank, C A, Freedom, Beaver co, Pa.  
 Franke, G B, Addison, Du Page co, Ills.  
 \*Frazier, Jer'h, James Creek, Hunt'n co, Pa.  
 \*Frederick, G W, Chestnut Hill, Phila, Pa.  
 Frederking, C W R, Prairietown, Ills.  
 \*Freeden, E, Topeka, Macon co, Ills.  
 \*Freeman, A, Morristown, Ills.  
 Frese, E F, Logan, Dodge co, Nebraska.  
 Frey, Prof John G, Salem, Roanoke co, Va.  
 Frey, A E, Hudson, Col'a Co, N Y.  
 Frey, F L, Minneapo'is, Minn'a.  
 \*Frey, I M, Liberty, Tioga co Pa.  
 Freuchtenicht, H F, Ottawa, Ills.

- incke, C, Baltimore, Md.  
 ich, J B, Half Way Creek, Wis.  
 ick, A C, Metamora, Woodford co, Ills.  
 iedrich, W J, Eau Claire, Wis.  
 iedrich, G C, We' ster, Sciota co, Ohio.  
 iedrich, E. J., Lancaster, Ohio.  
 iedrichson, A E, Hancock, Mich.  
 itschel, G, St. Sebald, Clayton co, Iowa.  
 itschel, S, St Sebald, Clayton co, Iowa.  
 itz, John H, Butler, Butler co, Pa.  
 itze, J A, Mornmouth, Adams co, Ind.  
 ry Emanuel, York, Pa.  
 y, Jacob, Reading, Pa.  
 ichs, A, Bath, Northampton co, Pa.  
 ehr, H, Rockport, Ohio.  
 infstuck, E A, Geneseo, Ills.  
 erbringer, O, Frankenmuth, Sag. co, Mich.  
 ulmer, Jonas, Mendota, La Salle co, Ills.  
 unk, Isaac K, 393 Atlantic st, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 able, Z H, Scenery Hill, Wash'n co, Pa.  
 nguusz, H, Sebewaing, Huron co, Mich.  
 rdner, G F, Trenton, N J.  
 athers, H, Leatherwood, Clarion co, Pa.  
 aumer, G, Seville, Medina co, Ohio.  
 usewitz, C, West Bend, Wis.  
 abauer, C, Freedom, Mich.  
 eiger, Prof H R, Springfield, Ohio.  
 eiger, J, Millville, Butler co, Ohio.  
 eiger, A M, Des Moines City, Iowa.  
 iger, C, High Hill, Texas.  
 is-enhainer, F W, D D, N York city, N Y.  
 issenhainer, A T, Mt Vernon st, Phila, Pa.  
 imeyden, J, Oconomowoc, Wis.  
 elmuyden, S, Pine Lake, Wis.  
 elwicks, C A, Princeton, Bureau co, Ills.  
 nsike, C F T L, Hellenville, Wis.  
 orgii, E C, Calumer, Clinton co, Wis.  
 rhard, L, Leacock, Lancaster co, Pa.  
 rhardt, Wm, Martinsburg, W Va.  
 rndt, L H, Pembroke, Ontario.  
 rndt, C R, Bornholm, Perth co, Ontario.  
 schwind, L H, Petersburg, Va.  
 yer L, Carlville, Macoupin co, Ills.  
 heen, Peter, Addison P O, Somerset co, Pa.  
 esz Henry, Jonestown, Lebanon co, Pa.  
 ertsen, J P, Winneconne, Winnebago co, Wis.  
 lbert, H, Wexford, Pa.  
 lbert, D M, Savannah, Ga.  
 ilbreath, J L, Newark, Licking co, Ohio.  
 ilbreath, W M, Sonora, Muskingum co, O.  
 ertsen, M, Leland, LaSalle co, Ills.  
 enn, T A, Webster, Winston co, Miss.  
 oor, F, Galveston, Texas.  
 epp, G, Hamilton, Ontario.  
 ethe, M, Sacramento, Cal.  
 oettman, J G, Alleghany city, Pa.  
 etz, J, Port Jervis, Orange co, N Y.  
 hling, C, Stapleton, Staten Island, N Y.  
 idammer, C F, Jefferson, Jefferson co, Wis.  
 od, John Laporte city, Iowa.  
 oodlin, J W, Tiffin, Ohio.  
 odman, D A, Statesville, N C.  
 odman, H, Statesville, Iredell co, N C.  
 ore, J M, Caledonia, Ills.  
 szweiler, J, Fredericksburg, Texas.  
 ottleib, J E, Belleville, Ills.  
 ottleib, T, Port Richmond, N Y.  
 tsch, G M, D D, Memphis, Tenn.  
 tsch, G T, Akron, Summit co, Ohio.  
 otwald, L A, Chambersburg, Pa.  
 otwald, Wm H, Sugar Valley, Clinton co, Pa.  
 Grabau, J, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Grabau, J A A, Buffalo, Erie co, N Y.  
 Grabau, Wm, Martinsville, Niagara co, N Y.  
 \*Grabill, J M, Clearspring, Wash'gton co, Md.  
 Graeber, C A, West Meriden, Conn.  
 Graebner, J H P, St Charles, Mo.  
 \*Graefl, J E, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Graetz, R, H-ssville, Ohio.  
 Graetz, F A, Holland, Dubois co, Ind.  
 Graetzle, —, Sidney, Ohio.  
 Grahm, H, 346 Wharton st, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Gram, C, St Johnsburg, N Y.  
 Grassow, J F, Lawrenceburg, Dearborn co, O.  
 Graszle, J, Bucyrus, Shelby co, Ohio.  
 Gratzel, H, Baltimore, Md.  
 \*Graves, U, Milton, Northumb'd co, Pa.  
 Graul, J, Berlin, Texas.  
 Greenwald, E. D D, Lancaster, Pa.  
 Greever, J J, Burke's Garden, Tazew'l co, Va.  
 \*Gregory, H L, Irving, Montgomery co, Ills.  
 \*Griffith, J G, Williamsport, Pa.  
 \*Griffith, J G, Montoursville, Pa.  
 Griffith, S R, Rogersville, Hawkins co, Tenn.  
 Grimm, F, Edgerton, Ohio.  
 \*Groenmiller, J G, Rockport, Atchins'n co, Mo.  
 \*Groff, J R, Mechanicsburg, Cumberl'd co, Pa.  
 Groh, L, New Hanover, Pa.  
 Groseclose, L C, Mt Pleasant, Cabarrus co, N C.  
 Gross, Charles, Buffalo, N Y.  
 Gross, Jos B, Easton, Pa.  
 Grossberger, A C, Kewascum, Wis.  
 Grosse, F M, Macon City, Mo.  
 \*Grossman, H C, Port Carbon, Schuyl. co, Pa.  
 Grozman, G, St Sebald, Clayton co, Iowa.  
 Groze, T J, Chicago, Ills.  
 Groth, F, Dayton, Ohio.  
 \*Grothe, E, Lockhaven, Clinton co, Pa.  
 \*Grove, M M, Vandalia, Fayette co, Ills.  
 Gruber, G, Warsaw, Ills.  
 Gruber, K T, Hampton, Ills.  
 Grupe, H F C C, Champaign, Ills.  
 Guensch, G F W, Jersey Shore, Pa.  
 Gauszendorf, J E, Lyons, Wabashaw co, Minn.  
 \*Guard, J L, Kickapoo, P'oria co, Ills.  
 Guenther, M, Saginaw city, Mich.  
 \*Gulick, W W, Germantown, Columbia co, N Y.  
 \*Guss, A L, Cassville, Pa.  
 Haag, V G, New Penn'a, Stephenson co, Ills.  
 Haas, J, Owasso, Mich.  
 Habel, L B, Kirchahn, Wis.  
 Hackenberg, F, Reesville, Wis.  
 \*Hackenberger, J A, Bellefonte, Centre co, Pa.  
 Haeger, J D, Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Haerdle, J, Hallowaysville, Ills.  
 Hagelbod, C J K, —, Minn.  
 Hageman, W, Waverly, Pike co, Ohio.  
 Hagestad, O J K, Rush River, Pi rce co, Wis.  
 Hahn, J L, Hillsdale, Berrien co, Mich.  
 Hahn, J G, New Baltimore, Macomb co, Mich.  
 Hahn, J M, Lake Creek, Benton co, Mo.  
 \*Halderman, G W, Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Halfman, L, Yorkville, N Y.  
 \*Hall, H H, Leechburg, Pa.  
 \*Hall, John, Woodview, Morrow co, Ohio.  
 Halland, B M, Burlington, Iowa.  
 Halleer, A, —, Canada.  
 Hallman, J P, Frog Level, S C.  
 Hammann, H H, Carondelet, St. Louis co, Mo.  
 \*Hamaker, D, Fort Smith, Ark.  
 \*Hamilton, J, Wadsworth, Medina co, Ohio.  
 \*Hamma, M W, Springfield, Ohio.  
 \*Hammer, G, Van Wert, Ohio.

- Hancher, J K, Bristol, Tenn.  
 Hancher, W, Blountsville, Sullivan co, Tenn.  
 Hansen, O, Norway, Minn.  
 Hanser, H, Baltimore, Md.  
 Hanser, O, 56 Canton st, Boston, Mass.  
 \*Hansel, D W, ———, Pa.  
 Hantz, Jac. M, Bethel, Berks co, Pa.  
 \*Harbaugh, D, Waterville, Marshall co, Kans.  
 Harkey, Jas M, Mt Carmel, Wabash co, Ills.  
 Harkey, S L, Paxton, Ford co, Ills.  
 \*Harkey, S W, D D, St. Louis, Mo.  
 \*Harpel, M, Brickersville, Pa.  
 \*Harrington, S P, Grasshopper Falls, Kansas.  
 \*Harris, J G, Bellefontaine, Logan co, Ohio.  
 \*Harrison, P L, Clearfield, Pa.  
 Harsch, F C, Prospect, Marion co, Ohio.  
 Harter, G, Lithopolis, Fairfield co, Ohio.  
 Haskarl, W R C, Hazleton, Luzerne co, Pa.  
 Hasselquist, Prof T N, Paxton, Ford co, Ills  
 Hassler, J W, New Holland, Lancaster co, Pa.  
 Hasz, F W, La Crosse, Wis.  
 Hatlestad, O J, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Hattstaedt, W, Monroe, Mich.  
 \*Hauer, J D, DD, Abbottstown, Adams co, Pa.  
 \*Hauer, W C, Dumontsville, Fairfield co, O.  
 Hauser, J, Madison, Wis.  
 Hawkins, Jacob, Newberry, S C.  
 Hawkins, W W, Salem, Franklin co, Tenn.  
 \*Hay, Prof Charles A, D D, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Hayunga, H, Wadding'on, St Lawr'ce co, NY.  
 \*Heck, J H, Schoharie, N Y.  
 Heckel, J, Mendota, Ills.  
 Hedengran, C A, Chicago Lake, Minn.  
 \*Hedges, S A, New Bloomfield, Perry co, Pa  
 Heid, P, Peoria, Ills.  
 Heidler, E, Lafargeville, N Y.  
 \*Heigerd, Henry, Massillon, Stark co, Ohio.  
 \*Height, A R, Wilmore, Cambria co, Pa.  
 \*Heile, F, Hawkinsville, N Y.  
 \*Heilig, Theo's, Riegelsville, Bucks co, Pa.  
 \*Heilig, Prof W M, Lutherville, Balto co, Md.  
 \*Heilig, J S, Jeffersonstown, Ky.  
 \*Heimstreit, Jacob, Lansingburg, N Y.  
 Heineman, W, New Hampton, Madison co, Ills.  
 Heinigen, John, ———, Ills.  
 \*Heisler, W L, Salona, Pa.  
 Heintz, G, Steel's Roads, Ohio.  
 Heitmuller, A, Bloomingdale, Ills.  
 Helbig, R, Cole Camp, Mo.  
 Held, A H M, 198 Allen st, New York city.  
 Helland, K, Wiota, Wis.  
 Helle, W F, Crestline, Ohio.  
 \*Hellsell, Jesse, Clarence, Cedar co, Iowa.  
 \*Helwig, J B, 329 Elm st, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
 \*Helwig, A, Jeromeville, Ashland co, Ohio.  
 Hempeler, J H, Helena, Nebraska.  
 Hempeler, J G, Hanover, Ills.  
 \*Hemperly, G W, Sunbury, Pa.  
 \*Henderson, W H, Tipton, Cedar co, Iowa.  
 Hengerer, J A, Sebringville, Canada West.  
 Hengist, H T E, Sharon, Mercer co, Pa.  
 Henkel, Amb, New Market, Va.  
 Henkel, A, Peru, Ills.  
 Henkel, P C, Newton, N C.  
 Henkel, D M, Stroudsburg, Monroe co, Pa.  
 Henkel, E S, Whitestown, Boone co, Ind.  
 Henkel, A, Germantown, Montgomery co, O.  
 Henkel, Socrates, New Market, Va.  
 Hennicke, F T, Sturgis, Mich.  
 Hennicke, Ch F, New York city, N Y.  
 Hennicke, Carl, New York city, N Y.  
 Hennicke, H, Williamsburg, N Y.  
 \*Hennighausen, F P, Baltimore, Md.  
 \*Henry, S, Phillipsburg, Warren co, N J.  
 \*Henry, E S, Pine Grove, Schuylkill co,  
 Henry, Samuel S, Berwick, Columbia co,  
 \*Hentz, J P, Somerset, Pa.  
 Herbst, Richard, Hamilton, Butler co, Oh  
 Herr, J, Lausing, Mich.  
 Hering, Wm M, Amanda, Fairfield co, Ol  
 Herold, F, Mascoutah, Ills.  
 Hertrich, J, Minnesota Lake, Minn'a.  
 Herzberger, F A, Baltimore, Md.  
 Herzer, —, Oak Glen, Minn.  
 \*Hesson, A J, Topeka, Kansas.  
 \*Heydenreich, Prof L W, Hagerstown, M  
 Heyer, C F, Missionary in India.  
 Hickerson, F, Love's Mills, Va.  
 Hicks, W W, Charleston, S C.  
 Hieronemus, H G, Pomeroy, Ohio.  
 \*Hiester, J P, Farm Ridge, La Salle co, I  
 \*Hill, Thos, Circleville, Ohio.  
 Hill, R, Rochester, N Y.  
 \*Hiller, Alfred, German Valley, Morris co,  
 \*Hillpot, J, Cogan Station, Lycoming co,  
 \*Hills, B F, Mendon, St Joseph co, Mich.  
 Hilpert, F, West Bend, Wis.  
 Himmler, J, Wellesville, N Y.  
 \*Hinderer, J Troy, Miami co, Ohio.  
 Hinterleitner, G, Pottsville, Schuylkill co,  
 Hippee, Lewis, Prospect, Butler co, Pa.  
 Hochstetter, C W, Buffalo, N Y.  
 Hockman, M H, Gettysburg, Darke co, O  
 Hoelsche, J, Waterloo, Canada West.  
 Hoenike, A, Watertown, Wis.  
 Hoerlein, J, Elport, Iowa.  
 Hoernickle, G H, Edgerton, Ohio.  
 Hoistendahl, C, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 \*Hoffman, J H, Fish Creek, Ind.  
 Hoffman, J U, Rochester, N Y  
 Hoffman, H, West Granville, Wis.  
 \*Hoffman, J G, St Paris, Champaigne co  
 Hoffman, E, Albany, N Y.  
 Hoffman, J J, Portage City, Wis.  
 Hoffman, J O, St Paris, Ohio  
 Hoffmann, A, West Albany, Minn.  
 Hoffman, F W, Stillwater, Minn.  
 Hoffman, J, Racine, Wis.  
 Hokanson, M F, Cubi, Iowa.  
 Holland, G W, Harrisonburg, Va.  
 \*Holloway, H C, Cumberland, Md.  
 Holls, F Wm, Milstadt, St Clair co, Ills.  
 Holls, C G, Mt Vernon, Westchester co, N  
 Holm, H G, Buena Vista, Tuscar's co, Oh  
 \*Holman, S A, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Holterman, H H, Effingham, Ills.  
 Holtgreve, H H, Staunton, Ills.  
 \*Holtcamp, H H, Clayton, Adams co, Ills  
 Holzinger, F, Fredericksburg, Texas.  
 Homme, E, Neenah, Wis.  
 Homme, H, Winchester, Wis.  
 \*Honeycutt, J E, New Chester, Adams co  
 Honour, J H, Charleston, S C.  
 Hoppe, C F W, Lancaster, Pa.  
 Hoppe, A, New Orleans, La.  
 Hoover, F T, Bainbridge, Lancaster co, P  
 \*Hooper, P Stans, Findlay, Ohio.  
 Horde, B, Leeds, Wis.  
 Hordorf, A, Sandusky city, Ohio.  
 Horig, C, Jonesboro', Ills.  
 Horine, M C, Dayton, Ohio.  
 Hornberger, J F, Biemen, Randolph co,  
 Horn, J, Mt Hope, Ohio.  
 Horn, F, Geneseo, Ills.  
 \*Horne, A R, Williamsport, Lycoming co  
 Horst, John, Red Wing, Minn.



- rst, H, Columbus, Ohio.  
 uck, Wm A, Orangeburg C H, S C.  
 ough, I, Arcadia, Hancock co, Ohio.  
 ough, J O, Lancaster, Ohio.  
 use, A B, Rochester, Ind.  
 owbert, A R, Bellefontaine, Ohio.  
 yer, J A, Princeton, Wis.  
 iber, Eli, Nebraska city, Nebraska Ter'y,  
 ber, J D, Ft Atkinson, Jefferson co, Wis.  
 iber, J J, Mechanicsville, Cedar co, Iowa.  
 dtloff, W. Wausau, Wis.  
 egli, A, Detroit, Mich.  
 ull, Wm, Hudson, N Y.  
 mbert, David K, Geigertown, Pa.  
 mberger, J, Mulberry, Clinton co, Ind.  
 nt, B H, 41st & Myrtle st, West Phila'a.  
 nten, J H, Waddington, N Y.  
 ntzinger, F K, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 nziker, S, Clyde, Ohio.  
 rsch, I, Colburn, Tip'oe co, Ind.  
 sman, W F E, Cleveland, Ohio.  
 utter, E W, D D, 614 Race st, Philad'a, Pa.  
 ttgren, C O, Jamestown, N Y.  
 istendahl, C, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 yman, S B, Camden, Carroll co, Ind.  
 ort, O J, Viliage Creek, Iowa.  
 e, C, Riga, Mich.  
 uhoff, A J, Urbana, Champagne co, Ohio.  
 ram, Ole G, Calmus, Iowa.  
 nschmid, Paul, Norristown, Pa.  
 nsee, J F, Weisberg, Dearborn co, Ind.  
 usee, J, Somerset, Ohio.  
 ckson, Prof And, Carver, Minn.  
 acobs, Prof M, D D, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 cobs, H E, Phillipsburg, Beaver co, Pa.  
 obson, A, Perry, Dane co, Wis.  
 oby, R M, Palmyra, Lebanon co, Pa.  
 ekel, T, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 ebker, G H, Po P O, Adams co, Ind.  
 eckel, C, Newcastle, Lawrence co, Pa.  
 eger, Thos T, Reading, Pa.  
 eger, Gotlieb F J, Kleiusville, Berks co, Pa.  
 eger, Joshua, Allentown, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 eger, C M, Reading, Pa.  
 eggli, R, Fayette, Texas.  
 an J, Rockford, Minn.  
 enkins, Wm, Shelbyville, Bedford co, Tenn.  
 asen, N E, Bratsburg, Fillmore co, Minn.  
 annes, J M, New Wells, Mo.  
 anneson, Endre, Norway, LaSalle co, Ills  
 an, F W, Commerce, Mo.  
 anson, Th, Nicolett, Minn.  
 anson, Lars, Rio, Columbia co, Wis.  
 anson, J, Ossian, Iowa.  
 anson, A, West Eauclaire, Wis.  
 ohnston, Elias S, Emmitsburg, Md.  
 aes, E H, Amsterdam, Botetourt co, Va.  
 x, J H, Logansport, Ind.  
 engel, H, Jonesville, Ind.  
 lian, W A, Company Shops, N C.  
 ngck, Thos F J, Wapakoneta, Ohio.  
 ngck, Carl, Ridgeway, Iowa.  
 ul, S O, New York city.  
 aeding, Chrs F, Perrysburg, Ohio.  
 ehler, E, Glasgow, Mo.  
 ehler, H C, Stevensville, Welland co, Ontario  
 ehler, W A, Berlin, Somerset co, Pa.  
 aempfer, J, Sr, Glen Rock, Pa.  
 eszman, C F A, Berlin, Canada West.  
 hrs, H, Weinsburg, Ohio.  
 Kanold, H, Farnham, N Y.  
 Karbach, Ph, Nashville, Washington co, Ills.  
 Karlen, K, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 Karrer, J, Big Rapids, Mich.  
 Keedy, C L, Centerville, Cumb'd co, Pa.  
 \*Keil, W G, Senecaville, Guernsey co, Ohio.  
 Keiser, D, Lexington, S C.  
 \*Kekler, W, Waynesboro, Pa.  
 Keller, C F, Ahnepee, Wis.  
 Keller, L, Woodstock, Shenandoah co, Va.  
 \*Keller, Henry, Gallupville, Schoh. co, N Y.  
 \*Keller, Jacob, Connersville, Fayette co, Ind.  
 \*Keller, J B, Watsontown, Northum'd co, Pa.  
 Kemerer, D M, Sagerstown, Crawford co, Pa.  
 Kenter, A, New Ulm, Minn.  
 \*Keplinger, E J, Tipton, Moniteau co, Mo.  
 Kern, J J, Mt Pulaski, Logan co, Ills.  
 \*Kerr, J J, Huntingdon, Pa.  
 Kessler, C, Logansville, Wis.  
 Ketschie, W R, China Grove, N C.  
 Keyl, E G W, Baltimore, Md.  
 Keyl, S, 435 Redwood st, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Kibler, A J, Hope Mills, Page co, Va.  
 \*Kieffer, J N, Springfield, Ohio.  
 Kiesel, J G, Baltimore, Md.  
 Kiesel, D, Grandview, Ind.  
 Killian, J, Serbin, Texas.  
 Killian, Jacob, Waynesboro, Augusta co, Va.  
 Killian, J, Theresa, Wis.  
 Kimball, W, China Grove, N C.  
 \*King, John, Salem, Tenn.  
 \*Kinsel, D W, Kirksville, Adair co, Mo.  
 \*Kirtland, A B, Franklin Square, Ohio.  
 Kissel, --, Shelbyville, Ind.  
 \*Kistler, J, Loysville, Perry co, Pa.  
 \*Kistler, R B, Quakertown sta'n, Bucks co, Pa.  
 Kistler, Paul, \_\_\_\_\_, N C.  
 \*Kitch, John W, Ely P O, Marion co, Iowa.  
 Kitterer, A, Princeton, Ind.  
 Kittel, H, La Crosse, Wis.  
 \*Kitzmiller, J H A, Schellsburg, Bedf'd co, Pa  
 Kleckley, J, Oglethorpe, Ga,  
 Klein, S S, Conyngham, Pa.  
 Klein, V, Woodland, Mich.  
 Kleinert, F A, Ozaukee, Wis.  
 Kleist, F, Washington, Mo.  
 Kleppisch, C S, Waterloo, Ills.  
 Klindworth, J, Galena, Ills.  
 \*Kline, D, Clarksville, Hunterdon co, N J.  
 \*Klinefelter, F, Tremont, Pa.  
 \*Kling, J, Poestenkill, Renss'r co, N Y.  
 \*Kling, Marcus, Johnstown, N Y.  
 Klingman, S T, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Klinkenberg, R, Red Wing, Minn.  
 \*Klock, Nellis, Avoca, Steuben co, N Y.  
 Klockemeyer, H, Mioack, Ills.  
 \*Kloss, Daniel, Mifflinburg, Pa.  
 Kluge, A, Reedsville, Wis.  
 Knape, A F, Ridgeville Corners, Henry co, O.  
 Knapp, C L, Lancaster, Erie co, N Y.  
 Knief, L E, Bay, Gasconade co, Mo.  
 Knisely, U J, New Phila'a, Tuscarawas co, O.  
 \*Knodle, Hiram, Myersville, Md.  
 Knoll, R, Beardstown, Ills.  
 Koch, H, Humberstone, Ontario.  
 Koeberle, Th, Altenbnrg, Mo.  
 Koeberlin, K, Greenville, Ohio.  
 Koehler, H C, Stevensville, Welland co, Ont.  
 Koehler, Philip, Hustisford, Wis.  
 Koehler, R, Lincoln, Mo.  
 Koehler, T, Texas, Ohio.  
 Koenig, F, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
 Koenig, H, Evansville, Ind.

- Koerner, C, Norwich, Conn.  
 Koerner, F T, Williamsburg, N Y.  
 Koerner, K, Dansville, N Y.  
 Koesting, J F, Altenberg, Perry co, Mo.  
 Kohler, J, Trappe, Montgomery co, Pa.  
 \*Koller, J C, Glen Rock, York co, Pa.  
 Kolb, W, Howard Grove, Wis.  
 \*Koons, H S, Hanover, York co, Pa.  
 Koons, Prof Ed J, Pottstown, Pa.  
 \*Koontz, J P, St Louisville, Ohio.  
 Kopelke, —, Sibley, Minn.  
 Koren, V, Decorah, Winnesheik co, Iowa.  
 Kornbaum, E, Sr Carlisle, Clinton co, Ills.  
 Kornbaum, E, Jr, Rollersville, Ohio.  
 Kramlich, B E, Kutztown, Berks co, Pa.  
 Krantz, J G, Marysville, Union co, Ohio.  
 Kramer, W, Genoa, Mich.  
 Krapf, W, Houston, Texas.  
 Kratt, M, Baltimore, Md.  
 Krause, L F E, Dundee, Monroe co, Mich.  
 Krause, C G F, Faribault, Minn.  
 Krauth, C P, D D, 4357 Spruce st, Phila'a, Pa.  
 \*Krebs, Herman, Accident, Allegheny co, Md.  
 Krebs, L, Monroe, Mich.  
 Krebs, K G, Fairhaven, Mich.  
 Krebs, B, Edisto Mills, Edgefield co, S C.  
 Krechting, John P, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 Kreuter, H M, Fort Recovery, Ohio.  
 Kribbs, J A, Kittanning, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 Kroenaesz, S, Chicago, Ills.  
 Krotel, G F, D D, 228 Second av, N Y city.  
 Kroenke, W, Riga, Lenawee co, Mich.  
 Krohn, J, Box 2893, Chicago, Ills.  
 Krug, P, Newark, N J.  
 Krumsieg, T G A, Stockton, Minn.  
 Kucher, J J, Ft Wayne, Ind.  
 Kuchler, M, Greenville, Pa.  
 \*Kuckherman, F W, New Knoxville, Ohio.  
 Kuechle, E, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Kuechle, G, Laporte, Ind.  
 Kuehn, C, Mansfield, Ohio.  
 Kuehn, H, W'shire, Van Wert co, Ohio.  
 Kuendig, John J, Reading, Pa.  
 \*Kuhl, Conrad, Carthage, Ills.  
 \*Kuhlman, J F, Fontanelle, Nebraska  
 \*Kuhn, D A, Nevada, Wyandotte co, Ohio.  
 \*Kuhns, H W, Omaha city, Nebraska.  
 \*Kuhns, L M, Canton, Stark co Ohio.  
 \*Kuhn, Francis, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.  
 Kuhn, H, Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Kuhn, A, Mankato, Minn.  
 \*Kuhn, H B, Wilmington, Del.  
 Kunkelman, J A, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Kunkelman, M L, Zelenople, Butler co, Pa.  
 Kuntz, D, Nazareth, Pa.  
 Kunz, J G, Julietta, Ind.  
 Kunz, G H, New Palestine, Ind.  
 \*Kuntz, B, —, Iowa.  
 Kusz, A, C, Town Line, Erie co, N Y.  
 \*Kutz, H D, —, Pa.  
  
 \*Lacker, Ph, Salamonia, Ind.  
 Laird, Samuel, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 \*Laitzle, W G, Pottstown, Pa.  
 \*Lake J W, Daretown, Salem co, N J.  
 \*Lampe, F C H, Wheeling, W Va.  
 Landmark, Prof G, Decorah, Iowa.  
 \*Lane, P P, Littlestown, Adams co, Pa.  
 \*Lang, W W, Wooster, Ohio.  
 Lang, H, Fremont, Sandusky co, Ohio.  
 Lang, J M, Franklin, V-nango co, Pa.  
 \*Lang, W M, Wooster, Ohio.  
 Lange, W, Humboldt, Kansas.  
  
 Lange, Prof R, Ft Wayne, Ind.  
 Lange, A, Watertown, Wis.  
 \*Lape, T, Malden, Ulster co, N Y.  
 Larsen, Prof L, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Larsen, T, Elliota, Minn.  
 Larsson, S G, Omaha City, Nebraska.  
 Lautenschlager, J, Ironton, Ohio.  
 Lautenschlager, J F, Hausertown, Ind.  
 Lawson, S S, Leesville, Ohio.  
 \*Lawson, J S, Springfield, Mo.  
 Lazarus, G M, Quakertown, Pa.  
 \*Lazarus, R'd, Middleburg, Snyder co, Pa.  
 \*Leathers, A, Spencerville, DeKalb co, In.  
 \*Ledden, F, Fort Plain, N Y.  
 Ledebur, F, Jessup, Iowa.  
 Leemhuis, E, Ashf. Hollow, N Y.  
 \*Lefler, J, Berne, Albany co, N Y.  
 Lehman, E, Norborne, Mo.  
 Lehman, Prof W F, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Lehman, F, Jacksonville, Ills.  
 Lehner, Jas, New Haven, Ind.  
 Lehnigk, G, California, Mo.  
 Lehrer, J G, Sandusky city, Ohio.  
 Leist, J, Camp Charlotte, Pickaway co, Oh.  
 \*Leiter, G, Canal Fulton, Stark co, Ohio.  
 Lemcke, H J H, W Newton, Westm ld co, Pa.  
 Lemke, H, Roseville, Mich.  
 Lenker, M B, Circleville, Pickaway co, Oh.  
 \*Lentz, A W, Montg'y Stat'n, Lycoming co, Pa.  
 Leouberger, J, Newark, N J.  
 Leopold, O, South Whitehall, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 \*Lepley C. Mt Holly Springs, Camb'd co, Pa.  
 \*Le-lie, W J, North Liberty, Johnson co, Iowa.  
 Leupp, A, Burlington, Iowa.  
 Lichtenber, J Philip, Saugerties, N Y.  
 Lieb, C C, Mosel, Wis.  
 Lieb, J G, Brenham, Texas.  
 Liebe, F, St Louis, Mo.  
 Liefeld, A, Caledonia Centre, Wis.  
 Liese, S, Quincey, Ills.  
 Liesman, H, Harrisburg, Pa.  
 \*Lilly, N W, Foreston, Ogle co, Ills.  
 \*Lily, A W, York, Pa.  
 \*Lindarl, —, —, —, Ills.  
 Lindell, C O, Geneva, Ills.  
 Lindeman, J C W, Addison, Ills.  
 Lindholm, A, Prince on, Ills.  
 Lindler, A W, Frog Level Newb'y dist, S C.  
 Lindsey, J N, Huntingdon, Carroll co, Ten.  
 \*Lingle, J M, Claremont, Richland co, Ills.  
 Link, G, Watertown Wis.  
 \*Link, J H, Connersville, Fayette co, Ind.  
 \*Linker, R G, Liberty, Ills.  
 Linsenman, W, Hannibal, Mo.  
 \*Linsz, Aug, Baltimore, Md.  
 \*Lintner, G A, D D, Schoharie, N Y.  
 \*Lipe, W A, Sterling, Whiteside co, Ills.  
 List, J A, Boscobel, Grant co, Wis.  
 List, J, Adell, Wis.  
 \*Little, N B, Mechanicsburg, Champ'n co, Pa.  
 \*Livengood, J, Hillsboro', Montgom'y co, Ill.  
 Ljungblad, J P, Randolph, Kansas.  
 Lecker, Philip, Salamonia, Jay co, Ind.  
 \*Lochman, A H, D D, York, Pa.  
 Lochner, L, Mattison, Ills.  
 Lochner, F, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Loeber, G S, Niles, Cook co, Ills.  
 Loeber, H, Thornton Station, Ills.  
 \*Loeffler, Gotlieb, Batesville, Ripley co, Ind.  
 Loeffler, G B, Clode, Sandusky co, Ohio.  
 Lohrman, C, Mitchel, Perth co, Ontario.  
 Long, C L, Attica, Wyoming co, N Y.  
 Long, G I, Prospect, Ohio.

- ong, G A, N T Stephensburg, Va.  
 ong, E M, Trémont, Pa.  
 orenz L H, Springfield, Ohio.  
 osner, F A H, Crete, Ills.  
 othman, H W, Eliria, Lorraine co, Ohio.  
 owenstein, G, Richmond, Ind.  
 owman, J B, Lexington C H, S C.  
 oy, Prof M, Columbus, Ohio.  
 ubkert, Ernst, Baltimore, Md.  
 ubkert, W C H, Butler, Pa.  
 ucas, P, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 uckenbach, W H, Red Hook, N Y.  
 Ludden A P, Cobleskill, Schoharie co, N Y.  
 ueker, C H, Arma, Kansas.  
 utz F, Fort Madison, Iowa.  
 Lutz, A, Lyons, Iowa.  
 ysnaess, M, Pontiac, Livingston co, Ills.
- Mackensen, W, ———, Canada.  
 Magee, Irving, Dayton, Ohio.  
 Magelsen, C F, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Mahood, J, ———, Virginia.  
 Maier, L D, 94 E Fayette st, Baltimore, Md.  
 Mallinson, M, ———, Minn.  
 Malmborg, C J, Mineral Ridge, Iowa.  
 Mangelsdorf, —, Bloomington, Ills.  
 Mann, W J, D D, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Mann, L A, Burkittsville, Fred'k co, Md.  
 Manning, J, Bush Creek, Muskingum co, O.  
 Manz, G, Clarence Centre, N Y.  
 Markley, O D S, Freyburg, N Y.  
 Markworth, E G C, Fremont, Wis.  
 Markworth, G, Danville, Vermillion co, Ills.  
 Margart, J P, Eufaula, Ala.  
 Markscheffel, C, Toledo, Ohio.  
 Martens, D M, Wooster, Wayne co, Ohio.  
 Martin, Prof, Chas, M D, St Josephs, Mo.  
 Martin, J, Reisterstown, Md.  
 Martin, Prof Adam, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Martin, J C H, Dorsey, Ills.  
 Martz, G J, Womelsdorf, Berks co Pa.  
 Maschop, F G, Roseville, Macomb co, Mich.  
 Mattachatt, J G L, Amsterdam, N Y.  
 Matter, F, Des Moines, Iowa.  
 Matuschka, F W G, New Melle, Mo.  
 Mayer, C C, San Antonio, Texas.  
 Mayerhoff, E, Ripon, Wis.  
 Mayer, Fred'k P, Stouchsburg, Berks co, Pa.  
 McAfee, J B, Topeka, Kansas.  
 McAtee, J Q, Bedford, Pa.  
 McCulloch, A W, ———, Pa.  
 McCuanahan, W S, Summit Pt, Jeff'n co, W Va  
 McCron, J. D D, Baltimore, Md.  
 McDonald, E W, Wytheville, Va.  
 McGarh, J R, Urbana, Ohio.  
 McHenry, S, Williamsburg, Blair co, Pa.  
 McKee, Dav, Irwin's Station, Westm'd co, Pa  
 McKnight, H W, Newville, Cumb'd co, Pa.  
 McLaughlin, A, Allegheny City, Pa.  
 McQuiddy, A G, Normandy, Tenn.  
 McReynolds, S, Kokomo, Howard co, Ind.  
 Meendsen, W, Cherryville, Pa.  
 Mechling, G W, Lancaster, Ohio.  
 Mees, C, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Meier, C, Kankakee city, Ills.  
 Meier, H, Litchfield, Ills.  
 Meiers, E, Woodbury, Ills.  
 Meiser, G F H, Youngstown, Ohio.  
 Meissner, J J, Francistville, Ind.  
 Melhorn, J K, Freeport, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 Menge, L, Atchison, Kansas.  
 Mengert, J H, Ocala, Fla.  
 Menges, J H, York, Pa.
- Mennicke, A, Rock Island, Ills.  
 Meonig, Wm G, Allentown, Leligh co, Pa.  
 Mertens, Th, Lombard, Ills.  
 Merz, H, Castroville, Texas.  
 Merz, M, Brownstown, Ind.  
 Metz, C C, Jacksonsville, Ills.  
 Meumann, Dr T, Watertown, Wis.  
 Meyer, C F, Rosekranz, Wis  
 Meyer, H, Valparaiso, Ind.  
 Meyer, M, Leavenworth, Kansas.  
 Meyer, J, Fort Atkinson, Wis.  
 Meyer, C G A, Hicksville, N Y.  
 Michael, M, Whites Corners, N Y.  
 Michaelis, A, Liverpool, Ohio.  
 Mieszler, E G H, Isabella, Mich.  
 Mieszler, J, Cole Camp, Mo.  
 Mieszler, B, Palmyra, Mo.  
 Milkelson, A, Scandinavia, Wis.  
 \*Miller, Abraham, Far West, Johnson co, Ind.  
 Miller, Ad, Jr, Early Grove, Lincoln co, N C.  
 Miller, A H, Oakland, Ind.  
 \*Miller, A S, North Hope, Butler co, Pa.  
 Miller, C P, Up'r Bl'k Eddy PO, Bucks co, Pa.  
 Miller, David, Bridgeport, Iowa.  
 \*Miller, J B, N Middletown, Mahoning co, O.  
 \*Miller, J N, Albion, Noble co, Ind.  
 Miller, G F, Pottstown, Montgomery co, Pa.  
 Miller, J I, Staunton, Va.  
 \*Miller, John, Columbia city, Whitley co, Ind.  
 Miller, J W, New Haven, Mason co, W Va.  
 Miller, J A F W, Pittsburg, Pa.  
 Miller, J J, Jackson, La.  
 \*Miller, Victor, Fayetteville, Laurence co, Pa.  
 Milner, H S, Phoenixville, Pa.  
 Miller, T, Saumsville, Sheuandoah co, Va.  
 \*Miller, Paul, Carolina, Ohio.  
 \*Miller, Ephraim, Springfield, Ills.  
 \*Miller, Edmund, Dixon, Ills.  
 \*Miller, J K, Centre Hall, Centre co, Pa.  
 Milner, Peter, Wardensville, Hardy co, W Va.  
 \*Miller, Henry B, Tarlton, Ohio.  
 \*Miller, Val, Farnham, Erie co, N Y.  
 \*Miller, M, Warsaw, Hancock co, Ills.  
 Minner, F, Adamsville, Ohio.  
 Mochel, G, Lithopolis, Ohio.  
 Mohr, G, Vincennes, Ind.  
 Morket, E, Featherhuff's Mills, Carroll co, Ind.  
 Moegle, J, San Antonio, Texas.  
 Moedinger, C G, New Orleans, La.  
 Moldenhake, Dr Ed, New York City.  
 Moll, J M M, Mequon River, Wis.  
 Moll, K L, Detroit, Mich.  
 \*Moore, Geo E, Osnaburg, Stark co, Ohio.  
 Moretz, C, Boone, Watauga co, N C.  
 Morgan, Jesse, Webster, Winston co, Miss  
 \*Morris, John G, D D, Baltimore, Md.  
 Moser, J R, Cold Water, Mo.  
 \*Morrison, M S, ———, Ind.  
 Moser, T, Coburn's Store, Union co, N C.  
 Moser, A D L, Mill Hill, Cabarrus co, N C.  
 Muckle, J L, Staunton, Ills.  
 Mueller, G A, Jackson, Mo.  
 Mueller, V, Farnham, Erie co, N Y.  
 Mueller, J F, Frankenlust, Mich.  
 Mueller, Lewis, Charleston, S C.  
 Mueller, J J, Freystadt, Wis.  
 Mueller, J P, Lickron, Ohio.  
 Mueller, P H, Logan, Ohio.  
 Maenzinger, J N, Phillipsburg, Can'a West.  
 Muhlenberg, Prof F A, D D, Allentown, Pa.  
 Muller, C R O, Arlington, Ohio.  
 \*Muller, Geo J, Baltimore, Md.  
 Multanowsky, E, Woodland, Wis.

- \*Myers, A H, Ashland, Ashland co, Ohio.  
 Muus, B J, Holden, Minn.  
 \*Myers, A, Portland, Oregon.  
 \*Myers, W, \_\_\_\_\_, Pa.  
 Naesse, J, Brule, Union co, Dakota.  
 Nass, O, Dodgeville, Wis.  
 Neuthardt, A, Round Top, Fayette co, Texas.  
 \*Neff, J B, Liberty, Tioga co, Pa.  
 \*Neff, Jonas, Rogersville, Ohio.  
 \*Neff, George, Rhinebeck, Dutchess co, N Y.  
 Neiffer, Jac. G, Richmond, Va.  
 \*Nellis, P S, Macon, Macon co, Ills.  
 Neumann, Robert, New York city.  
 Neutzel, J G F, Marysville, Union co, Ohio.  
 Neutzel, J G, Columbus, Ind.  
 Nicolisen, P, Cono, Iowa.  
 Niethaumer, J F, Sugar Grove, Ohio.  
 Nilson, J S, Watertown, Minn.  
 \*Nixdorff, G A, Clearfield, Pa.  
 Noll, John C, Red Bud Randolph co, Ills.  
 Nordeck, E T, St Paul, Minn.  
 Norem, L H, Eau Claire, Wis.  
 Norrelius, E, Vasa, Minn.  
 Notz, Prof Wm, Allentown, Pa.  
 Nunemacher, J D, Hartford City, Ind.  
 \*Nuner, J A, Buffalo Mills, Bedford co, Pa.  
 Nuoffer, F, Crete, Will co, Ills.  
 Nuszbaum, C, Plymouth, Wayne co, Mich.  
 \*O'Bannon, P N, Newark, Licking co, Ohio  
 \*Ochampangh, C, Stokes, Oneida co, N Y.  
 Oehlert, G, Mendota, Ills.  
 Oetjens, J, Toledo Ohio  
 Ooestermeyer, F W, Martin's Ferry, Ohio.  
 \*Officer, M, York, Pa.  
 Olsen, Nils, Christiana, Minn.  
 \*Olsen, G, New Denmark, Wis.  
 Olsen, J, Neenah, Wis.  
 Olson, H, Glendale, Jefferson co, Iowa.  
 Opitz, A, North Leeds, Wis.  
 \*Ort, Geo B, Osborn, Green co, Ohio.  
 \*Ort, M, Lockport, N Y.  
 \*Ort, Prof S A, Springfield, Ohio.  
 \*Oswald, Jonathan, D D, York, Pa.  
 \*Oswald, Solomon, York, Pa.  
 \*Ott, Peter J, Dakota, Stephenson co, Ills.  
 Ottesen, J A, Utica, Wis.  
 \*Ottman, Wm, Plank Road, Onond. co, NY.  
 Ottman, Fr, Sheboygan Falls, Wis.  
 \*Owen, S W, Hagerstown, Md.  
 \*Paltzgroff, N, Canton, Stark co, Ohio.  
 \*Parson, Geo, Hanover, York co, Pa.  
 \*Parson, W E, Washington, D C.  
 Pasavant, W A, D D, Pittsburgh, Pa  
 \*Pearce, N B, Mulberry, Lincoln co, Tenn.  
 Paulsen, O, Minneapolis, Minn.  
 Pehrsson, G A, Boston, Mass.  
 Pehrson, J, St Peter, Minn.  
 Peixotto, E, Roxboro', Philadelphia. Pa.  
 Pennycamp, F W, Darmstadt, Ills.  
 \*Peter, Jacob, St Clairsville, Bedford co, Pa.  
 Peter, P A, Olean, Ind.  
 \*Peters, G N H, Springfield, Clarke co, Ohio.  
 Peters, Gustav, Rockford, Ills.  
 \*Peters, J, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Petersen, G J P, Chicago, Ills.  
 Peterson, J R, Dallas, Gaston co, N C.  
 \*Pfahler, M F, Elk Lick, Somerset co, Pa.  
 Pfatzeicher, P, Easton, Pa.  
 \*Pfister, A, Toas P O, Cole co, Mo.  
 \*Pfuhl, J G, Steubenville, Ohio.  
 \*Pherts, A H, Sunbury, Pa.  
 Phillippe, Alex. Wytheville, Va.  
 \*Pile, G M, Levensville, Pa.  
 Plitt, J K, Greensburg, Westmoreland co, Pa  
 Pohl, A, Saxonburg, Pa.  
 \*Pohlman, H N, D D, Albany, N Y.  
 Pollack, G, Crete, Will co, Ills.  
 Popp, C, Mason, Ills.  
 \*Porr, Wm S, Rebersburg, Center co, Pa.  
 Porsch, —, Mendota, Ills.  
 \*Porter, Ira S, Sharon Springs, N Y.  
 Post, J, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Prager, G, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Preus, A C, Coon Prairie, Wis.  
 Preus, Herman A, Leeds, Columbia co, WI  
 \*Price, N M, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Prince, Prof B F, Springfield, Ohio.  
 \*Pritchard, Thos C, Mechanicsburg, Pa.  
 \*Probst, J F, Mt Carmel, Ills  
 \*Probst, G C, Bloody Run, Bedford co, Pa.  
 Prottengeier, Ch, Mt Clemens, Mich.  
 Purpus, W, Cleveland, Ohio.  
 Quam, N A, Christiana, Minn.  
 Quehl, Helidor W, Chicago, Ills.  
 \*Raby, P, Middletown, Dauphin co, Pa.  
 Rader, Andrew, Caney Branch, Green co, Tenn  
 Raegner, H, 138 Second st, New York city  
 \*Raisig, J J, Fryburg, Clarion co, Pa.  
 \*Rasback, J, Orleans Four Corners, N Y.  
 Rasmussen, P A, Lisbon, Kendall co, Ills.  
 Rath, Wm, Allentown, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 Rath, J B, Bethlehem, Northampton co, P.  
 Rauschert, J, Dalton, Ills.  
 Rau, J Leonard, Elmira, Ontario.  
 Ranch, M, Edgefield, S C.  
 Rechenburg, C F W, Toronto, Ontario.  
 Reck, H, Rochester, Beaver co, Pa.  
 Reck, M, Spring Valley, Minn.  
 Recker, A, Havanna, Mason co, Ills.  
 Read, D D, \_\_\_\_\_, Pa.  
 Reed, Ezra L, Centre Square, Montg'y co, P.  
 Rehbeiner, Jean, Washington, Ills.  
 Rehwoldt, H, Germanville, Iowa.  
 Reichardt, G, Columbia, Whitley co, Ind.  
 Reichenbacher, Chr, Rondout, N Y.  
 Reichert, C G, Grove city, Ohio.  
 Reichert, G A, Kittanning, Armstr'ng co, P.  
 Reiff, G, Marion, Ohio.  
 Reimensnyder, C, Lancaster, Pa.  
 \*Reimensnyder, J J, Milton, North'ton co, P  
 Reimensnyder, J B, 839 N 5th st, Phil'a, Pa  
 Reim, C G, Green Bay, Wis.  
 Reim, G, Beaver Dam, Wis.  
 Reinke, A, Blue Island, Ills.  
 \*Reinmund, J F, Springfield, Ohio.  
 Reinsch, B, Ida Station, Mich.  
 Reinsch, G, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Reisenger, Geo, Pekin, Tazewell co, Ills.  
 Reisz, F, Arenzville, Cass co, Ills.  
 Reitz, F, Brownsville, Minn.  
 Reitzel, C G, Newton, N C.  
 Rembold, J, Bellevue, Iowa.  
 Rennie, J, Ten Mile House, Wis.  
 Renninger, J S, Schneckville, Lehigh co, P.  
 Renz, C J, Yorkville, New York city.  
 Repass, J C, Pembroke, Giles co, Va.  
 Repass, S A, Salem, Roanoke co, Va.  
 Reque, S S, New Lisbon, Wis.  
 Reutlinger, S, Merritt, Mich.  
 Reuther, W, Bay City, Mich.  
 \*Rhodes, Mosheim, Lebanon, Pa.

- Rhodes, G M, Danville, Pa.  
 Rudy, Stephen, Thompson's Valley, Va.  
 Rice, J M, Espy, Columbia co, Pa.  
 Rice, Levi, Libert Mills, Wabash co, Ind.  
 Richards, Frank, Chicago, Ills.  
 Richards, Prof Matt H, Allentown, Pa.  
 Richardson, XJ, Lovettsville, Loudoun co, Va.  
 Richman, F W, Elgin, Ills.  
 Richter, F L, St Peter, Minn.  
 Richter, E T, Egg Harbor City, N J.  
 Richter, L, sr, Peppertown, Ind.  
 Richter, L, jr, Peppertown, Franklin co, Ind.  
 Ricksecker, L, Ottawa, Franklin co, Kans.  
 Rieb, W, Newark, N J.  
 Riecke, E, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Riedel, C R, Hillsboro, Mo.  
 Riedel, E, Cape Girardeau, Mo.  
 Rietz, G L, Washington, D C.  
 Rightmyer, P M, Centre Brunswick, N Y.  
 Rightmyer, C, Fairview, Ohio.  
 Riis, H N, in Europe.  
 Rinker, H W, Shelbyville, Ills.  
 Ritter, Thos, Nebraska City, Nebraska.  
 Ritz, S, Columbia City, Ind.  
 Rizer, P, Hummelstown, Pa.  
 Roeder, J E, Dunton Station, Ills.  
 Roehm, F C, Freisburg, Colorado co, Texas.  
 Roeller, Isaac, Kutztown, Berks co, Pa.  
 Rogers, H M, South Wellfleet, Mass.  
 Rohr, H Von, New Bergholz, N Y.  
 Rohr, P Von, Winona, Minn.  
 Rohrlack, A, Oshkosh, Wis.  
 Rolf, E, St. Paul, Minn.  
 Roller, W B, Washingtonville, Ohio.  
 Roof, J A, Jewett, Harrison co, Ohio.  
 Rosch, Tobias, Ellisville, Wis.  
 Rosenberg, J A, Churchtown, N Y.  
 Rosenberg, F Von, Rochester, N Y.  
 Rosenmiller, D P, Lancaster, Pa.  
 Roth, H W, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Roth, Frederick, Columbus, Ind.  
 Roth, G, Chambersburg, Franklin co, Pa.  
 Roth, G N, Iowa City, Iowa.  
 Roth, J D, North Williamsburg, Ontario.  
 Rothacker, D, Chippewa, Wayne co, Ohio.  
 Rothrock, S, Rockville, Rowan co, N C.  
 Ruetter, C A, Bethel, Ills.  
 Rude, A R, Columbia, S C.  
 Rudi, C C, LaGrange, Texas.  
 Rudisill, E, Wallace, Ind.  
 Ruff, J F, St Clair, Mich.  
 Rungan, J, Vandalia, Fayette co, Ills.  
 Ruhn, M P, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Ruhlman, C F T, Buffalo, N Y.  
 Rumbach, G, Marshalville, Ohio.  
 Rumpff, A, Dansville, N Y.  
 Runkel, G, Aurora, Ind.  
 Rupperecht, J, North Dover, Cuyahoga co, O.  
 Rupperecht, P, Archibald, Ohio.  
 Russmiser, Wm, Strasburg, Shenand'h co, Va.  
 Ruth, F J, Galion, Crawford co, Ohio.  
 Rutherford, W P, Easton, Pa.  
 Ryder, D L, Monangahela City, Pa.  
 Rydler, Prof B, DD, Lutherville, Balto co, Md.  
 Sagerhorn, H, —, Canada.  
 Sahn, Peter, Aaronsburg, Centre co, Pa.  
 Sailer, J, Brunner, Canada West.  
 Sallman, C, Newburg, Cuyahoga co, Ohio.  
 Sandvos, W, Port Hudson, Mo.  
 Sanders, C W, Canton, Fulton co, Ills.  
 Sanner, Daniel, Minersville, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 Sankquist, P M, Altona, Ills.  
 \*Sans, Christian, Joliet, Will co, Ills.  
 Sapper, C, Carondelet, Mo.  
 \*Sargent, T W, Perryville, Perry co, Mo.  
 Sarver, Jonat'n, Leechburg, Armstr'g co, Pa.  
 Satter, Hans E, Blue Earth City, Minn.  
 Sauer, J J Elias, Burlington, Wis.  
 Sauer, J G, Dudleytown, Jackson co, Ind.  
 Saupert, A, Evansville, Vanderburg co, Ind.  
 Schadow, C, Detroit, Mich.  
 Schaeffer, Prof C A, Cornell University, N Y.  
 Schaeffer, Prof C F, 1204 Mt Vernon st, Phila, Pa.  
 Schaeffer, C W, D D, Germantown, Pa.  
 \*Schaeffer, Geo, Indianapolis, Ind.  
 \*Schaeffer, Geo W, LeClaire, Scott co, Iowa.  
 Schaeffer, Sol'n, Matamoras, Montg'y co, Va.  
 Schaeffer, J G, Lanesville, Harrison co, Ind.  
 Schaeffer, J M, Eve Mills, Tenn.  
 \*Schaeffer, G F, Newport, Perry co, Pa.  
 Schaeffer, J G, North Clayton, Miami co, O.  
 \*Schaeffer, J G Sharon, Wis.  
 Schaller, F, Redbud, Randolph co, Ills.  
 Schaller, Prof G, St Louis, Mo.  
 Schantz, F J F, Myerstown, Lebanon co, Pa.  
 \*Schauer, J, Sharon Centre, Medina co, O.  
 Scheldahl, O, Cambridge, Story co, Iowa.  
 Scheie, A A, Newbury, Fillmore co, Minn.  
 \*Schell, Levi, West Sandlake, N Y.  
 Scherer, Simeon, Salisbury, N C.  
 \*Scherer, F R, Waterville, Marshall co, Ks.  
 \*Scherer, A H, Sharpsville, Tipton co, Ind.  
 Scherer, J J, Columbus, Texas.  
 \*Scherer, M L K, Arina, Union co, Ills.  
 \*Scheurer, P, Hanover, York co, Pa.  
 Schick, Prof Geo, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Schiedt, F, Alleghany city, Pa.  
 Schieferdecker, G A, Mendota, Ills.  
 Schierenbeck, J H C, Greenville, Ohio.  
 Schilling, G F, California City, Mo.  
 Schinopf, M, Mahanoy City, Schuylkill co, Pa.  
 Schimmel, —, South Brooklyn, N Y.  
 Schindel, Jerem'h, Berrysburg, Dauphin co, Pa.  
 Schindel, Jacob D, Catasqua, Lehigh co, Pa.  
 \*Schindler, Daniel, Springfield, Ohio.  
 Schladermundt, J, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Schlechty, W, Shelbyville, Ills.  
 Schlegelman, —, Arcadia, Ind.  
 Schlenker, C, Wilkesbarre, Pa.  
 Schliepsick, C H G, Dwight, Ills.  
 Schlocht, L, Buffalo, N Y.  
 \*Schloegle, C A, Baltimore, Md.  
 Schmalzl, J, Lyons, Wayne co, N Y.  
 Schmauk, B W, Lebanon, Pa.  
 Schmeiser, J, Burlington, Iowa.  
 Schmid, Prof E, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Schmid, F, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Schmidt, C, Ashland, Ohio.  
 Schmidt, P, Jordan, Minn.  
 Schmidt, G A, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 Schmidt, H, Dundee, Ills.  
 Schmidt, Jno C, Lebanon, Pa.  
 Schmidt, H O, Terre Haute, Ind.  
 Schmidt, Prof H I, D D, 126 W 43d st, N Y city.  
 Schmidt, J J, Detroit, Mich.  
 Schmidt, G, Hamilton, Ontario.  
 Schmidt, H A, Galion, Ohio.  
 Schmidt, J H, Whitehaven, Ind.  
 Schmidt, Prof F A, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Schmidt, L A, New Boston, Minn.  
 Schmidt, H C, Carlisle, Pa.  
 Schmitt, F W, Reserve Erie co, N Y.  
 Schmieding, A, Quincy, Ills.  
 Schmogrow, W, Pontiac, Huron co, Ohio.  
 \*Schmucker, Prof S S, DD, Gattysburg, Pa.

- Schmucker, B M, Reading, Pa.  
 Schmucker, G W, Pottstown, Montg'y Co, Pa.  
 Schmucker, G, Upper Tract, Pendletonco, W Va  
 \*Schnur, Geo H, Washington, Ills.  
 \*Schnure, J P, Hickory Creek, Fayette co, Ills  
 \*Schoch, Wm H, Lena, Stephenson co, Ills.  
 \*Scholl, Daniel, Lyons Station, Fayette co, Ind.  
 Scholl, Geo, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Scholl, Prof W M, D D, Hartwick Sem'y, NY.  
 Scholz, F W, New Boston, Ind.  
 Schoneberg, H, Lafayette, Ind.  
 Schoppe, F, Toronto, Canada.  
 Schroeder, O, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Schroter, C F S, Boston Corner, N Y.  
 Schorr, L, Denver, Iowa.  
 Schroyer, W J, Patricksburg, Owen co, Ind.  
 Shreckhise, J W, Moffatt's Creek, Aug. co, Va.  
 Schroer, C A, Martinsville, Niagara co, N Y.  
 Schueller, J M, Andrew, Jackson co, Iowa.  
 Schuette, C H L, Delaware, Ohio.  
 Schuermann, E A, Homestead, Iowa.  
 Schulze, G, Newark, Ohio.  
 Schuls, James, Avoca, Steuben co, N Y.  
 Schulze, J A, Columbus, Ohio.  
 Schulze, K F, Henderson, Minn.  
 Schumann, F, Kendallville, Ind.  
 \*Schumacher, J, Voak, Yates co, N Y.  
 Schumm, G, Columbus, Ind.  
 Schuricht, Chas, Petersburg, Menard co, Ills.  
 Schuster, G K, Bremen, Marshall co, Ind.  
 Schwan, A C, Cleveland, Ohio.  
 Schwankowsky, C, Cumberland, Md.  
 \*Schwartz, E, Dongola, Union co, Ills.  
 \*Schwartz, Jno W, Worthing'n, Armstr'g co, Pa  
 \*Schweigert, M, Kittanning, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 Schwensen, H G, St Louis, Mo.  
 Scivally, J, Marble Hill, Franklin co, Tenn.  
 Scivally, M, Gravel Road, Mo.  
 Seachrist, A, Thomasville, N C.  
 \*Seachrist, S, Western Star, Summit co, O.  
 \*Secrist, L K, Blain, Perry co, Pa.  
 Seeger, W F, Baltimore, Md.  
 Seidel, J, Quincy, Ills.  
 \*Seifert, Henry, Rossville, York co, Pa.  
 Seifert, F W, Citizen, Minn'a,  
 Seifert F, Clayton Centre, Iowa.  
 Seip, Prof Theod L, Allentown, Pa.  
 Seiss, J A, D D, 422 N 7th st, Philad'a, Pa.  
 Seitz, C F, Reading, Hamilton co, Ohio.  
 \*Sell, D, Loysville, Perry co, Pa.  
 Selle, C A T, Addison, Ills.  
 \*Selmser, John, Dansville, Livingston co, NY.  
 \*Senderling, J Z, Johnstown, Fulton co, NY.  
 Seneker, J E, Burke's Mills, Va.  
 Seneker, J A, Freedom, Tenn.  
 \*Sentman, S, Lionville, Chester co, Pa.  
 \*Settlemyer, G M, Des Moines, Iowa.  
 \*Settlemyer, W H, Wilmore, Cambria co, Pa.  
 Seuel, C, Lyons, Iowa.  
 Seuel, P, Vincennes, Ind.  
 \*Severinghaus, J D, Richmond, Wayne co, Ind.  
 Seydel, G, Venedy, Ills.  
 Seyfarth, G, D D, Harlem, near N Y city.  
 Seyler T, Sauk City, Wis.  
 \*Seys, J, Casstown, Iowa.  
 \*Shaffer, J F, Xenia, Green co, Ohio.  
 \*Sharretts, E A, Bloomsburg, Perry co, Pa.  
 Sharts, Wm, Hudson, N Y.  
 \*Shearer, J F, Shelby, Richland co, Ohio.  
 \*Sheeder, P, Milroy, Mifflin co, Pa.  
 \*Sheeleigh, M, Whitmarsh, Montg'y co, Pa.  
 Sheely D, Rockville, Lexington Dist, S C.  
 \*Shelland, W H, Ancran, N Y.  
 Sheppard, S R, Forest, Scott co, Miss.  
 Shepperson, W, Ravenswood, W Va.  
 \*Sherts, A H, Upper Strasburg, Frank co, Pa.  
 \*Shindle, Henry C, Perryville, Juniata co, Pa.  
 \*Shindel, M L, Selinsgrove, Snyder co, Pa.  
 Shickel, P, Amsterdam, Botetourt co, Va.  
 \*Shindel, J P, jr, Perryville, Juniata co, Pa.  
 \*Shipherd, F, Watertown, N Y.  
 Shirey, John D, Floyd C H, Va.  
 \*Shoffner, J R, Anna, Union co, Ills.  
 \*Shorr, M M, Millersburg, Ohio.  
 \*Short, Isaac, Dongola, Illinois.  
 \*Shoup, J, Sybertsville, Luzerne co, Pa.  
 \*Shreves, J W, Buffalo, Guernsey co, Ohio.  
 Sichel, B F W, Port-mouth, Ohio.  
 Seibke, C H, New Haven, Conn.  
 Sieker, J H, St Paul, Minn.  
 Sievers, Prof. L, Decorah, Iowa.  
 Sievers, F, Frankenlust, Mich.  
 Sieving, H, Secor, Ills.  
 Sihler, Prof W, D D, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 \*Sike-, J R, Stewartsville, N J.  
 \*Sill, G, Turbutville, Northumb'd co, Pa.  
 Singer, J, Deavertown, Morgan co, Ohio.  
 \*Sink, C C, Albion, Noble co, Ind.  
 \*Sinsabaugh, Geo, Navarre, Ohio.  
 \*Sise, John, Casstown, Miami co, Ohio.  
 Sitzman, E, Stelton, Wis.  
 Sjoebloom, P, Red Wing, Minn.  
 Sligh, A, Pomaria, Newberry Dist, S C.  
 \*Sloan, W J, Wooster, Wayne co, Ohio.  
 Smedley, S, ———.  
 Smeltzer, Prof J P, Walhalla, S C.  
 \*Smith, A R, Sandyville, Tuscarawas co, O.  
 Smith, J L, 14 W 9th st, Erie, Pa.  
 \*Smith, D, Martinsville, Morgan co, Ind.  
 \*Smith, D W, Wapakoneta, Ohio.  
 \*Smith, R, Ashland, Ohio.  
 \*Smith, A M, North Liberty, Knox co, Ohio.  
 Smith, B S, ———.  
 Smith, Enoch, Carrollton, Carroll co, Ohio.  
 \*Smith, R, jr, Mt Morris, Ogle co, Ills.  
 \*Smith, G H, Columbus, Nebraska.  
 Smith, S R, Matamoras, Va.  
 \*Smith, J M, Onward, Ind.  
 Smith, J M, Catawba Station, N C.  
 Smith, M J, Weston, Mo.  
 \*Smithdeal, J L, Raymert'n, Renss'l'r co, NY  
 Smyre, E C, Madisonville, Tenn.  
 \*Snits, G, Springfield, Ills.  
 Snyder, Jos A, New Market, Va.  
 \*Snyder, S P, Blairsville, Indiana co, Pa.  
 \*Snyder, M, Arendtsville, Adams co, Pa.  
 Sommer, W M, Baltimore, Md.  
 Sommer, H, Hastings, N Y.  
 Sondhaus, M, Kinswick, Mo.  
 \*Souders, E W, Belleville, Ohio.  
 Spaeth, A, 922 N 15th st, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Spangler, G, Sidney, Shelby co, Ohio.  
 Sparks, D, Stone Creek, Tuscarawas co, O.  
 \*Sparr, Prof W M, Mendota, Ills.  
 Spieker, G F, Kutztown, Pa.  
 Speckhardt, Geo, Sebewaing, Mich.  
 Spielman, C, Lancaster, Fairfield co, Ohio.  
 Spindler, F W, Kewaskum, Wis.  
 \*Sprecher, C S, Tarleton, Pickaway co, O.  
 \*Sprecher, Prof S, D D, Springfield, Ohio.  
 \*Sprecher, S P, Albany, N Y.  
 \*Sprecher, Prof Isaac, Springfield, Ohio.  
 \*Sprecher, D, Jonesboro, Union co, Ills.  
 Sprecher, Spener, Portland, Oregon.  
 Sprengeler, C H, Young America, Minn.  
 Sprengling, J P, Sheboygan, Wis.

- Spring, C F, Hamburg, Canada West.  
 \*Springer F, Springfield, Ills.  
 \*Spyker, Simon, Sextonville, Wis.  
 Stager, P S, Jonesboro', Ills.  
 Staiger, P S, Metropolis, Massac co, Ills.  
 Starkel, W, Burlington, Wis.  
 Stalschmidt, D, Heidelberg, Canada West.  
 Stamm, A Kirchan, Wis.  
 Stark, C, Oshkosh, Wis.  
 \*Startzman, C, Clearspring, Wash'n co, Md.  
 \*Stauffer, Samuel, Luthersburg, Pa.  
 Stecher, A D, Sheboygan, Wis.  
 Stecher, H G, Hummelstown, Dauphin co, Pa.  
 Steck, Jacob, Hamilton City, Ohio.  
 \*Steck, Daniel, Pottsville, Pa.  
 \*Steck, J M, Bellville, Mifflin co, Pa.  
 Steck, Thos, Orphan Home, Germantown, Pa.  
 \*Steck, W H, Columbia, Lancaster co., Pa.  
 Steege, H C, Ida Station, Mich.  
 Steger, H, Decatur, Ind.  
 Steen, L, Rockdell, Minn.  
 Steimle, F W T, Brooklyn, N Y.  
 Stein, J, Mt Auburn, Ind.  
 Steinbach, C, Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Steinbach, F, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 \*Steinbaugh, Chas, Water Cure, Beaver co, Pa.  
 Steineke, H, Frankenmuth, Mich.  
 Steiner, J M, Newark, N J.  
 \*Steinhauer, C, Syracuse, N Y.  
 \*Steinger, J, White Pigeon, St Jos co, Mich  
 \*Stelling, G F, Harrisburg, Pa.  
 Stellhorn, F W, Fairfield Centre, Ind.  
 Stephan, M, Chester, Ills.  
 Stephen, A St John, ———, Ills.  
 \*Stephens, R M, Marble Hill, Tenn.  
 \*Sternberg, L, D D, Fort Harker, Kansas.  
 Stirewald, M J, E Germant'wn, Wayne co, Ind  
 Stirewald, J L, Germantown, Ohio.  
 \*St John, —, ———, Ills.  
 \*Stoever, C F, Mechanicsburg, Cumb'd co Pa.  
 \*Stock, Daniel, New Oxford, Adams co, Pa.  
 Stock, S F C F, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Stoeffler, C, Mayville, Wis.  
 \*Stoll, J, Buena Vista, Ills.  
 Stollis, P S, Macon, Ills  
 \*Stork, Theo's, D D, 1914, Arch st, Phila, Pa.  
 \*Stork, Chas A, Baltimore, Md.  
 Stott, R, Sharon Springs, Scholarie co, N Y.  
 Stoudenmire, H, White Cane, S C.  
 \*Stover, M J, Amsterdam, Montg'y co, N Y.  
 Straussen, C J A, Watertown, Wis.  
 Strauss, C, Ridgeville, Ohio.  
 \*Strauss, A M, Fryburg, Clarion co, Pa.  
 \*Streamer, C L, Smicksburg, Indiana co, Pa.  
 Streckfuss, G, Okaw, Washington co, Ills.  
 Strein, Jacob J, Lancaster, Pa.  
 Streissguth, W, Fon du Lac, Wis.  
 Streiter, J, Aurora, Ills.  
 \*Strobel, P A, Athens, N Y.  
 \*Strobel, W D, D D, Baltimore, Md.  
 \*Strobel, W T, Wilton, Muscatine co, Iowa.  
 \*Stroh, N J, Mt Morris, Ogle co, Ills.  
 Stroehlein, G, Alleghany City, Pa.  
 \*Stroud, C, Springfield, Clarke co, Ohio.  
 Struntz, C A, Long Valley, Monroe co, Pa.  
 Strube, E, Fountain City, Wis.  
 Stub, H A, Newburg, Fillmore co, Minn.  
 Stubatzki, W S, Ft Wayne, Allen co, Ind.  
 \*Stuckenberger, J H W, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 \*Studebaker, E, Salona, Clinton co, Pa.  
 Studd, P, Buckeye, Iowa.  
 Steurken, C, Baltimore, Md.  
 Stuecklin, F, Elizabeth City, N J.
- Stuelpnagel, M, Darmstadt, Ills.  
 \*Stuft, David, Scalp Level, Cambria co, Pa.  
 Stuermer, J, Sherrill's Mount, Iowa.  
 Stumpf, J H, Ironton, Ohio.  
 Succop, H H, Shipley, Perth co, Ontario.  
 \*Suesserott, Prof B C, Springfield, Ills.  
 Suesz, C, Warsaw, Ills.  
 \*Suman, J J, 49 Gay st Georgetown, D. C.  
 Summers, J, Hayfield, Fred'k co, Va.  
 \*Summers, D, Vandalia, Montg'y co, Ohio.  
 Sutter, J J, Sugar Grove, Fairfield co, Ohio.  
 Sutter G, Montra, Shelby co, Ohio.  
 \*Swartz, Joel D D, Carlisle, Pa.  
 \*Swaney, D D, Nocomis, Montg'y co, Ills.  
 Swenson, Jonas, Andover, Henry Co, Ills.  
 Swicegood, J, Shady Grove, Davidson co, NC.  
 \*Swick, J W, Ashland, Ohio.  
 Swingle, S H, New Lebanon, Pa.  
 \*Swope, David, Knowersville, Albany co, NY.
- \*Tanner, A M, Lisbon, Linn co, Ills.  
 \*Taubner, C, D D, Johnstown, Pa.  
 Tegtmyer, Chas, Bremen, Randolph co, Ills.  
 Theisz, J G, Pleasant Ridge, Ohio.  
 Thiele, G, Watertown, Wis.  
 \*Thomas, Cyrus, De Soto, Jackson co, Ills.  
 Thompsen, C H, Syracuse, N Y.  
 \*Thompson, Abel, Charlottesville, Ind.  
 Thomp-on, L O, Watertown, Wis.  
 \*Thompson P, Sandoe, Eldorado co, Iowa.  
 Thompson, W, Owattona, Steel co, Minn.  
 \*Thuemmel, C B, Gap Grove, Lee co, Ills.  
 \*Timmerman, A C, Champagne City, Illinois.  
 \*Tipp's, W J, Marble Hill, Tenn.  
 Tirmenstein, M, New Orleans, La.  
 \*Titus, T T, Hagerstown, Md.  
 Titze, C, Ahnepec, Wis.  
 Tjaden, M J, Peoria, Ills.  
 \*Tobey, Jonathan, Martinsburg, W Va.  
 \*Tomlinson, J, Benford's Store, Somer'te co, Pa.  
 Torgersen, T A, Hartland, Iowa.  
 Torgersen, O E, Cambridge, Dane co, Wis.  
 Torgersen, A, Scandinavia, Ills.  
 Tostensen, K, Menomonee, Wis.  
 Tramm, R, Vincennes, Ind.  
 Trebel, G H, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
 Tressler, J W, Brandonville, Preston co, WV  
 \*Trestler, W D, Pecksburg, Hendricks co, Ind.  
 \*Trimper, A A, Dixon, Lee co, Ills.  
 Traub, G, Crete, Will co, Ind.  
 Trautman, J, Adrian, Lawrence co, Mich.  
 Trehner, —, ———, Texas.  
 Treptow, C F W, Lawrence, Kansas.  
 Tressel, E L S, ———, Pickaway co, Ohio.  
 \*Trexler, Daniel D, ———, Minn.  
 \*Truckenmiller, D S, Espeytown, Pa.  
 \*Tryday, Wm, Trivoli, Peoria co, Ills.  
 Tuerk, G, Waterloo, Mich.  
 \*Turner, P H, Gardnersville, Scho. co, NY.
- \*Uhl, W, Dixon, Lee co, Ills.  
 Utery, W F, W Greenville, Mercer co, Pa.  
 Umbach, G W, Cridersville, Angl. co, Ohio.  
 Unangst E, Missionary, Guntur, India.  
 Ungrodt, B, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 \*Unruh, J N, Mechanicstown, Md.
- \*Valdeland, O, Mound Spring, Wis.  
 Valdeland, —, Beaver Creek, Minn.  
 \*Valentine, Prof Milton, D D, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 \*Van Alstine, N, Minden, Montgom'y co, NY.  
 Van Rosenberg, J, Rochester, N Y.  
 Vogel, H, Madison, Wis.

- Vogelbach, Jacob, 1514, N 4th st, Philad'a, Pa  
 Voegel, H, Bolivar, Ohio  
 \*Vogelsang, L, Brady's Bend, Pa.  
 Voigt, O F, St Genevieve, Mo.  
 Voigt, R, Iowa City, Iowa.  
 Volz, Christian, Buffalo, N Y.  
 Volz, Con, East Saginaw, Saginaw co, Mich.  
 Vomhof, W, Davenport, Iowa.  
 Vorberg, G, New York City.  
 Voss, J H, Canajoharie, N Y.  
 Vosseler, G H, Philad'a, Frankford, Pa.  
 \*Waage, Oswin F, Pennsburg, Montg'y co, Pa.  
 Waetter, Axel, 18 E 24th st., New York City  
 Wachtel, E, West Union, Wis.  
 \*Wagenhals, A W, Kansas City, Mo.  
 Wagenhals, J, Circleville, Ohio.  
 Wagenhals, S, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Wagner, A, Chicago, Ills.  
 Wagner, R S, Henkletown, Lanc co, Pa.  
 \*Wagner, S, Washingtonville, Ohio.  
 Wagner, J M, Caney Branch, Green co, Tenn.  
 Wagner, C, Newtonburg, Wis.  
 Wald, T H, Manistee, Mich.  
 \*Waldron, Albert, Dansville, N Y.  
 Waldt, C F, Neenah, Wis.  
 \*Walker, G, Carey, Wyandot co, Ohio.  
 Walker, H, Patterson, N J.  
 Walther, Prof C F W, St Louis, Mo.  
 Walther, J G, St Johnsburg, N Y.  
 \*Waltman, W, Kendallsv'e, Noble co, Ind.  
 Walz, F, Sellersville, Pa.  
 Walz, K, Sharpsburg, Pa.  
 Wambsgans, W, Root, Allen co, Ind.  
 Wambsgans, P, Maysville, Wis.  
 Wampole, J F, Turbutville, Pa.  
 Warnke, F H, Secor, Ills.  
 Warner, J T, Boland's PO, Itawamba co, Miss.  
 \*Warner, Peter, Manchester, York co, Pa.  
 Warns, D J, Holland, Ills.  
 Waters, A H, Uniontown, Fayette co, Pa.  
 Waters, J Q, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 \*Watkins, H J, Lower Merion, Montg. co, Pa.  
 Weaver, Wm, Phœnixville, Chester co, Pa.  
 \*Weaver, G P, Wrightsville, York co, Pa.  
 \*Weaver, N H, Greenford, Mahoning co, O.  
 Weber, Carl, Walhalla, S C.  
 \*Weber, J J, Ashland, Pa.  
 Weber, J H, Leesville, Schoharie co, N Y.  
 Weber, Geo, Swan, Noble co, Ind.  
 Weber, J, Goshen, Ind.  
 \*Weber, Jacob, Upper Mahantango, Pa.  
 Weddell, A J, Norristown, Pa.  
 \*Wedekind, A C, DD, 196 Second Av, NYCity  
 Wege, E J M, Augusta, Mo.  
 Wehrs, H W, Lake Zurich, Ills.  
 Weicksel, H, Ringtown, Pa.  
 Weidel, R, New Berlin, Texas.  
 \*Weills, A, Washington, Pa.  
 \*Weills, Sol'n, Painter Creek, Darke co, Iowa  
 Weinbach, J W, New Bergholz, N Y.  
 Weiskotten, —, Elizabethtown, Pa.  
 Weisman, Dan'l M, Ovid, Madison co, Ind.  
 Weise, R, Zumbrota, Minn.  
 Weisel, C J, Williamsburg, N Y.  
 Weisel, C A, Rome, N Y.  
 \*Weiser, R, Mahanoy City, Schuylk. co, Pa.  
 \*Welch J J, Tippacanoe City, Miami co, O.  
 Welden, C F, Bethlehem, Northamp'n co, Pa.  
 Welfley, J, Donegal, Westmoreland co, Pa.  
 \*Welker, Joseph, Rochester, Beaver co, Pa.  
 \*Wells, H, Columbia city, Whitley co, Ind.  
 \*Wells, L D, Saddle River, Bergen co, N J.  
 Wenans, A, Marshall, Wis.  
 Wendt, F, Logansport, Ind.  
 \*Wenner, J J, Grandview, Ind.  
 \*Wenner, G W, New York city.  
 Wenzel, G A, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Werder, A W, Wheeling, W. Va.  
 Werfelman, J H, Grafton, Wis.  
 Werner, E, New Bremen, N Y.  
 Wernle, C, Upper Sandusky, Ohio.  
 \*Wert, J D, West Camp, Ulster co, N Y.  
 \*Wert, N, Palatine Bridge, Montgom'y co, N Y.  
 Wertz, J H W, Frog Level, Newb'y Dist, S C.  
 Wesner, J, Thornton, Boone co, Ind.  
 Wesner, J E, Edinburg, Jones co, Iowa.  
 Weyel, A, Sandersville, (Darmstadt,) Ind.  
 Wetzel, A, Utica, N Y.  
 Wetzel, H, Woodstock, Shenandoah co, Va.  
 \*Wheeler, H, Woodstock, Ulster co, N Y.  
 \*Whetstone, A. M., Mercersburg, Pa.  
 \*Whitacar, Chas P, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Whitehill, R B, Morristown, Henry co, Ills.  
 Wheelock, L, Middleville, Otsego co, Mich.  
 Wichman, Th, Farmer's Retreat, Ind.  
 Widmann, K D, Monroe, Mich.  
 Wiederanders, C E, Prairie du Chien, Wis.  
 Wier, F W, Stillwater, Minn.  
 Wiegel, C, New London, N Y.  
 \*Wiles, H L, Lucas, Richland co, Ohio.  
 Wilhelm, F, Albion, Mich.  
 \*Wilhelm, M L, Plymouth, Ohio.  
 Wilken, J F, Honesdale, Pa.  
 \*Williams, J L, Mechanicsburg, Cumb. co, Pa.  
 \*Williams, J R, Blairsville, Indiana co, Pa.  
 \*Williams, L T, Mifflinsburg, Pa.  
 \*Willard, P, Loysville, Perry co, Pa.  
 \*Wilson, Geo W, North Manchester, Ind.  
 \*Wilson, Wm O, Hillsboro', Wash'ton co, Pa.  
 \*Winecoff, J, Berlin, Somerset co, Pa.  
 Winguist, N Th, Galesburg, Ills.  
 Winkler, Prof J F, Buffalo, N Y.  
 Winter, A E, Logansville, Wis.  
 \*Winton, H B, Jersey Shore, Lycoming co, Pa.  
 \*Wire, W C, Burkittsville, Frederick co, Md.  
 \*Wisehaupt, L, Derbin's Cor's, Williams co, O.  
 Witmer, Chas, Thompsonstown, Pa.  
 Witt, C L, Westfield, N Y.  
 Woerner, G, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.  
 Wotter, A, New York city.  
 Wolbrecht, C F, Okaw, Ills.  
 \*Wolf C, Marysville, Vermillion co, Ills.  
 Wolf, Julius, Montgomery, Minn.  
 Wolf, Michael, Altoona, Pa.  
 Wolf, F N, Saline, Mich.  
 Wolf, A B, Bellaplaine, Minn.  
 \*Wolf, E J, 332 W Lomb'd st, Baltimore, Md  
 \*Wolfe, H L, Gettysburg, Pa.  
 Wollaeger, G, Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Wollschlegel, J, Quibi, Medina co, Texas.  
 Worley, Prof D, Canton, Ohio.  
 Wossidlo, C A, Hoboken, N J.  
 \*Wright, J, Elderton, Armstrong co, Pa.  
 Wunder, H, Chicago, Ills.  
 Wuest, O, Granville, Wis.  
 Wuesteman, A, Kendallsville, Ind.  
 Wulfsberg, E, Freeborn, Freeborn co, Minn.  
 Wurster, J, Preston, Canada West.  
 Wunderlich, H, Bremen Station, Ills.  
 Wunsch, C, Pierceville, De Kalb co, Ills.  
 Wyneken, F C, Cleveland, Ohio.  
 \*Wynn, Wm H, Mendota, LaSalle co, Ills.  
 Yeiser, A, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.  
 \*Yetter, A, Knoxville, Marion co, Iowa.



## LUTHERAN ALMANAC.

\*Yingling, Sam'l, Hanover, York co, Pa.  
Ylvisacker, N T, Red Wing, Minn.  
Yonce, Prof Wm B, Salem, Roanoke co, Va.  
\*Young, Chas, Dakota, Stephenson co, Ills.  
\*Young, Geo, Little Falls, Herkimer co, N Y.  
Young, G East Rush Creek, Perry co, Ohio.  
\*Young, J G, Salt River, Isabella co, Mich.

Zagel, Andrew, Box 1387, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
Zahn, B J, \_\_\_\_\_, Canada.  
Zerneke, A, Harrisville, Wis.  
Zeumer, F G, Rome, N Y.

Zentner, Jacob, Allentown, Pa.  
Ziegenruss, H L, \_\_\_\_\_,  
\*Ziegler, Prof H, D D, Selinsgrove, Pa.  
\*Zimmerman, J, Elvira, Clinton co, Iowa.  
Ziezelman, P F, Scranton, Luzerne co, Pa.  
Zschoche, W, Paolo, Miami co, Kansas.  
Zweisig, Benj D, Reading, Berks co, Pa.  
Zuber, L, Allentown, Pa.  
Zucker, G M, Proviso, Cook co, Ills.  
Zurr Muehlen, Fr, Bear Branch, Ind.  
Zur Nedden, C, Louisville, Ky.

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### DEATHS IN THE LUTHERAN MINISTRY, FROM OCTOBER, 1868, TO OCTOBER, 1869.

Behrens, C., Neustadt, Canada West.  
Diehl, M., D. D., Springfield, Ohio, April 10th, 1868, in his 50th year.  
Evans, J., Lewisburg, Pa., Jan. 26th, 1869, in his 53d year.  
Gotwald, W. V., Lancaster, Pa., June 9th, 1869.  
Heilig, Geo., Catasauqua, Pa., Nov. 22d, 1868, in his 70th year.  
Kleinigees, A, Pilot Knob, Mo., in his 45th year.  
Miller, G. B., D. D., Hartwick Seminary, N. Y., April 5th, 1869.  
Nollau, L. E., St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 20th, 1869, in his 58th year.  
Reck, A., Lancaster, Ohio, May, 1869.  
Scheck, J. D., Salisbury, N. C., Dec. 17th, 1868, in his 67th year.  
Stirewalt, Jacob, New Market, Va., Aug. 1869, aged 64 years.  
Wieting, P., Schoharie, N. Y., Sept. 7th, 1869, aged 60 years.

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